

Students' Strategies to Understand Materials in Asynchronous Learning

A Skripsi

Submitted to Language Education Faculty as a partial Fulfillment of the

Requirements for the Degree of

Sarjana Pendidikan



By:

Dewi Amalia Kurniawati

20180810020

English Language Education Department

Faculty of Language Education

Universitas Muhammadiyah Yogyakarta

2022

Statement of Authenticity

I hereby

Name : Dewi Amalia Kurniawati

Student Number : 20180810020

Study Program : English Language Education Department

Faculty : Faculty of Language Education

University : Universitas Muhammadiyah Yogyakarta

Certify that this skripsi entitled "Students' Strategies to Understand Materials in Asynchronous Learning" is certainly my own work, and it does not consist of other people work. I am entirely responsible for the content of this skripsi. Others' opinion finding include in this skripsi are quoted in accordance with ethical standards.

Yogyakarta, July 19, 2022



Dewi Amalia Kurniawati

NIM. 20180810020

Acknowledgement

First of all, I would like to thank Allah SWT., who has given me health, opportunity, strength, and patience to complete this *Skripsi*. I proudly thank my parents and sister, who always pray for me, give trust, and encourage me in doing this research. Without the support of my family, I would not be where I am today.

I thank to Ms. Arifah Mardiningrum as my *Skripsi* Advisor, who has guided and helped me to achieve this *Skripsi*. Then, to Mr. Genndroyono and Ms. Eko Purwanti as my examiners who have given suggestions and contributions in making my *Skripsi* better.

Special thanks also to my friends, especially Annisa, Nurul, Asfina, Hani, Thalia, Citra, and Yuni, who always supported and helped me complete this research. Thank you very much to all the participants who helped me in this research. Without them, this *Skripsi* could not be completed properly.

Yogyakarta, July 19, 2022

Dewi Amalia Kurniawati

Table of Contents

Approval Page	ii
Statement of Authenticity	iii
Acknowledgement.....	iv
Table of Contents	v
Abstract	vii
Chapter One Introduction.....	1
Background of the Study	1
Identification of the Problem.....	4
Delimitation of the Problem	5
Research Questions	5
Research Objective	6
Significance of the Research	6
Organization of the Chapter	7
Chapter Two Literature Review	8
Online Learning.....	8
Asynchronous Learning	8
Asynchronous Learning Materials	11
Students' Strategies to Understand Material in Asynchronous Learning	12
Problems in Implementing the Strategies in Asynchronous Learning	16

Review Related of the Studies.....	18
Chapter Three Research Methodology.....	21
Research Design	21
Research Setting	22
Research Participants	22
Data Collection Method	23
Research Instrument	25
Data Collection Procedure.....	25
Data Analysis	26
Trustworthiness	28
Chapter Four Finding and Discussion.....	30
Students’ Strategies in Understanding Asynchronous Learning Material	30
Students’ Challenges in implementing Strategies in Understanding Asynchronous Learning Material	36
Chapter Five Conclusion and Recommendation.....	40
Conclusion.....	40
Recommendation.....	41
References	43
Appendix.....	51