

**THE ROLE OF MUHAMMADIYAH IN DEVELOPING INDONESIAN  
CONSTITUTIONAL SYSTEM**

**Undergraduate Thesis**



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## DECLARATION PAGE

I am the undersigned :

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I hereby declare that the this Undergraduate Thesis, is truly the work of my own and I did not do a plagiarism or quotation in ways that are inconsistent with the prevailing ethics in the scientific community. On this statement, I am ready to bear the risk/any sanctions imposed to me in accordance with the applicable regulations. If a breach of scientific ethics is found in the future, I am willing to accept the sanctions.

Unggah & hani

Yogyakarta, June 23<sup>rd</sup>, 2020.



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## MOTTO PAGE

*“The best person is the one who benefits all human beings.”*

(Prophet Muhammad)



## **DEDICATION PAGE**

**This Undergraduate Thesis is dedicated to**

The one and only God, Allah SWT

Prophet Muhammad SAW

**My beloved parents**

Wahyu Widayat Styaningsih

Sapto Usodo

**My lovely siblings**

Herjuna Bangkit Putra Usodo

Alyya Saraswati Drupadi Usodo

**My lovely person**

(Almh) Iin Puspitasari

## FOREWORD

*Alhamdulillahirobbil'alamin*, thank you Allah SWT, The Most Merciful and Most Beneficent who has given me His blessing and an opportunity to accomplish my Undergraduate Thesis entitled **THE ROLE OF MUHAMMADIYAH IN DEVELOPING INDONESIAN CONSTITUTIONAL SYSTEM** at International Program for Law and Sharia, Fakultas Hukum, Universitas Muhammadiyah Yogyakarta.

*Shalawat* and greeting, I addressed to our Prophet Muhammad PBUH, my inspiration in practicing and conducting good deeds. This Undergraduate Thesis is motivated from his struggle to spread the Islamic teachings to all mankind. I realizes that in writing this thesis there were many parties who have helped and guided me, thus on this occasion I would like to say thanks to:

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Finally, I hope this Undergraduate Thesis will give benefits to all human beings. *Amiin. Insyaa Allah.*

Yogyakarta, June 23<sup>rd</sup>, 2020.



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## LIST OF STATUTES

### Indonesia

The *Regerings Reglement*

The *Indische Staatsregeling*

The *Osamu Serei* Number 1 of 1942

The 1945 Constitution of Republic Indonesia

The 1950 Provisional Constitution of Republic Indonesia

The Presidential Decree of July 5, 1959 on the Official Reintroduction of the 1945 State Constitution of the Republic of Indonesia

The 1945 Constitution of Republic Indonesia after Amendment

The MPRS Decree Number III/MPRS/1963 on the Promotion of the Leader of Indonesian Revolution Bung Karno to be the Lifetime President of the Republic of Indonesia

The MPR Decree Number IV / 1973 on *Garis Besar Haluan Negara* (GBHN)

The Law Number 14 of 1970 on the Provisions on Justice Authority

The SUPERSEMAR or *Surat Perintah Sebelas Maret* (Order of Eleventh March)

### International

*Dustūr al-Madīnah* (The Medina Charter)



## LIST OF ABBREVIATION

ADART	: <i>Anggaran Dasar dan Anggaran Rumah Tangga</i> (Articles of Association and Bylaws)
BP Migas	: <i>Badan Pelaksana Kegiatan Usaha Hulu Minyak dan Gas Bumi</i> (The Activity Implementing Body for Oil and Gas Upstream Business)
BPUPKI	: <i>Badan Penyelidik Usaha-Usaha Persiapan Kemerdekaan Indonesia</i> (The Investigating Committee for Preparatory Work for Independence)
DPAS	: <i>Dewan Pertimbangan Agung Sementara</i> (Provisional Supreme Advisory Council)
DPR	: <i>Dewan Perwakilan Rakyat</i> (House of Representative)
DPRGR	: <i>Dewan Perwakilan Rakyat Gotong Royong</i> (The Mutual Cooperation People's Representative Council)
FH	: <i>Fakultas Hukum</i> (Faculty of Law)
GBHN	: <i>Garis Besar Haluan Negara</i>
G30S / PKI	: <i>Gerakan 30 September / Partai Komunis Indonesia</i> (30 September Movement / Indonesian Communist Party)
IS	: <i>Indische Staatsregeling</i>
KAPU	: <i>Komite Aksi Pemilihan Umum</i> (General Election Action Committee)
MAHUTAMA	: <i>Masyarakat Hukum Tata Negara Muhammadiyah</i> (Constitutional Law Society of Muhammadiyah)
Masyumi	: <i>Majelis Syuro Muslimin Indonesia</i> (Council of Indonesian Muslim Associations)
MIAI	: <i>Majelis Islam A'la Indonesia Indonesian</i> (A'la Islamic Council)
MK	: <i>Mahkamah Konstitusi</i> (Constitutional Court)
MPR	: <i>Majelis Permusyawaratan Rakyat</i> (People's Consultative Assembly)
MPRS	: <i>Majelis Permusyawaratan Rakyat Sementara</i> (Provisional People's Consultative Assembly)
NU	: <i>Nahdlatul Ulama</i>
PNI	: <i>Partai Nasional Indonesia</i> (Indonesian National Party)
PPKI	: <i>Panitia Persiapan Kemerdekaan Indonesia</i> (Preparatory Committee for Indonesian Independence)
RIS	: <i>Republik Indonesia Serikat</i> (The Republic of the United States of Indonesia)
RR	: <i>Regerings Reglement</i>
SATF	: <i>Sidiq Amanah Tabligh Fathonah</i>

SUPERSEMAR : *Surat Perintah Sebelas Maret* (Order of Eleventh March)  
TAP MPRS : *Ketetapan Majelis Permusyawaratan Rakyat Sementara*  
(Provisional People's Consultative Assembly Decree)  
UM : Universitas Muhammadiyah  
VOC : *Vereenigde Oost Indische Compagnie* (The United East India  
Company)