

**SOUTH KOREA'S INTEREST IN GIVING COVID-
19 TEST KITS AID TO INDONESIA IN 2020**

UNDERGRADUATE THESIS



Arranged by:
Alyssa Aurelia Primayulita
20170510142

**DEPARTEMENT OF INTERNATIONAL
PROGRAM OF INTERNATIONAL RELATIONS
FACULTY OF SOCIAL AND POLITICAL
SCIENCES
UNIVERSITAS MUHAMMADIYAH
YOGYAKARTA
2021**

TITLE PAGE

**SOUTH KOREA'S INTEREST IN GIVING COVID-19
TEST KITS AID TO INDONESIA IN 2020**

UNDERGRADUATE THESIS



Arranged by:
Alyssa Aurelia Primayulita
20170510142

Supervisor:
Arie Kusuma Paksi, PhD

**DEPARTEMENT OF INTERNATIONAL
PROGRAM OF INTERNATIONAL RELATIONS
FACULTY OF SOCIAL AND POLITICAL
SCIENCES
UNIVERSITAS MUHAMMADIYAH
YOGYAKARTA
2021**

STATEMENT OF ORIGINALITY

I, the undersigned, hereby declare that this undergraduate thesis entitled “South Korea’s Interest in Giving COVID-19 Test Kits to Indonesia in 2020” the content of this research is my own work, and that to the best of my knowledge, this thesis has not been submitted for any degree or other purposes.

I certify that the intellectual content of this thesis is the product of my own work and that all the assistance received in preparing this thesis and sources have been acknowledged.

I made this statement truthfully and in case of any discrepancy found in this statement in the future, I am willing to accept academic sanction and be processed in accordance with the applicable provisions at Universitas Muhammadiyah Yogyakarta.

Yogyakarta, July 24th, 2021

A handwritten signature in black ink is written over a yellow postage stamp. The stamp features the Garuda Pancasila emblem and the text '2000' and '20 METRAI TEMPEL'. The stamp's serial number 'PB04AJX283177244' is visible at the bottom.

Alyssa Aurelia Primayulita
20170510142

MOTTO

*“As long as you believe in Allah SWT, then everything
will be okay”*

“Once you set up your dream, 1000 doors open for you”

“Justice is for everyone”

ACKNOWLEDGEMENT

بِسْمِ اللَّهِ الرَّحْمَنِ الرَّحِيمِ

First and foremost, I would like to praise Allah SWT, the all-wise God and the almighty God for granting me strength and encouragement during my studies, without His will and blessings, I would never be able to pursue my Bachelor of Political Science degree and finished my thesis with the title of: South Korea's Interests in Giving COVID-19 Test Kits Assistance to Indonesia in 2020. Shalawat and salam may be poured out to the Prophet Muhammad SAW who has brought us from the dark era to the bright era.

My highest gratitude is addressed to my supervisor, Mr. Arie Kusuma Paksi, S.IP., M.A., Ph.D., for his assistances, continuous supervisions, support that continues to motivate me and the other students to be able to complete the thesis on time, and critical thoughts so that I can write this thesis well. Equally special gratitude to Mrs. Ratih Herningtyas, S.IP., M.A., as my lecturer while taking the International Relations Seminar class and then still give a lot of inputs and suggestions in the work of my thesis until it is finished, thank you very much for your kindness.

My highest gratitude and appreciation for all of my examiners during I defended my undergraduate thesis: Mrs. Siti Muslikhati, S.IP., M.Si and Mr. Zain Maulana, Ph.D., then the examiners of my proposal that have been becoming really amazing to give me feedbacks and enlightenments.

To my lecturer during my student exchange at Sunmoon University, South Korea, Professor Heo Jun who is willing to read my proposal and provide comments and feedbacks, thank you very much.

I would also like to deliver my highest gratitude to The Ambassador of Indonesia to the Republic of Korea since 2017, Mr. Umar Hadi who has been willing to be a resource person for my interview in the preparation of this thesis, thank you Sir for your amazing and clear answers so that I can write my thesis easier, I hope you are healthy and successful always.

This undergraduate thesis was written and to be submitted to the International Program of International Relations, Department of International Relations, Faculty of Social and Political Sciences, Universitas Muhammadiyah Yogyakarta as the result of my learning process throughout the whole academic years in university. The author realizes that there may still be many shortcomings in this paper, therefore constructive criticism and suggestions, God willing, will always be accepted by the author. Besides, the author wishes this undergraduate thesis will be beneficial for those who read it despite the lacking within it.

EXTENDED GRATITUDE

This undergraduate thesis and more or less four years of study would only be possible if I received significant support from the people I care about. All the words of the world are probably not enough to describe how meaningful and grateful I am to all of them who have continued to accompany me since I started college, worked on my thesis, until I was able to finish it as it is today. Within this page, I dedicated this undergraduate thesis to those whom I want to thank wholeheartedly:

1. My amazing, super strong, independent, and role model, the one and only Mama Lelly Nita Honey. Raising my brother and I was not easy, especially when she had to fend for herself for a long time by making sure that her children grew up well, smart, and religiously obedient. Even though until now (in my opinion), I have not been able to make Mama proud, I will continue to fight until I become a successful person for my family. Mama who has always supported me since childhood, Mama who I can always rely on, Mama also who helped me discover my interests and talents. There are so many things I want to tell Mama, so many bitter and sweet things that Mama has been through, and I am not even kind enough to be able to express all my feelings to Mama, as I do now. In short, thank you very much Mama for everything that has been given to me, I hope Mama is always healthy.

2. My Papa, Dadan Pramadhana Wijaya, thank you Pah for the support so far, thank you for still loving me and my brother, we have been through many things, even though we already have and are happy with our own ways of life, Papa is still a father for us. Always take care of your health, Papa.
3. My younger brother, Yusuf Faraz Mawardhi, who has grown up with me since I we were child with lots of fights and laughter between us. I wish you to be a successful person in the future
4. Om Bowo, thank you for giving me a lot of knowledge and advice while I was studying and working on my thesis.
5. Mbah Uti who always prays for me and cooks delicious food every time I return to Banten.
6. My big family, grandparents, uncles, aunts, cousins who always support and pray for me.
7. My Hadikusumo Family (*Shania Afridita, Vellya Utami Cania, Luna Tristofa, Mauditya Dian Ramadhani, Rukhmi Agustin Anjani, Saskia Aulia Rahma, Devia Farida Ramadhanti, and Riska Gusni Prasetyanti*), my best friends during college, without you I would not have been able to survive in this lecture. Thank you very much for the beautiful memories, sharing jokes, gossips, class materials, enthusiasm to get good

grades, playing games, doing assignments and exams together, traveling, eating together and so on, let's be friends forever.

8. IPIREL 2017, friends who gave many stories and colors during this college period especially *Ludhi, Sekar, Fajof, Della, Salma Nabiha, Arka* and etc.
9. My seniors who were willing discuss my thesis, Kak Barry who gave me a lot of suggestions and input on writing my thesis, Kak Lana and Kak Reza who also gave some input on this thesis. Including Syafiq, who were willing to listen to my thesis problems. Thank you very much wish you success always.
10. BEM FISIPOL UMY 2018 – 2019 family. An organization that made me a person who was one step ahead, found many new perspectives, made many new friends, and was more sensitive to issues that I previously did not pay attention to. Thank you for the very valuable lesson.
11. Youth Development Community, my friends who have the same goal, namely to continue to be active youth and continue to develop and provide a positive impact on society, hopefully we can all be successful in the future.
12. Journal of International Relations staffs, who are very kind and very pleasant when I do my thesis in the office, thank you for the friendly and interesting chat and delicious lunch that is always provided.

13. My Indonesian and international friends that I met in South Korea during student exchange, especially Kim Daesung who helped me find reference books in the Sunmoon University library because I couldn't find them on the regular shelves and my lack of Korean language, thank you so much for the beautiful memories. I always remember each one of you, I hope I can go to Korea in the future and we can meet again.
14. My Idol, EXO, NCT, Seventeen especially Byun Baekhyun, Oh Sehun, Park Chanyeol, Mark Lee, Jung Jaehyun, Lee Jen0, Lucas, Hendery, Lee Taeyong, Kim Mingyu, Hansol Vernon Chwe, and all Korean artists and actors that I watched the drama, thank you very much for being my inspiration, and stress reliever when I experienced boredom in working on this thesis.
15. My beautiful cats, Meow and Bubu, also my cutie kittens, Livvy, Mixy, Mbul, and Bejo, you always make me happy especially during i got stressed up of my thesis writing, thank you so much, I love you.
16. My number one best bestfriend, Safero Goldy Putra Syanora, thank you for always being there for me, thank you for helping me a lot in doing this thesis, helped me in finding datas, helped me in editing my thesis, thank you for being willing to be bothered by me in various bother me, thank you for your own way of entertaining me when I have a lot of thoughts, thank you for all your

support, helped me in literally everything and I am so grateful for your existence.

17. Last but not least, I want to thank myself for being able to survive until now, being able to finish this thesis work despite many lacks, thank you for always trying and also being able to strike a balance between thesis, work, and work, and your hobbies. In the future, I hope I can be more disciplined, not delaying any more work that can even be completed in a short time, not over thinking which only wastes your time, energy and emotions, not feeling insecure about how other people look great and amazing. Everyone has their own story and life path, remember that you can too, you are great.

Table of Contents

TITLE PAGE	i
ENDORSEMENT PAGE.....	ii
SOUTH KOREA’S INTEREST IN GIVING COVID-19 TEST KITS AID TO INDONESIA IN 2020	ii
.....	ii
STATEMENT OF ORIGINALITY	iii
MOTTO.....	iv
ACKNOWLEDGEMENT	v
EXTENDED GRATITUDE.....	vii
Table of Contents	xii
List of Tables.....	xiv
List of Figures	xv
ABSTRACT	xvi
CHAPTER I INTRODUCTION	1
A. Background	1
B. Research Question.....	6
C. Theoretical Framework	6
D. Hypothesis.....	11
E. Research Methodology.....	12
1. Unit of Analysis	12
2. Method of Collecting Data	12
3. Methods of Analysis.....	12
F. Scope of Research	12
G. Purpose of the Research	13

H. Outline.....	13
CHAPTER II ANALYSIS	14
A. COVID-19 as global problem	14
B. South Korea’s Effort in Combating the Pandemic	16
1. South Korea’s Success in Handling the	
COVID-19 Cases	18
2. South Korea’s Promotion of Its Success to	
International	22
C. COVID-19 in Indonesia	23
1. Lack of Medical Facilities which Impacted	
Only Few People has been Tested.....	26
2. Poor Indonesian Government Policies during	
the Pandemic	30
3. Little Public Awareness of the COVID-19	
Pandemic	31
D. Analysis the Interest of South Korea in Choosing	
Indonesia as One of The Countries to Export COVID-	
19 Test Kit.....	33
1. Study of Relationship between South Korea	
and Indonesia from Time to Time.....	34
2. South Korea – Indonesia Relations under New	
Southern Policy	38
3. Analysis The Interests of South Korea in	
Choosing Indonesia as One of The Priority	
Countries	43
CHAPTER III.....	49
Bibliography.....	51

List of Tables

Table 2 1 Countries with Highest Cases 03/28/2020	15
Table 2 2 Number of Testing Conducted by ASEAN Countries and South Korea	28
Table 2 3 ASEAN Member Data in 2017	40

List of Figures

Figure 2 1 COVID-19 Cases in Korea January - April 2020.....	22
Figure 2 2 Mortality of COVID-19 in the World.....	25
Figure 2 3 Indonesia’s COVID-19 Daily Cases.....	26
Figure 2 4 COVID-19 Stimulus from Countries.....	30
Figure 2 5 South Korea’s Export Total in US Dollar.....	46
Figure 2 6 Countries with Highest Export Total of COVID-19 Test Kits From South Korea.....	47