THE INFLUENCES OF SOMALI PIRACY AS INTERNATIONAL RELATIONS ACTOR

(Study Case: Somali Piracy in Gulf of Aden 1991-2008)

UNDERGRADUATE THESIS



Arranged by
IIS ISTIANAH BAEDLOWIE
20060510128

INTERNATIONAL CLASS
INTERNATIONAL RELATIONS DEPARTMENT
SOCIAL AND POLITICAL SCIENCES FACULTY
UNIVERSITY OF MUHAMMADIYAH YOGYAKARTA
2011

UNDERGRADUATE THESIS

THE INFLUENCES OF SOMALI PIRACY AS INTERNATIONAL RELATIONS

(Study Case: Somali Piracy in Gulf of Aden 1991-2008)

Presented as partial fulfillment of the requirement for the degree of Sarjana Ilmu Politik (S.IP.)

in the Department of International Relations, Faculty of Social and Political Sciences,

University of Muhammadiyah Yogyakarta

Arranged by:

Iis Istianah Baedlowie

20060510128

Advisor: Dr. Sidik Jatmika., M.Si

INTERNATIONAL CLASS
INTERNATIONAL RELATIONS DEPARTMENT
FACULTY OF SOCIAL AND POLITICAL SCIENCE
MUHAMMADIYAH UNIVERSITY OF YOGYAKARTA
2011

ENDORSEMENT PAGE

THE INFLUENCES OF SOMALI PIRACY AS INTERNATIONAL RELATIONS

(Study Case Somali Piracy in Gulf of Aden 1991-2008)

Arranged by: IIS ISTIANAH BAEDLOWIE 20060510128

This Undergraduate Thesis has been examined and endorsed by the Board of Examiners from the Department of International Relations, Faculty of Social and Political Sciences, University of Muhammadiyah Yogyakarta

On

Day/Date: Wednesday, July 20th, 2011

Time: 08.00 a.m

Place: Examination Room A

Acknowledged by, Adviser / Chief of Examiner

Dr. Sidik Jatmika., M.Si

Examiner I Examiner II

Drs. Djumadi Anwar., MSi Surwandono., S.Sos, M.Si

DEDICATION

Everything I do in this world of course all I want is to get Allah's sincerity and to get it, one of some, I have to get my parents sincerity too. One of my ways to get it, the simple one is make them happy. And what I can do right now to get it is finishing my undergraduate thesis. Finally I did it. What grateful I am. Thank a whole much for everything u give without being stop till now. This undergraduate thesis is dedicated happily to my beloved family especially my very special one is my parents H. Achmad Baedlowi Anwar and Hj. Izah Azizah. Love a whole much you both, I'll always make you proud of being me and never disappointed you.

ACKNOWLEDMENT

Before I say thank you to all people I love in my life let me say Alhamdulillah to my Beloved ALLAH SWT for all the never stop blessed that YOU give since I was born until now. So that now finally I have finished my undergraduate thesis.

- 1. My deepest appreciation goes to Ir. H. Dasron Hamid, M. Sc. (The head of University of Muhammadiyah Yogyakarta) Dr. Nurwandi, M.Sc. (The dean of faculty of social and Political Sciences of UMY) Sugeng Riyanto S.IP, M.Si (The head of International Relations Department), Siti Muslikhati, S.IP, M.Si (The secretary of International Relations Department), be thankful to my honorable advisor Dr. Sidik Jatmika, M.Si that has been helpful in providing guidance and advice many times during the accomplishment my undergraduate thesis, be thankful too to my informal advisor to Mr. Sugeng Riyanto that gave me many understanding about security and writing systematic of my thesis, Drs. Djumadi Anwar, M.Si as my first examiner and Surwandono, S.Sos. M,Si as my second examiner that have been so nice during my final examination. Mrs Erni as my English, Mr Jumari, Mr Waluyo, Mr Ayub that really help for all the operation from the first I start to write until now.
- 2. My greatest, sweetest, and deepest thank to my beloved Family Bapa H. Achmad Baedlowi and Hj. Izah Azizah for all the supports and everything that can't enough to mention, Thank you extremely much!!!!!. Then to my oldest brother Ang Basit and his wife Mba nun(thank you for remind me many tie to be a good sister), Ang Leha, Mang Topa (thank you for always beside of bapa and mie) and your beloved children or my beloved nephew and cousin for Nabil, Rafiie and Sakira (let's play, laugh and rock your grandma and granpa's home,) Ang Leda and Mas Usman (what I can say for both of u, please I want you to be always together. Amien ya Allah), Ang Elly mas Nas and the sexiest girl in our family is you Quinsa and I wonder ur parents both are so tiny but you quinsyong.ahahaha, Alpan(prove it to us that u can get scholarship aboard), Tado(be a good brother for Imam, don't always clash, be peaceful), Imam(wish can run ur memorizing Alqur'an really well), lets make our family happy and proud of being us.
- 3. My beloved Classmate ICers (Nurul (really I have a great share with you), Anita(I really appreciate for your patience umi sayong), Mutia(hayuuuuk

muut jia you magang n skripsyongnya), Anggit (thank you for being very kind and objective to face my sharing got), Dewy(I miss you so bad dewy sayaaang), Ayu(ahaha, hello my junior I'll be ur senior), Ita (map yo ta klo suka bad mood.hehe), Maya, Ferma, Lia, Yolla, Dian, Inu, Navhat, Gamar, Mas Why, Jenggis, Abi Woko(maturnuwun yo bi for the very mepet printer), Dauz, Qimau, Rizki, Gitta, Affan, Icha etc.), separated in some countries wherever you are I really miss you so bad guys. Hope someday we'll meet and have a great gather.

- 4. My beloved GA Hajj crew Ade and Uti (Im happy to have you) Anggi, Anceu, Caca, Bram, Mas Zaky(kpn k jogja lageee? D tunggu oleh2nya), Maz Anzi(empty flight diskusi lagi yuk mas.hehe), Mba Nona n mba Sari thank you for teach me many new things. Monce (kapan k jogja.hehe) etc.
- 5. My Classmate Sadhar Mada, Linda, mas Bowo, Mr. Sam, Salmon, Aqied, Putra, Naris, Eko, devi, Ade, Ain kapan kita k pacitan lagiii and nyasaar lageeee.wkwkwkwksorry I can't continue my second semester together with all of you guys =(
- 6. My little bestfriend in Cirebon and Malang Fida Fido Fani I miss you sooooooo baaaadd, Long time no see you guys, miss to share about everything =(
- 7. My teacher Pak Mahsus nuhun for watching over me and give me warn when I walk in the wrong way. Pak Mahrus, Ust, Ilyas, Mr Sholeh (thank you very much for making me understanding English very well)
- 8. Mr. Az for the printer it really helpful and hope you will be more success and all your dream come true. Mbaren thank you for the share =). *_* ^_^ Ka Adi (thank you for the time for 3 years 5 months, hope we can be happy with our each partner.)
- 9. And the last but not least for Muhammad Rizal Syahirul Alam #eh Alim thank you for making me to be ur special one and thank you for the time we have spend together. I hope we will be always better and better and be meaningful =) =D

ABSTRACT

This undergraduate thesis has an aim in giving an explanation about the case influences of Somali Piracy as international relations actor study cases Somali Piracy in Gulf of Aden in 1991 – 2008. This thesis analyzes the Somali piracy problem in the Gulf of Aden focusing specifically on Somali pirate networks and its influences. It provides an historical background of piracy itself the political unrest in Somalia and the subsequent government collapse that followed in an attempt to identify the root cause of the piracy problem and facilitate the derivation of solutions based on trust and influence operations. The study then examines the make-up, motivation, and structure of Somali pirate networks to understand how they organize and operate, and how the organizations might be disrupted.

TABLE OF CONTENTS

COVER	i
ENDORSEMENT	ii
DEDICATION	iii
ACKNOWLEDGMENT	iv
TABLE OF CONTENT	v
LIST OF TABLES	v
LIST OF FIGURES	vi
LIST OF APPENDIX	X
CHAPTHER I	
INTRODUCTION	1
A. Bacground B. Research Question C. Theoritical Framework 1. Classical Security Complex Theory 2. Theory System 3. Politic of Piracy theory D. Hypothesis E. Scope of Research F. Method of Research G. System of Writing	
THE DYNAMIC OF SOMALI PIRACY	18
A. Understanding Pirates 1. General Pirates History 2. Pirates Modus Based on Region 3. World Piracy Hotspot	20 23
B. The Origins of Somali Piracy	30 30 34
The Origin Place of Pirates C. Recent Somali Piracy Modus Operate of Pirates	48

2.	Piracy and Its Advances	47
	Piracy and Its Ransom	
4.	Piracy and international Syndicates	59
СНАРТН	HER III	
	AL TRADE STABILITY AND ITS THREATS IN GULF OF	ADEN
• • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • •	61	
A. Ge	eopolitic Gulf of Aden (GOA)	61
A.	1 The History and Its Development of GOA	62
B. Re	egional Trade and Gulf of Aden6	56
	1 Trade Stability in GOA	
C. Th	reat Trade Possibilities	70
C	1 Somali Piracy as a New Threat	73
٠.	1 Someti I Haey as a 1 te w 1 meat	15
		73
СНАРТН		
CHAPTH	HER IV	
CHAPTH THE INI TOWARI	HER IV FLUENCES OF SOMALI PIRNATIONAL RELATIONS A	CTOR OF
CHAPTH THE INI TOWARI ADEN	HER IV FLUENCES OF SOMALI PIRNATIONAL RELATIONS AG D REGIONAL TRADE STABILITY IN GULF	CTOR OF
CHAPTH THE INI TOWARI ADEN A. Th	HER IV FLUENCES OF SOMALI PIRNATIONAL RELATIONS AG D REGIONAL TRADE STABILITY IN GULF	CTOR OF '8 79
CHAPTH THE INI TOWARI ADEN A. Th	FLUENCES OF SOMALI PIRNATIONAL RELATIONS AS DESCRIPTION REGIONAL TRADE STABILITY IN GULF THE Influences of Its Threats Toward Regional Trade Stability	CTOR OF '8 79
CHAPTH THE INI TOWARI ADEN A. Th B. Th	FLUENCES OF SOMALI PIRNATIONAL RELATIONS AS DESCRIPTION REGIONAL TRADE STABILITY IN GULF THE Influences of Its Threats Toward Regional Trade Stability	CTOR OF '8 79 38
CHAPTH THE INI TOWARI ADEN A. Th B. Th CHAPTH	HER IV FLUENCES OF SOMALI PIRNATIONAL RELATIONS AS DESCRIPTION AND REGIONAL TRADE STABILITY IN GULF THE Influences of Its Threats Toward Regional Trade Stability	CTOR OF '8 79 38

LIST OF MAPS, FIGURES, AND TABLES

LIST OF MAPS	
Map 3.1 : Gulf of Aden	62
Map 4.1: Rerouting Map Through The Cape Of Hope	. 82
LIST OF FIGURES	
Figure 2.1. Piracy Hot Spot Causes of Piracy and Armed Against Ships	
Figure 2.2. The Hotspot of Piracy, and Drug all over The World	. 28
Figure 2.3. World Number of Attack between 1991 – 2001	28
Figure 2.4. The Cycle Why They Become Dangerous and Infamous Pirates	33
Figure 2. 5. Number of Actual and Attempted Attack in Somalia and GOA	41
Figure 2.6. Somali Pirates Expand Area of Attacks In 2007	51
Figure 3.1: "The MV Sirius Star, a Saudi supertanker	69
Figure 3.2. and 3.3: Cyclone netting surrounding the station	. 81
Figure 3.3. Razor wire to make a boarding difficult	. 81
Figure 4.1 World oil consumption	. 91
Figure 4.2 US oil production and its import	91
LIST OF TABLES	
Table 2.1. List of main piracy Network in Somalia	36
Table 2.2 Illustrative Annual income and Spending	. 45
Table 4.1. Rerouting Distance Table	
Table 4.2 Additional Cost Estimated Summary	87