

UNDERGRADUATE THESIS

**“THE FAILURE OF NEGOTIATION PROCESSES IN
MINDANAO CONFLICT BETWEEN GOVERNMENT OF
PHILIPPINES AND MORO ISLAMIC LIBERATION FRONT
2001-2010”**

**Submitted as a Part of Fulfillment of the Requirement for the Attainment of
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Department, Social and Political Sciences Faculty, Muhammadiyah
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AUTHENTICATION PAGE

This Undergraduate Thesis Entitled:

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between Government of Philippines and Moro Islamic Liberation
Front 2001-2010”**

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For the creator, the spirit of truth and the peacefulness

For everything that happens in our lives

My body, my soul and my minds

Especially my great person in back of me

that help me to achieve a miracle

I will return oh mother

And kiss your chaste head

And suppress (blame?) my desires

And taste the scent of your blessings

Besmirch in the richness of your feet

My cheek when I meet you

Water the soil with my tears

Happy that you are alive

(Ahmad Bukhatir: Ummi)

MOTTO

عن مسؤول في أذت ت طأ أرض أيّ في

إسلامها

*Everywhere you are, you will be responsible with
their believe (Islam)*

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Praise and gratitude I pray to Allah SWT because it is only thanks to His mercy and grace for me, finally I can finish the preparation of undergraduate thesis entitled:

**“The Failure of Negotiation Processes in Mindanao Conflict
between Government of Philippines and Moro Islamic Liberation
Front 2001-2010”**

The purpose of the preparation of this thesis is to meet the requirements for achieving a Bachelor's degree in International Relations from the Faculty of social and political science, University of Muhammadiyah Yogyakarta. I hope that this thesis can be input and insight enhancer for all parties, as well as being a scientific point of view on relevant issues, especially for those who will continue such research. I also realize that in this thesis still have so many flaws and weaknesses. So I crave criticism and suggestions that can build and improve this thesis. The completion of this thesis would not be separated from the aid, advice, guidance, and knowledge from various parties. So on this occasion I would like to thank the infinite to:

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Sometimes I'll be stone

Sometimes I'll be water

Sometimes I'll be make u humble, sad and happy

But its only meant to be better for us

day by day

(Dedicated for the woman that always inside of me and have the same future)

Let's reach our dream...

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God bless us

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ABSTRACT

The negotiation process has been remaining the deadlock stage among both parties in the case of Mindanao conflict. The implementation of Tripoli Agreement 2001-2010 that was signed in Libya has not solved the Mindanao conflict that happens for a long time. The refusing from elites Philippines under Arroyo administration toward responding the case of Ancestral Domain that aimed to separated from Philippines constitution are strictly made that negotiation impossible to be implemented. In other hand, there is a kind of tendency from conflicting parties within protracted conflict in Mindanao so that, it was made the failure of negotiation process between GPH and MILF in 2001 until 2010.

In this undergraduate, the writer is trying to analyses several factors which are influences the failures of negotiation process between GPH and MILF by using Jaya Deva Uyangoda perspective. The perspective of Uyangoda are explains about the difficulties of negotiation process in Separatism conflict which is tend to be failed in matching their agreements. It was influenced by four factors that are first, any kinds of maximalist of insurgent among both parties in negotiation process. Second factors, there is inflexibility of state in responding separatism conflict. Third factors, there is kinds of fear of settlement between both parties and the last factors is the uncertainties of negotiation outcomes after implemented negotiation. The writer is analyses several evident that happens when the negotiation process has been conducted which is reflected the four factors on Uyangoda perspective.

This undergraduate thesis was used qualitative method which is trying to collect the data from several sources such as internet, formal website, books, and several journals that concerned toward Mindanao study. Besides of that, the data are founded as well from the researcher who has specialization or capable in this case. In this undergraduate thesis, the writer also attached the negotiation process of GPH and MILF in period of 2001-2010 and also draft of both parties in conducting negotiation process.

Key words: Negotiation Process, Government of Philippines, Moro Islamic Liberation Front, maximalist of insurgent, inflexibility of states, fear of settlement, and uncertainties of negotiation outcomes.

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