THE ROLE OF TRANSNATIONAL ADVOCACY NETWORKS TOWARDS THE RELEASE OF AUNG SAN SUU KYI UNDER MILITARY JUNTA OF MYANMAR IN 2010

Undergraduate Thesis



Prepared & Written by:

Masyithoh Annisa Ramadhani
20080510087

DEPARTMENT OF INTERNATIONAL RELATIONS
FACULTY OF SOCIAL AND POLITICAL SCIENCES
MUHAMMADIYAH UNIVERSITY OF YOGYAKARTA
2012

Undergraduate Thesis

THE ROLE OF TRANSNATIONAL ADVOCACY NETWORKS TOWARDS THE RELEASE OF AUNG SAN SUU KYI UNDER MILITARY JUNTA OF MYANMAR IN 2010

Prepared and written as partial fulfillment of the requirements for the Degree of Sarjana Ilmu Politik (S.IP) in the Department of International Relations, Faculty of Social and Political Sciences, Muhammadiyah University of Yogyakarta

Prepared and Written by:

Masyithoh Annisa Ramadhani

20080510087

Advisor: Ali Muhammad., M.A., Ph.D

DEPARTMENT OF INTERNATIONAL RELATIONS
FACULTY OF SOCIAL AND POLITICAL SCIENCES
MUHAMMADIYAH UNIVERSITY OF YOGYAKARTA

2012

This Undergraduate Thesis Entitled:

THE ROLE OF TRANSNATIONAL ADVOCACY NETWORKS TOWARDS THE RELEASE OF AUNG SAN SUU KYI UNDER MILITARY JUNTA OF MYANMAR IN 2010

Prepared and Written by:

Masyithoh Annisa Ramadhani

20080510087

This undergraduate thesis has been examined and endorsed by the examiners board from the Department of International Relations, Faculty of Social and Political Sciences, Muhammadiyah University of Yogyakarta

On:

Day/ Date : Saturday, December 8th 2012

Time : 08.00 am

Place of Examination : International Relations Room B

Acknowledged by:

Ali Muhammad., M.A., Ph.D

Advisor & Chief of Examination

Ade Ma'rup Wirasenjaya, S.IP, M.A Grace Lestariana W., S.IP., M.Si

Examiner I Examiner II

STATEMENT OF ORIGINALITY

This is to certify that to the best of my knowledge, the content of this

thesis is my own work. This thesis has not been submitted for any degree or other

purposes.

I certify that the intellectual content of this thesis is the product of my own

work and that all the assistance received in preparing this thesis and sources have

been acknowledged.

Yogyakarta, 21 December 2012

Masyithoh Annisa Ramadhani

20080510087

4

WISE WORDS

"Fa inna ma'al 'usri yusra

Inna ma'al 'usri yusra

Verily, along with every hardship is relief.

Verily, along with every hardship is relief." (Surat Insyirah 5-6)

"Everything you can imagine is real." (Pablo Picasso)

"If you're walking down the right path and you're willing to keep walking, eventually you'll make progress." (Barrack Hussein Obama, U.S. President)

Best dedicated for:

- ✓ Allah SWT, the One and the Only One Source of Power in my life till the end of the day
- ✓ My super Dad and super Mom who always support me in every single day I spent through
- ✓ My big families and all my lovely friends

FOREWORDS

بينمالنهالخيالي

All of praises and gratitude feelings I send to my Lord Allah SWT for all of His blessings so that I can finally finish this undergraduate thesis completely entitled "The Role of Transnational Advocacy Networks towards the Release of Aung San Suu Kyi under Military Junta of Myanmar in 2010". Besides, shalawat and salaam I also send to my Prophet Muhammad PBUH and his ummah.

This undergraduate thesis is a form of intellectual expression as the result of learning in the Department of International Relations, Faculty of Social and Political Sciences, Muhammadiyah University of Yogyakarta. I am sure that this udnergarduate thesis still lacks on some points that I have not explained yet within. Yet, I still hope that this undergraduate thesis will be beneficial for those who read it.

Yogyakarta, 21 December 2012

Masyithoh Annisa Ramadhani

2008 051 0087

6

PREFACE

Assalamu'alaikum wr, wb

Alhamdulillahirobbil aalamiin. All praises and blessings sent to the Most Merciful and the Most Powerful Allah SWT so that I can finally finish this undergraduate thesis well. I am not sure that I can finish it without His blessings in guiding me all the way. Shalawat and salaam sent to Prophet Muhammad SAW for his syafaat to his ummah until the end of the day.

Secondly, due to Allah's affection, I am the writer of this undergraduate thesis can eventually finish my undergraduate thesis within 2 months. I would like also to thank to the following:

- Gratitude for Allah SWT that always gives the writer strength and opportunity to pass all moments in this life.
- Ir. H. M. Dasron Hamid., M.Sc, as the Rector of UMY, who already give chance for the writer to study in this incredible campus.
- Dr. Achmad Nurmandi, as the Dean of Faculty of Social and Political Sciences, who already give chance for the writer to become more developed.
- Ali Muhammad., M.A., Ph.D, as the Chief of Department of International Relations, also as the advisor and examiner of me. Thank you so much for your whole supports and critiques during the finishing proses of my undergraduate thesis.
- Ade Ma'rup Wirasenjaya, S.IP., M.A. and Grace Lestariana W., S.IP.,
 M.Si, as the writer examiners. Thank you so much for the advice towards the completion of this undergraduate thesis.

- All of the lecturers in International Relations Department of UMY who already become my role model and thanks for every single lesson you already delivered to me during 4 years.
- My super Papa, Heidar Alkatiri, thank you, thank you, thank you for everything you have given to me during my lifetime. Even though we are apart, I know that your love would never be apart from me. I can't imagine how my life would be if I do not have you in my life. And Mama, Trimurti Suci Hayati, for the whole prayers you have sent to me. I will always try to make you happy forever.
- Thanks for the staffs in Department of International Relations Mr. Jumari, Mr. Ayyub, Mr. Waluyo, Mr. Agus N, Mr. Nurbiyanto, thanks for always being patient in facing us.
 - All of my crazy but lovely classmate in IR-IC'09, Wurike Bellanie (my unique, vague, but very nice best friend I have in IC 09:D Cepet lulus jenk!! :*), Lusi Budhi Karomah or LBK (the thunder voice :D I cant count how many times we get mad, but still, we do miss each other when we are apart :*), Naeylus Syaadah (miss u always jenk :* pengen cubittt), Ieran Irani iron Man :D (thanks for being my partners during this, hope we can see in another occasion, and in another campus for sure :D), Kiki Yudha, Yodana, Azka, Icha, Popon, Shangke, Anis (the chief of KOMAHI who has problem in his mind because he is always "nggombal" everytime - -), Putra, Alvin, Somchai, Kuya, and others Ella Ello Lailatul Munawaroh (You can do it girl! I believe it! :*), Kiki Kirunn or Annisa Kirana (don't be crazy and stumbling into the same rocks yaaa :D), Nafiii (don't forget me yes if you will get married with aa' Eko :D), Sri Intan M (Intiiil, don't be stumbling2 also yaaa :D), Lalu Lalang or Lalu Marliawan (the only one exchange students from UMY in UUM, the crazy boy don't be galau2 owkeyyyh!!), Bian, Henana or Feriana, Ariyatii Layood, Danan (the boy who always

distracts me -__-"), and all of my friends in IR-IC 08 Puput, Omi, Mazia, Ulum, Affan, Tiara, Tassha, Decha, Unggul, Bastian, Della, Hana, Norman, Mas Kuncoro, and all of friends that I cant mention clearly.. But still I DO LOVE YOU ALL! :*

• And the one who has been through with me during more or less 3 years, Akbar Rizkianto. If we are meant to be together, whatever comes to us, we will always be together © Thank you for everything...

TABLE OF CONTENTS

Title	Page	i		
Endo	orsement Page	iii		
State	Statement of Originality			
Dedicated Page				
Fore	Foreword			
Prefa	ace	vii		
Tabl	Table of Contents			
CHAPTER I INTRODUCTION				
A.	Background	1		
В.	Research Question			
C.	Theoretical Framework			
D.	Hypothesis			
E.	Scope of Research			
F.	Method of Analysis and Research			
G.	Systematic of Writing			
CHAPTER II THE DICTATORSHIP OF MILITARY JUNTA 23				
A.	History of Burma and Military Junta			
B.	Organization Structure of Military Junta			

C.	Condition of Myanmar under Military Junta
	a. Social Condition
	b. Political Condition
D.	Aung San Suu Kyi under Military Junta
E.	Military Junta Reactions towards the Release of Aung San Suu Kyi 43
CH	APTER III TRANSNATIONAL ADVOCACY NETWORKS AND ITS
	DISCURSIVE POSITION IN MYANMAR 46
A.	Political Obstacles from Government Aimed to Stop the Movements 46
В.	Value Promoted by Transnational Advocacy Networks
C.	Actors Involved in Transnational Advocacy Networks
	a. Domestic and International non-Governmental Organizations 55
	b. Local Social Movement Bound into National League
	for Democracy Party
	c. Media 59
D.	Discursive Position of Transnational Advocacy Networks 60
CH	APTER IV TRANSNATIONAL ADVOCACY NETWORKS IN ACTION TOWARDS THE RELEASE OF AUNG SAN SUL KYI64
A.	The Domestic Actions taken by Transnational Advocacy Networks 64
В.	The International Actions taken by Transnational Advocacy Networks 70

CHAPTER V CONCLUSION	. 79
Bibliography	82