

BIBLIOGRAPHY

BOOK:

- Jatmika, Sidik. *Pengantar Studi Kawasan Timur Tengah*. Yogyakarta: Maharsa Publishing House, 2014.
- Winarno, Budi. *Isu Isu Global Kontemporer*. Jakarta: Center for Publishing and Academic Service (CAPS), 2011.
- Barkin, Samuel J. *International Organization: Theories and Institution*, New York: Palgrave Macmillan, 2006.
- Dancen, Peter G, Horst Fischer. *United Nations Reform and the New Collective Security*, Cambridge, UK: Cambridge University Press, 2010.
- Tsagourias, Nicholas, Nigel D. White. *Collective Security: Theory, Law, and Practice*, Cambridge, UK: Cambridge University Press, 2013.
- Salmon, Trevor C, Mark F. Imber. *Issues in International Relations 2nd Edition*. New York: Routledge, 2008.
- Kate S. Peace, Kelly. *International Organization: perspective on Governance in the Twenty-First Century*. New York: Pearson, 2010.
- Schouten, Peer. *Theory Talks: Perbincangan Pakar Sedunia Tentang Teori Hubungan Internasional Abad Ke-21 Bahasa Indonesia Version*. Yogyakarta: Pusat Pengkajian Strategis & Kebijakan LP3M Universitas Muhammadiyah Yogyakarta, 2012.
- Rachman, Gideon. *Zero Sum World: Politics, Power, and Prosperity After the Crash*. London: Atlantic Books, 2011.

Miriam, Budiarjo. *Dasar-Dasar Ilmu Politik*. Jakarta: PT Gramedia Pustaka Utama, 2008.

Sani, Mohd Azizuddin Mohd Sani, Knocks Tapiwa Zengeni. *International Relations*, Kuala Lumpur: Pearson Malaysia Sdn Bhd, 2014.

Zemmali, Ameer. *Islam dan Hukum Humaniter Internasional*. Jakarta: Mizan Anggota IKAPI, 2012.

Wittkopf, Eugene R. *American Foreign Policy: Pattern and Process*. Belmont CA, United States of America: Thomson Wadsworth, 2008.

Watts, Duncan. *Dictionary of American Government and Politics*: Edinburg University Press, 2010.

Cafarella, Jennifer. *Jabhat Al-Nusra in Syria*. Washington D.C: Institute for the Study of War (ISW), 2014.

JOURNAL & COURSE READER:

Jugert, Phillip. *Policy Journal Vol.30 No.5, "A Motivational Model of Authoritarianism: Integrating Personal and Situational Determinants"* (Auckland, New Zealand, Auckland University Press, 2009)

Mwagabi, Lawrence. *"The Theory of Collective Security and Its Limitation in Explaining International Organization: A Critical Analysis"*, (Nairobi: University of Nairobi Press, 2009).

Gingras, Alexander T. *"Pre-Emptive Peace and Security: Collective Security and in the 21st Century"*, (Uppsala: Uppsala Universitet Press, 2010).

- Bochenski, Syzmon. Policy Paper No.2 (70) *“In the Shadow of Syria: Review of the Chemical Weapon Convention”*, (Warsaw, Poland, The Polish Institute of International Affairs, 2013).
- Weitz, Richard. Proliferation Paper 51, *“Syria and Beyond: The Future of the Chemical Weapons Threat”*, (Paris, France, The Institute Francais des Relations Internationales, 2014).
- CSS Analysis in Security Policy No.124, *“The Syrian Civil War: Between Escalation and Intervention”*, (Zurich, Switzerland, Center for Security Studies, 2012).
- Kozak, Christopher. Background, *“Forecasting the Syrian Civil War”*, (Washington D.C, Institute for the Study of War, 2015).
- Robinson, Glenn E. Current History, *“Syria’s Long Civil War”*, (US Naval Postgraduate School, 2012).
- Blanchard, Christopher M, Carla E. Humud, Mary Beth D. Nakitin. *“Arm Conflict in Syria: Overview and US Response”*, (Washington D.C, Congressional Research Service, 2015).
- Holliday, Joseph. Middle East Security Report 8, *“The Assad Regime: From Counterinsurgency to Civil War”*, (Washington D.C, The Institute for the Study of War, 2013).
- European Commission Humanitarian Aid and Civil Protection, *“Echo Factsheet: Syria Crisis”* (Brussels, European Union, 2015).
- Berti, Benedetta. Strategic Assessment *“The Syrian Refugee Crisis: Regional and Human Security Implications”*, (INNS, 2015)

Guard, Charlotte, Bridget Chan, Amy Lutterloh. A Resource Packet for Education, "*Understanding the Syrian Refugee Crisis*", (Washington D.C, World Affairs Council, 2015).

Jenkins, Brian Michael. Testimony, "*The Role of Terrorism and Terror in Syria's Civil War*", (Pittsburg, Rand Corporation, 2013).

Mori, Puji. "*The Use of Chemical Weapon in International Law Perspective: A Case Study of Syria*", (Universitas Muhammadiyah Yogyakarta Press, 2015).

LEGAL RESOURCES:

Organization for the Prohibition of Chemical Weapon (OPCW), International Non-Proliferation Organizations and Regime, Center for Non Proliferation Studies, *Organization for the Prohibition of Chemical Weapon: Profile and Development (2002-2013)*, 27 September 2013, The Hague: Government Printing Office.

United Nations Security Council, *Resolution 2118*, 26 February 2013, General. S/RES/2118, 7038th Meeting Session, New York: United Nations Printing Office.

Organization for the Prohibition of Chemical Weapon (OPCW), Executive Council, *Decision: Destruction of Syrian Chemical Weapon*, 27 September 2013, EC-M-33/DEC.1, Thirty-Third Meeting, The Hague: OPCW Printing Office.

Organization for the Prohibition of Chemical Weapon (OPCW), Technical Secretariat, *Note by the Technical Secretariat: Status of Participation in the Chemical Weapon Convention As At 11 August 2015*, 13 August 2013, S/1304/2015, The Hague: OPCW Printing Office.

Organization for the Prohibition of Chemical Weapon (OPCW), Director-General, *Letter Pancretan Commission*, 29 July 2014, The Hague: OPCW Printing Office.

United Nations Security Council, *Security Council Report: Syria Chronology of Event*, 26 October 2015, New York: UN Printing Office

United Nations General Assembly, *Cooperation between the United Nations and the Organization for the Prohibition of Chemical Weapon*, 24 September 2001, General. A/RES/55/283, Fifty Fifth Session, New York: UN Printing Office.

Organization for the Prohibition of Chemical Weapon, *Conference of State Parties Decision*, 2 February 2006, C-1/DEC.1/Rev.1, First Session, The Hague: OPCW Printing Office.

United Nations Mission to Investigate Allegations of the Use of Chemical Weapons in the Syrian Arab Republic, *Report on the Alleged Use of Chemical Weapon in the Ghouta Area of Damascus*, 2 August 2013, New York: UN Printing Office.

Organization for the Prohibition of Chemical Weapon (OPCW), *Convention on the Prohibition of the Development, Production, Stockpiling, and Use of*

Chemical Weapon and their Destruction, 31 August 1994, The Hague:
OPCW Printing Office.

OPCW-UN Joint Mission in Syria, *Fact Sheet: Frequently Asked Questions*, 31
March 2014, The Hague: OPCW Printing Office.

OPCW-UN Joint Mission in Syria, *Status of Contributions to the OPCW-UN
Joint Mission in Syria*, 31 January 2014, The Hague: OPCW Printing
Office.

OPCW Executive Council, *Note by the Director-General: Overall Report on the
Elimination of the Syrian Chemical Weapons Programme*, 4 July 2014,
EC-76/DG.16, Seventy Sixth Session, The Hague: OPCW Printing Office.

United Nations Security Council, *Letter Dated 7 October 2013 from the
Secretary-General addressed to the President of Security Council*, 7
October 2013, General. S/2013/591, New York: UN Printing Office.

United States Department of State and Publication, Bureau of Counterterrorism,
Country Reports on Terrorism 2014, June 2015, Washington D.C: US
Government Printing Office.

OPCW Executive Council, "Statement by Director-General to the Executive
Council at its Thirty Fifth Meeting, 26 November 2013, EC-M-DG.3,
Thirty Fifth Meeting, The Hague: OPCW Printing Office.

WEBSITE:

Chemical Weapons Convention Development. Australian Government,
Department of Foreign Affairs. 18 Mei 2013.

<https://dfat.gov.au/about-us/publications/international-relations/asno-annual-report-2013-14/html/section-1/chemical-weapons-convention-developments.html>

Ellahi, Malik. Organization for the Prohibition of Chemical Weapon, *OPCW Adopts for Destruction of Syria's Chemical Weapons Programme in the First Half of 2014*. 15 November 2013.

<https://www.opcw.org/news/article/opcw-adopts-plan-for-destruction-of-syrias-chemical-weapons-programme-in-the-first-half-of-2014/>

Exchange of Letters with the Syrian Foreign Minister. Organization for the Prohibition of Chemical Weapon (OPCW). 12 December 2013.

<https://www.opcw.org/special-sections/syria/exchange-of-letters-with-the-syrian-foreign-minister/>

Syrian Chemical Destruction Data. Organization for the Prohibition of Chemical Weapon (OPCW), 27 July 2015.

<https://www.opcw.org/special-sections/syria/destruction-statistics/>

[*Genesis and Historical Development*, Organization for the Prohibition of Chemical Weapon \(OPCW\), 27 July 2015.](#)

<https://www.opcw.org/chemical-weapons-convention/genesis-and-historical-development/>

Chemical Weapons, United Nations Disarmament Office (UNODA), April 2013.

<http://www.un.org/disarmament/WMD/Chemical/>

About OPCW-UN Joint Mission: Chronology of Events, OPCW-UN Joint Mission, 26 September 2016.

<http://opcw.unmissions.org/AboutOPCWUNJointMission/ChronologyofEvents.aspx>

Abdel Ghani Hend, With Its Mandate Completed, OPCW-UN Mission Draws Down in Syria, UN News Centre, 1 October 2013.

http://www.un.org/apps/news/story.asp?NewsID=48971#.VlsOi_mqqko

The Nobel Museum. *Nobel Prizes and Laureates 2013: Organization for the Prohibition of Nuclear Weapon (OPCW)*. 19 October 2015.

http://www.nobelprize.org/nobel_prizes/peace/laureates/2013/opcw-facts.html

United Nations Office of Secretary General. *Joint Statement from the Organisation for the Prohibition of Chemical Weapons (OPCW) and the United Nations (UN)*. 16 October 2013.

<http://www.un.org/sg/offthecuff/index.asp?nid=3139>

Alkeh, Elias. *Israel's History of Chemical Weapons Use*, Global Research, 29 December 2013.

<http://www.globalresearch.ca/israels-history-of-chemical-weapons-use/5352003>

Steinberg, M. Steinberg. *Israeli Policy on Chemical Weapon Convention*, Iran Watch, 1 November 2000.

<http://www.iranwatch.org/library/international-organization/organisation-prohibition-chemical-weapons-opcw/israeli-policy-chemical-weapons-convention>

Syria chemical attack undeniable, says John Kerry. BBC UK, 27 August 2013

<http://www.bbc.com/news/world-us-canada-23844643>

International Organization, Encyclopedia.com, 27 July 2012

http://www.encyclopedia.com/topic/International_organization.aspx

Timeline: How the Syria Conflict Has Spread. BBC UK, 21 August 2014

<http://www.bbc.com/news/world-middle-east-28850956>

Entous, Adam, Naftali Bendafit. *Mission to Purge Syria of Chemical Weapons Comes Up Short,* The Wall Street Journal, 27 July 2015.

<http://www.wsj.com/articles/mission-to-purge-syria-of-chemical-weapons-comes-up-short-1437687744>

Lundquist, Lisa. *OPCW Report on Chemical Weapons Use in Syria Indicates Possible Rebel Role,* Long War Journal, 13 December 2013.

http://www.longwarjournal.org/archives/2013/12/opcw_final_report_on_chemical.php.

Syria's Chemical Weapon Allegation, BBC UK, 31 October 2013

<http://www.bbc.com/news/world-middle-east-22557347>

US Media Hid 2009 UN Report Showing Israel Using Chemical Weapons Against Palestinians, The Voice of Russia, 13 September 2013.

http://sputniknews.com/voiceofrussia/news/2013_09_13/US-media-hid-2009-UN-report-showing-Israel-using-chemical-weapons-against-Palestinians-5098/.

Chemical and Biological Weapon, International Committee of The Red Cross, 8 April 2013.

<https://www.icrc.org/eng/war-and-law/weapons/chemical-biological-weapons/overview-chemical-biological-weapons.htm>.

Schneider, Barry R. *Chemical Weapons Convention (CWC)*, Encyclopedia Britannica, 17 December 2013.

<http://www.britannica.com/event/Chemical-Weapons-Convention#ref940580>

Everts, Sarah. *A Brief History of Chemical War*, Chemical Heritage Foundation, Chemical Heritage Foundation, April 2013.

<http://www.chemheritage.org/discover/media/distillations-magazine/01-1-02-a-brief-history-of-chemical-war.aspx>.

Dorn, Walter, Douglas Scott. *The Compliance Provisions in the Chemical Weapons Convention*, Walterdorn.net, 1995.

<http://walterdorn.net/17-compliance-provisions-in-the-chemical-weapons-convention>.

Corder, Mike. Source: OPCW Believes Syrian Insurgents Used Mustard Gas, Journal News, 5 November 2015.

<http://www.journal-news.com/ap/ap/top-news/source-opcw-believes-syrian-insurgents-used-mustar/npHDg/>.

Lauria, Joe. *U.N Sets Up Panel to Find Blame for Syria Chemical Attacks*, The Wall Street Journal, 7 August 2015.

<http://www.wsj.com/articles/u-n-sets-up-panel-to-find-blame-for-syria-chemical-attacks-1438977653>.

Chemical Weapons Attack in Syria, CBS News, 21 August 2013.

<http://www.cbsnews.com/pictures/chemical-weapons-attack-in-syria/>.

Deutsch, Anthony. *Exclusive: Chemical Weapon Used by Fighters in Syria*.

Reuters, 6 November 2015.

<http://uk.reuters.com/article/2015/11/06/uk-mideast-crisis-syria-chemicalweapons-idUKKCN0SU2Q920151106>.

Q&A: Syria Chemical Weapons Disarmament Deal, BBC UK, 30 January 2014.

<http://www.bbc.com/news/world-middle-east-23876085>.

Syria's Chemical Weapons Stockpile, BBC UK, 30 January 2014.

<http://www.bbc.com/news/world-middle-east-22307705>

Cafarella, Jennifer. *Jabhat Al-Nusra in Syria*, Institute for the Study of War (ISW), 2 December 2014.

<http://www.understandingwar.org/report/jabhat-al-nusra-syria>.

Azim, Abdul Hassan. *National Coordination Body for Democratic Change*, Carnegie Endowment for International Peace, June 2011.

<http://carnegieendowment.org/syriaincrisis/?fa=48369>.

Writer, Staff. *Syria Military Strength*, Global Fire Power, 13 November 2015.

http://www.globalfirepower.com/country-military-strength-detail.asp?country_id=syria.

Syria Profile-Timeline, BBC UK, 4 October 2015.

<http://www.bbc.com/news/world-middle-east-14703995>.

Syria: the Story of the Conflict, BBC UK, 9 October 2015.

<http://www.bbc.com/news/world-middle-east-26116868>.

The Editors of Encyclopedia Britannica. *Syrian Civil War*, Encyclopedia Britannica, 11 March 2011.

<http://www.britannica.com/event/Syrian-Civil-War>.

As Syria Burns, More Than 100 Nations Challenge U.N. Security Council veto Power, The Japan Times, 24 October 2015.

<http://www.japantimes.co.jp/news/2015/10/24/world/syria-burns-100-nations-challenge-u-n-security-council-veto-power/>.

Lebanon Dances into the Abyss As Syria Conflict Crosses Border, BBC UK, 19 February 2014.

<http://www.bbc.com/news/world-middle-east-26239778>

Syria President Bashar Al-Assad: Facing Down Rebellion, BBC UK, 21 October 2015.

<http://www.bbc.com/news/10338256>

Tisdal, Bridal. *The Challenge of Access in Syria*, Humanitarian Practice Network, November 2013.

<http://odihpn.org/magazine/the-challenge-of-access-in-syria/>.

The Conflict in Syria, Humanitarian Practice Network, November 2013.

<http://odihpn.org/magazine/the-conflict-in-syria/>

Stories From Syrian Refugees, United Nations Human Right Commission on Refugee, December 2013.

<http://data.unhcr.org/syrianrefugees/syria.php>.

Syria Civil War has Created Biggest Refugee Crisis in a Generation, Says U.N., The Wall Street Journal, 9 July 2015.

<http://www.wsj.com/articles/syria-civil-war-has-created-biggest-refugee-crisis-in-a-generation-says-u-n-1436439784>.

What You Need to Know: Crisis in Syria, Refugees, and the Impact on Children, World Vision, 3 November 2015.

<http://www.worldvision.org/news-stories-videos/syria-war-refugee-crisis>.

Fletcher, Holly. *State Sponsor: Syria*, Council on Foreign Relations, 1 February 2008.

<http://www.cfr.org/syria/state-sponsor-syria/p9368>.

Syria's Link to Terrorism, PBS Newshour, 14 September 2006.

http://www.pbs.org/newshour/updates/middle_east-july-dec06-syria-terror_09-14/.

Stephens, Michael. *The Ugly Threat of ISIL with Chemical Weapons*, Aljazeera, 20 August 2015.

<http://www.aljazeera.com/indepth/opinion/2015/08/ugly-threat-isil-chemical-weapons-syria-iraq-kurds-150819124716038.html>.

Jeavons, Christine. *Destroying Syria's Chemical Weapon*, BBC News, 2 July 2014.

<http://www.bbc.com/news/world-middle-east-25810934>.

Kimbal, Daryl. *Timeline of Syrian Chemical Weapon Activity*, Arms Control Association, May 2015.

<https://www.armscontrol.org/factsheets/Timeline-of-Syrian-Chemical-Weapons-Activity>.

Syria Agrees to 60-day timetable to remove its chemical stockpile-OPCW, The Voice of Russia, 4 March 2014.

http://sputniknews.com/voiceofrussia/news/2014_03_04/Syria-agrees-to-60-day-timetable-to-remove-its-chemical-stockpile-OPCW-6663/.