

DAFTAR PUSTAKA

- Allen, C.M.C., 1994, "Clinical Diagnosis of The Acute Stroke Syndrome", *Quartely J of Med*, 208, 515-523.
- Andradi, S., Misbach, J., Samino, 1983, "Current Status of Stroke Problems in Indonesia", Presented on the Second Asiant-Pasific Symposium in Stroke.
- Andradi, S., Malik, M.S., Misbach, J., 1995, "Laporan Penelitian Survey Stroke di Jakarta, Suatu Awal Penelitian Masalah Stroke di Indonesia Menjelang Tahun 2000", Pusat Litbang Depkes RI, Jakarta.
- Arjono S.A., 1996, "Gangguan Jantung Penanganan dan Prognosis Pada Penderita Stroke", dalam: *Stroke Manajemen Komprehensif Suplemen BKM XV (2) Fakultas Kedokteran, Universitas Gadjah Mada, Yogyakarta.*
- Bakri, Z., Budiarmo, L.R., dan Kartari, D.S., 1989, "Morbidity and Mortality of Cardiovascular Disease. Survey Kesehatan Rumah Tangga 1986", *Medika*, hal: 423-428.
- Basuki, S., dan Lamsudin, R., 1994, "Morbidity of Stroke in Yogyakarta, Indonesia, January 1, 1991 through December 31, 1991". Presented on First Asian-Oceanian Symposium in Neuroepidemiology and Second Wu Ho-Su Memorial Lecture. Taipei.
- Bonita, R., 1992, *Epidemiology of Stroke*, *Lancet*, 339 - 342.
- Bruck, D., Erickson, L.P., Feinberg, W.M., Kittleson, J., 1996, "Hemostatic Markers in Acute Ischemic Stroke Association with Stroke Type Severity and Outcome", *Stroke*, hal: 27;1296-1300.
- Bullpitt, C.J., Rajkumar, C. & Beckett, N., 1999 "Clinician's manual. Hypertension and the elderly", Science Press Ltd, London, dalam: Projosujadi, Hipertensi, Mekanisme dan Penatalaksanaan, *Berkala Neurosains*, Vol.1 (3) 2000: 133-137.
- Burn, J., Dennis, M., Ramford, J., Sandercock, P., Warlow, C., 1994, "Long Term Treatment and Stroke Risk", *J. Hypertension*, 12:5-14.
- Chesebro, J.H., Fuster, V., Halperin, J.R., 1990, "Atrial Fibrillation and Flutter", *Am J Cardiol*, 78 (8A): 3-11. 1996.
- De Keyser, J., 1996, "Opportunities for neuro-protection, Acute Stroke Management", dalam : Lamsudin dkk (eds) *Manajemen Stroke Mutakhir, Suplemen BKM XIV (1) 1998: 1-7.*
- Desmalita, 1994, "Profil Kadar Gula Darah pada Penderita Stroke di RSUP Dr.Sardjito tahun 1992-1993", Karya Tulis Ilmiah Sarjana Kedokteran Fakultas Kedokteran Universitas GajahMada, Yogyakarta.

- Donelly, R., Misbach, J., Ranakusuma, T., 2002, *Update On The Management Of Secondary Stroke Prevention & Neuropathic Pain*, Dipresentasikan pada Simposium Stroke tanggal 09 Februari 2002, Jakarta, Web Publishing Inc., <http://www.klinikpria.com/nondokter/liputan/liputansimposiumupdate.html>.
- Dyken, M.L., Wolf, P.A., Barnett, H.J.M., Bergan, J.J., and Sundt, T.M., 1984, *Risk Factors in Stroke : A Statement For Physicians by Subcommittee on Risk Factors and Stroke by the Stroke Council*. Stroke. 15, p. 1105-1111.
- Fletcher, R.H., William, Wilkins, 1988, *Clinical Epidemiology : The Essentials 2nd ed*, Baltimore USA, dalam: Lamsudin dkk (eds), *Manajemen Stroke Mutakhir*, Suplemen BKM XIV (1) 1998:89-92.
- Gorelick, P.B., Sacco, R.L., Smith D.B., 1999, *Prevention of a First Stroke ; a Review of Guidelines and a Multidisciplinary concensus statement from The National Stroke Association*, JAMA , 281:1112-1120.
- Hachinski, V., dan Norris, J.W., 1985, *The acute stroke*, Philadelphia: FA Davis Company, dalam: Dahlan, P., dan Lamsudin, R., *Manajemen Stroke Mutakhir*, Program Pendidikan Kedokteran Komunitas Fakultas Kedokteran Universitas Gajah Mada, Yogyakarta, Suplemen BKM XIV(1):45.
- Handita, L.K., *Masa Menopause membawa resiko PJK*, 2003, Web Publishing Inc., <http://www.senior.co.id/kesehatan/news/senior/apt/0309/12/apt2.htm>.
- Harsono, 1996, *Faktor resiko Gangguan Peredaran darah otak (GPDO dan Rehabilitasi Penderita GPDO)*, dalam: Buku Ajar Neurologi Klinik. Gadjah Mada University Press, Yogyakarta, hal: 49-70.
- Helgason, C.M, & Wolf, P.A. 1997 *American Heart Association Prevention Conference : Prevention and Rehabilitation od acute ischemic stroke*, Circulation, 96: 701-707.
- Jiang He, M.D., Klag, M.J., Zhenglai Wu, Whelton, P.K., 1995, *Stroke in People's Republic of China ; Geographic, Variations in Incidence and Risk Factors Stroke*, 26:2222-2227.
- Kaarisalo, M.M., Immonen, Raiha, P., Marttila, R.J., Salomaa, V., Kaarsalo, E., Sami, K., Sarti, C., Siwinius, J., Torppa, J., Tuomilneto, J., 1997, *Atrial Fibrillation and Stroke: Mortality and Causes of Death After the First Acute Ischemic Stroke*, Stroke, 28: 311-315.
- Kausisto, J., Mykkanen, L., Pyorala K., Laakso, M., 1994, *Non Insulin Dependent Diabetes and its Metabolic Are Important Predictors of Stroke in Elderly Subjects*, Stroke 25:1157-1164.

Klungel, O.H., Kaplan, R.C., Heckbert, S.R., Smith, N.I., Lemaitre, R.N., Longstreth, W.T., Leufkens, H.G., de Boer, A. & Patsy, B.M., 2000, *Control of Blood pressure and risk of stroke among pharmacologically treated hypertensive patients*, Stroke, dalam: Lamsudin, Pengendalian Hipertensi Sebagai Faktor Resiko Stroke dan Manajemen Hipertensi pada Pendcrita Stroke, Berkala Neurosains, Vol.1 (3) 2000:127-131.

Lai, S.M., Alter, M., Friday, G., 1994, *Hypertension and Risk of Stroke Recurrence*, Stroke 25:1605-1610.

Lamsudin, R., dan Permanawati, S., 1990, *Mortalitas Stroke di RSUP Dr. Sardjito, Yogyakarta tahun. 1986 – 1989*. Dipresentasikan pada Pertemuan Nasional Dwi Warsa II IDASI, 1990, Yogyakarta.

Lamsudin, R., dan Martono, M., 1994, *Morbidity of Stroke in Yogyakarta, Indonesia, January 1, 1991 through December 31, 1991*, Presented on First Asian-Oceanian Symposium in Neuroepidemiology and Second Wu Ho-Su Memorial Lecture, Taipei.

Lamsudin, R. 1996, *Algoritma Stroke Gajah Mada. Penyusunan, Validasi dan Penerapan Klinik untuk Membedakan Stroke Perdarahan Intra Serebral dengan Stroke Iskemik Akut atau Stroke Infark*, Disertasi untuk memperoleh derajat Doktor Ilmu Kedokteran di Universitas Gajah Mada Yogyakarta.

Lamsudin, R., 1996, *Well Controlled and Less Well Controlled Hypertension In Stroke Patients In Yogyakarta Indonesia*, In: Indonesia Journal Clinical Epidemiology and Biostatistics, Vol 1, No 3 November 1996. Faculty Of Medicine Gajah Mada University, Yogyakarta.

Lamsudin, R., dan Musfiroh, 1998, *Faktor Resiko Stroke, Manajemen Stroke Mutakhir*, dalam Suplemen BKM XIV (I), Fakultas Kedokteran Universitas Gajah Mada, Yogyakarta.

Lamsudin, R., 1999, *Prevensi Primer Stroke Suatu Usaha untuk Mencegah Serangan Stroke*, dalam : Stroke Manajemen Komprehensif Suplemen BKM XV (2) Fakultas Kedokteran Universitas Gajah Mada, Yogyakarta.

Lamsudin, R., 2002, *Strategi Stroke Indonesia*, Web Publishing Inc., <http://www.kompas.com/kompas%2Dcetak/0209/17/iptek/stra28.htm>,

Lombardo, M.C., 1994, *Penyakit Serebrovaskuler dan Nyeri Kepala*, dalam : Wijaya, K., Editor, patofisiologi konsep klinik proses-proses penyakit, Jakarta.

Lumbantobing, 1994, *Penanganan stroke iskemik*, dalam: Symposium Stroke Pertemuan Nasional Dwi Warsa III PERDOSI, Surakarta.

- Lumbantobing, 1994, *Stroke: Bencana Peredaran Darah di Otak*, Balai Penerbit Fakultas Kedokteran Universitas Indonesia, Jakarta.
- Lumbantobing, Konsultan Stroke dan Neurogeriatri, 2001, *Stroke, Neurogeriatri*, Balai Penerbit Fakultas Kedokteran Universitas Indonesia, Jakarta, hal: 93-127.
- MacMohan, S., Peto, R., Culter, J., Collins, R., Sorlie, P., Neaton, J., Abbott, R., Godwin, J., Dyer, A., & Stamler, J., *Blood Pressure, stroke and Coronary Heart Disease. Part 1. Prolonged Differences in Blood Pressure: Prospective Observational Studies Corrected for The Regression Dilution Bias* Lancet, 1990, dalam: Prodjosudjadi, Hipertensi: Mekanisme dan Penatalaksanaan. Berkala Neurosains. Vol 1 (3) 2000: 133-137
- Mansjoer, A., Setiowulan, W., Suprohaita, Wardhani, W.L., 2000, *Kapita Selekta Kedokteran*, Ed3, cet 1, Jakarta : Media Aesculapsius, Hal 17-26.
- Mardjono, M., 1998, *Pedoman dalam Manajemen Stroke*, Program Pendidikan Kedokteran Komunitas Fakultas Kedokteran Universitas Gajah Mada Yogyakarta, Suplemen BKM XIV (1):1.
- Millikan, C.H., Mc Dowell, F., and Easton, J.D., 1987, *Stroke*, 1th ed., pp 33-62, Lea & Febringer, Philadelphia.
- Misbach, J., 1999, *Stroke : Aspek Diagnostik, Patofisiologi, Manajemen* , Balai Penerbit Fakultas Kedokteran Universitas Indonesia, Jakarta.
- Permanawati, S., 1993, *Fibrinogen Sebagai Faktor Resiko Stroke di RSUP Dr. Sardjito*, Karya Akhir, Laboratorium Unit Pelaksanaan Fungsional Ilmu Penyakit Syaraf, Fakultas Kedokteran, Universitas Gadjah Mada Yogyakarta,
- Rahajuningsih, D., Setiabudy, Bagian Patologi Klinik Fakultas Kedokteran Universitas Indonesia/Rumah Sakit Umum Pusat Nasional Dr.Cipto Mangunkusumo Jakarta, 2001 *Parameter Laboratoris pada stroke*, Web Publishing Inc., <http://www.mkionline.net/prg/view.php>.
- Sacco, RL., Bernadette, B., 2001, *Stroke Risk Factor Identification*, edited by Marc Fisher in *Stroke Therapy*, Second edition. Butterworth-Heiremann USA, p: 11-16.
- Sandok., and Burton, A., 1994, *Hypertension and The Brain*, Archive of Internal Medicine, vol 133.
- Schulte, 1990 *Neuroepidemiology of Cerebrovascular Disease*, Excerpta Medica, Amsterdam, p:3-22.
- Sedyawan, J., 2003, *Faktor Resiko Stroke*, Web Publishing Inc., <http://www.senior.co.id/kesehatan/news/senior/apt/0309/12/apt.htm>,

- Sidharta, P., 1999, *Neurologi Klinis dalam praktek umum*, Dian Rakyat, Jakarta.
- Spence, J.D., dan Delmaestro, R.F., 1985, *Hypertension in acute ischemic stroke treatment*, Arch Neurol., dalam: Lamsudin, Pengendalian Hipertensi Sebagai Faktor Resiko Stroke dan Manajemen Hipertensi Pada Penderita Stroke, Berkala Neurosains, Vol 1 (3) 2000: 127-131.
- Toole, J.F., 1990, *Cerebrovascular disorders*, 4th edition, Raven Press, New York, p: 318-319.
- Warlow, C., 1992, *Cerebralvascular Disease*, Education Int, Ltd, Oxford Medicine, Ed 11, p:995-999.
- Weiner, Lawrence, P., Levitt, Howard, L., 2000 Neurologi. Alih bahasa, Hartono; editor, Wita, J., Suwono. Ed.5, EGC, Jakarta, Hal. 44.
- Wiebers, D.O., Valery L.P., Robert D.B., 1997, *Cerebrovascular Disease in Clinical Practice*, First Edition, Mayo Foundation USA. p: 379.
- WHO, 1971, *Cerebrovascular disease : Prevention, Treatment and Rehabilitation*, WHO Technical Report Series, no 469. Geneva.
- WHO, 1980, *Expert Comitte on Diabetes Mellitus*. Second report. World Health Organization, Geneva, P;8-16.
- WHO, MONICA, 1989, Manual Version 1:1.
- WHO, 1995, World Health Statistics Annual Geneva.
- WHO, 1999, World Health Organization-International Society of Hypertension Guidelines for The Management of Hypertension. Guidelines Subcomitte., *J Hypertension*; 17:151-184.
- Wolf, P.A., Abbot, R.D., Kannel, W.B., *Atrial Fibrillation as in Independent Risk Factor for Stroke*, The Framingham Study, *Stroke*, 22:983-988, 1991.
- Yatsu, F.M., *Acute Ischemic Stroke Therapies*, KONAS III PERDOSSI 1996 December 9, dalam: Mardjono, M., Manajemen Stroke Mutakhir, Program Pendidikan Kedokteran Komunitas Fakultas Kedokteran Universitas Gadjah Mada, Yogyakarta, Suplemen BKM XIV (1);4.

Atherosklerosis, 2003, Web Publishing Inc.,
<http://www.medicastrore.com/penyakit/arterosklerosis.htm>.

Cegah Stroke dengan Menjaga Tekanan Darah, 2001, Web Publishing Inc.,
<http://www.kompas.com/kompas/0107/10/iptek/cega10.htm>

Diagnosis Stroke, 2003 Web Publishing Inc.,
<http://www.strokecenter.org/pat/diagnosis/index.htm>

Penyakit Kardiovaskular, 2003, Web Publishing Inc.,
<http://www.dnet.id/kardio/tentang.html>

Stroke, 2003, Web Publishing Inc.,
<http://www.rsi.co.id/stroke.htm>

Stroke, 2003, Web Publishing Inc.,
<http://www.geocities.com/situsgratis3in1/artikel-kesehatan4.html>

Stroke, 2003, Web Publishing Inc.,
<http://www.gkjmb.or.id/buletin7/dokter.html>

Stroke, 2003, Web Publishing Inc.,
<http://www.medicastore.com/penyakit/stroke.htm>

Stroke Warning Sign, 2003, Web Publishing Inc.,
<http://www.americanheart.org/stroke/strokewarningsign/html>