

## DAFTAR PUSTAKA

- Abbott R.D., Donahue R.P., MacMahon S.W., Reed D.M., Yano K.(1987): *Diabetes and The Risk of Stroke*. The Honolulu Heart Program. JAMA 257:949-52.
- Abbott R.D., Brand F.N., Karinel W.B.(1990): *Epidemiology of Some Peripheral Arterial Findings in Diabetic Men and Women: Experiences from the Framingham Study*. Am J Med 88:376- 81.
- Adisapoetra, (2003), Stroke Telah Menjadi Pembunuh Mematikan, Pikiran Rakyat Cyber Media, [www.pr cyber media.com](http://www.pr cyber media.com).
- America Heart Association, (1996), *Heart and Stroke Facts*. [www.strokecenter.com](http://www.strokecenter.com)
- Bell D.S.H: (1994), *Stroke in The Diabetic Patient*. Diabetes Care 17:213-19.
- Budiarso L.R., Bakri Z, Kortani D.S.,(1989), Morbiditas dan Mortalitas Penyakit Kardiovaskuler. Medika. ;5:423-428.
- Colditz GA, Kawachi I, Stampfer MJ, Willett WC, Manson JE, Rosner B, Speizer FE, Hennekens CH.(1993), *Smoking Cessation and Decreased Risk of Stroke in Women*. JAMA; 269:232-236.[Abstract]
- Darmojo, (1978), Stroke, Hipertensi dan Gaya Hidup, Badan Penerbit Universitas Diponegoro, Semarang.
- Feinberg WM, Erickson LP, Bruck D, Kittelson J, (1994), *Hemostatic Markers in Acute Ischemic Stroke Association with Stroke Type, Severity and Outcome*. Stroke 27.
- Haffner SM, Meitinen H. (1997) *Insulin Resistance Implications for Type II Diabetes Mellitus and Coronary Heart Disease*. Am J Med 103:152-162.
- Haffner S.M., Lehto S, Ronnemaa T, Pyorala K, Laakso M. (1998) *Mortality from Coronary Heart Disease in Subjects With Type 2 Diabetes and in Nondiabetic Subjects With and Without Prior Myocardial Infarction*. New Engl J Med 339:229-234.
- Hendro & Susilo, (1992), Sekilas Tinjauan Pola Epidemiologi Stroke. Simposium Tatalaksana Stroke, Surabaya.
- Kelley RE, Minagar A.(2003), *Cardioembolic Stroke: An Update*. <http://www.medscape.com/viewarticle/452834>.
- Lambo TA, (1979), Goldstren M, (1997), *Stroke – A World Wide Health Problem, Advances in Neurology*. Raven Press, New York.

- Lamsudin R. (1989), Profil di Yogyakarta. Morbiditas, Mortalitas, dan Faktor Risiko stroke. BKM.;14(1);9-14(suppl).
- Lamsudin R. (1998), Depresi Pascastroke. Simposium Depresi Pascastroke. Batu Tulis Malang.
- Lamsudin R. (1999), Dimensia Vaskuler : Tinjauan Aspek Serebrovaskuler-Patologi, Kriteria Diagnosis, Epidemiologi, Faktor Risiko, Pencegahan dan Pengobatan. Neoro Sains ; 1:1-10.
- Laakso M, Lehto S, Ronnemaa T, Pyorala K, (1996) *Predictors of Stroke in Middle-aged Patients With Non-Insulin-Dependent Diabetes*. Stroke 27:63-68
- Lindestrom E, Baysen G, Nayboe J, Apleyard M. (1992), *Stroke Incidence in Copenhagen, 1976-1988*. Stroke ; 23 : 28-32.
- Manson JE, Colditz GA, Stampfer MJ, Willett WC, Krolewski AS, Rosner B, Arky RA, Speizer FE, Henneken CH, (1991).: *A Prospective Study of Maturity-Onset Diabetes Mellitus and Risk of Coronary Heart Disease and Stroke in Women*. Arch Intern Med 151:1141-47.
- Misbach J. (1999), Stroke Aspek Diagnostik, Patofisiologi, Manajemen. Balai Penerbit FKUI. Jakarta.
- Venketasubramanian, N., (1998), *The Epidemiology of Stroke in ASEAN Countries - A Review*, <http://www.asean-neurology.org>.
- Olsson T, Viitanen M, Asplund K, Eriksson S, Hagg E. (1990) *Prognosis After Stroke in Diabetic Patients. A Controlled Prospective Study*. Diabetologia 33: 244-249.
- Perkeni., (1998), Konsensus Pengelolaan Diabetes Melitus di Indonesia <http://www.interna.fk.ui.ac.id> 1998.
- Ikhram, (1995), *Stroke*, Kamar Endokrinologi Universitas Malaya, *PenulisLepas.com*.
- Sacco RL, Wolf PA, Kannel WB, McNamara PM. (1982), *Survival and Recurrence Following Stroke: The Framingham Study*. Stroke. ;13:290-295.[Abstract]
- Sacco RL, Foulkes MA, Mohr JP, Wolf PA, Hier DB, Price TR. (1989), *Determinants of Early Ecurrence of Cerebral Infarction: The Stroke Data Bank*. Stroke. ;20:983-989.[Abstract]
- Sacco RL, Shi T, Zamanillo MC, Kargman DE. (1994), *Predictors of Mortality and Recurrence After Hospitalized Cerebral Infarction in an Urban Community: the Northern Manhattan Stroke Study*. Neurology. ;44:626-634.[Abstract]

Setiawan, (1992), *Stroke Haemorrhagic*, dalam Hadinoto H.S Editors, *Stroke Pengelolaan Mutakhir*, Badan Penerbit Universitas Diponegoro, Semarang.

Sivenius J, Laakso M, Riekkinen P Sr, Smets P, Lowenthal A, (1992); *European Stroke Prevention Study: Effectiveness of Antiplatelet Therapy in Diabetic Patients in Secondary Prevention of Stroke*. *Stroke* 23:851-54.

Sriwijaya Post, (2003) Gaya Hidup Sebabkan Stroke, Indomedia.com.

Stroke center. (2003), *Intracerebral Hemorrhage*. <http://www.strokecenter.org/pat/ich.htm>.

Stroke center. (2003), *Subarachnoid Hemorrhage*. <http://www.strokecenter.org/pat/ich/sah.htm>.

Suyono, (2004), Meminimalkan Angka Kejadian Stroke Pada Lansia, Kantor Berita Indonesia Gemari, [www.gemari.oc.id](http://www.gemari.oc.id).

U.S. (2003), *Centers for Disease Control and Prevention and Heart Disease and Stroke Statistics*, <http://www.strokecenter.org>.

WHO; (2002), *International Cardiovascular Disease Statistic*, <http://www.strokecenter.org>.

WHO. (1971), *Cerebrovascular Disease ; Prevention, treatment and rehabilitation. WHO Technical Raport Series*, No. 469, Geneva.

WHO MONICA, (1980), *Stroke, Management and Treatment*, <http://www.strokecenter.org>.

WHO, (2002), *International Cardiovascular Disease Statistic*, <http://www.strokecenter.org>.

Widjaya, (1993), Hipertensi dan Stroke, Simposium Penatalaksanaan Hipertensi Masa Kini, Surabaya.

