UNDERGRADUATE THESIS

THE UNESCO DECISION ON PREAH VIHEAR TEMPLE DISPUTE BETWEEN CAMBODIA AND THAILAND

Presented as partial fulfillment of the requirement for the degree of Sarjana Ilmu Politik (S.IP) in the Department of International Relations, Social and Political Sciences Faculty, University of Muhammadiyah Yogyakarta

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ENDORSEMENT PAGE

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STATEMENT OF ORIGINALITY

This is to certify that to the best of my knowledge, the content of this thesis is my own work. This thesis has been submitted for any degree or other purposes.

I certify that the intellectual content of this thesis is the product of my own work and that all the assistance received in preparing this thesis and sources has been acknowledged.

Yogyakarta, December 28, 2012

6000 PJP

(Puput Dianrosita Aswan)

QUOTE

"And that is He who makes (one) laugh and weep" - QS. 53:43

"Our prayer could change our fate, and kindness could prolong our age" – HR. Ath-Thahawi

"Often the right path is the one that may be hardest for you to follow. But the hard path is also the one that will make you grow as

FOREWORD

Alhamdulillah. All praises due to Allah for his mercy, this undergraduate thesis with the title The UNESCO Decision on Preah Vihear Temple Dispute between Cambodia and Thailand is completed. This undergraduate thesis is presented as partial fulfillment of the requirement for the degree of Sarjana Ilmu Politik (S.IP), as the result of the three and half years of learning in Universitas Muhammadiyah Yogyakarta majoring International Relations. This may still far away from the expectation; however I wish that this thesis will contribute to the development of International Relations generally and to the issue of the roles of international organization particularly.

I would like to dedicate this undergraduate thesis to:

- ♥ my father and role model, Saudi Aswan, SE
 - my dearest mother, Warsiti, SE
 - ▼ my beautiful and lovely sister,Resti Amelia Aswan, S.TP
 - my elder brother and superman,
 Rizka Mahendra Aswan
- my hrother in law Ony Pracetia Hartono STP

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ABSTRACT

Preah Vihear is a very famous Temple of Cambodia that becomes the main problem for wars between Cambodia and Thailand since Cambodia's independence. It is make many international organizations helping to find a solution for both states. In the very beginning, International Court of Justice has clearly decided that the temple is belonging to Cambodia's territory. But Thailand seems ignoring, until Cambodia brings out the case into UNESCO and UNESCO World Heritage Committée as the rightful institution decide Preah Vihear Temple as a World Heritage of Cambodia in 2008. Even though after UNESCO decision on the temple is clearly belongs to Cambodia, but the tension between them remains. In this research, the writer use an extensive of relevant published materials, such as, books, journals, reports, newsletters, official websites, and other resources on a wide variety of topics related with the subject of the paper. The purpose of this undergraduate thesis is to explain on how UNESCO's World Heritage Committee decision making process to decide Preah Vihear Temple dispute between Cambodia and Thailand and its impact for Cambodia as the owner state, where the emergence of International Organization is now functioning as a legal institution for states to help them gain interest from other state.

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