

INTISARI

Dalam rangka meningkatkan kualitas Sumber Daya Manusia (SDM), peran orang tua sebagai sosok terdekat anak dirasa sangat penting, terutama dalam melakukan pengawasan bio-psiko-sosio-religius pada anak balita dan prasekolah. Seorang anak dalam pandangan Islam merupakan amanah dari Allah yang harus dipelihara, dirawat, dijaga, dan dididik.

Tumbuh kembang merupakan proses yang berkesinambungan sejak konsepsi sampai dengan usia lanjut. Faktor keturunan dan faktor lingkungan adalah faktor utama yang mempengaruhi proses tumbuh kembang anak. Orang tua mempunyai peranan yang besar terutama pengaruh psikobiologi terhadap pertumbuhan dan perkembangan anak. Agar pertumbuhan dan perkembangan anak optimal diperlukan pula pendidikan anak secara Islami, yang berorientasikan pada pendidikan tauhid, akhlakul kharimah, dan menunjukkan hal-hal yang bermanfaat bagi mereka.

Pertumbuhan dan perkembangan anak melewati proses-proses tertentu dengan berbagai macam variasi. Keberhasilan pertumbuhan dan perkembangan tidak hanya ditentukan peran orang tua anak, namun juga peran serta dari lingkungan keluarga, sekolah dan masyarakat. Sehingga mampu menciptakan anak yang berkualitas, baik

ABSTRACT

In an effort to improve and enhance the quality of human resources, parents have a role to play. As people nearest to their own children who are under five years old and are of preschool age they are to provide some kind of bio-psycho-socio-religious education for such children. In Islamic teachings, a child is a "gift" of God that must be raised, be taken care of, be looked after, and be trained/educated.

A child's growth constitutes an on going process, starting from conception to old age. Hereditary and environmental factors are key factors which influence the process of child's growth and development. Parents, for their part, have a psychobiological influence upon the growth and development of their children. In order for the children to grow and develop optimally, it is necessary that they be supplied with an Islamic education which is oriented to appropriate theological lessons, good behaviors, and beneficial things.

In addition to parent's significant role in determining the succes of the growth and development of their own children, an equally important role is also played by families, school, and members of the society in which they live. At last, such an atmosphere should result in the creation of "shin" children, both intellectually and