

UNDERGRADUATE THESIS

JAPAN'S VISA EXEMPTION POLICY TO INDONESIA IN 2014

Presented in partial fulfillment of the requirement for the Degree
Sarjana Ilmu Politik (S.IP) in the Department of International
Relation, Faculty of Social and Political Science of
University of Muhammadiyah Yogyakarta

Name : Dessy Ary Sandy

Student Number : 20120510053

INTERNATIONAL CLASS

**DEPARTMENT OF INTERNATIONAL RELATIONS
FACULTY OF SOCIAL AND POLITICAL SCIENCES
UNIVERSITY OF MUHAMMADIYAH YOGYAKARTA**

2016

STATEMENT OF ORIGINALITY

This is to certify that to the best of my knowledge, the content of the thesis is my own work. This thesis has not been submitted for any degree or other purposes.

I certify that the intellectual content of this thesis is the product of my own work and that all the assistance received in preparing this thesis and sources have been acknowledged.

Yogyakarta, May 13th, 2016

(Dessy Ary Sandy)

MOTTO

“You educate a man; you educate a man. You educate a woman; you educate a generation.”

– **Brigham Young**

DEDICATION PAGE

This undergraduate thesis is dedicated and presented to :

My beloved father
(Paryono)

My beloved mother
(Kistini, S.Pd.)

My beloved brother
(Gilang Ary Sandy, S.Pd.)

My lovely lil sister
(Salsabilla Putri Amalia)

ACKNOWLEDGMENT

My sincerest gratitude for those who have helped and supported me in completing
this undergraduate thesis.

Special thank to Allah SWT

Thanks Allah SWT for always blessed me in whatever I do. For always protecting
my mother, father, brother, sister and all the people that I love with healthiness
when distance separate us.

For the angles of my life, Bapak dan Ibu-ku

Bapak, ibu terimakasih untuk doa yang selalu dipanjatkan, kasih sayang dan
perhatian yang selalu dicurahkan, dalam setiap langkah kaki dan perjalanan hidup
mbak. Terimakasih untuk peluh, rasa lelah, dan perjuangan bapak ibu, agar mbak
bisa berdiri, melangkah dan berlari mengejar masa depan hingga mendapatkan
gelar sarjana ini. Thanks for having me as your daughter mom, dad!

I do really love you, and I'll make you proud even more!

So, please, stay healthy to see me on the top! <3 ☺

For mamas gilang and adek acha

Untuk masku Gilang ary sandy dan adek ku salsabilla, you are the greatest gift
that our parents ever gave to me! Terimakasih mamas untuk selalu menegur kalo
skripsinya males2an, menasehati, dan melindungi adekmu ini ketika kita jauh dari
bapak,ibu. Trimakasih juga sudah menjadi menjadi contoh yang baik buat kita
mas. Untuk adeku salsabilla, trimaksih untuk doanya buat mbak, sayang! <3

For the greatest advisor,

Takdir Ali Mukti, S.Sos., M.Si

Thanks for your guidance in helping me to accomplish my thesis sir. ☺

For the greatest board examiners

Siti Muslikhati, S.IP., M.Si & Grace Lestariana W, S.IP., M.Si

Thanks for examining, correcting and give suggestion to my thesis, mam. ☺

For Miss Rina

Thank you so much miss Rina to help me correct my thesis' grammar from the first till the last chapter of this thesis! ☺

For my beloved bestfriends;

Baiq Fatin Islami & Raviq Ayusi

You guys fill special space in my heart, and thanks ya Allah for uniting us in the name of the best friend. Thanks for the memories that we share together. Keeps pray to each other and see you on top cung,pik! Love! <3 :*

For all IPIRELIANS 2012,

It was nice having you all guys as part of my journeys in UMY. ☺

For Diah Putri Amalia

I'm glad for having you as one of my best friends. Big love for you put!
Sukses putput! Smooch! :*

For my next door, Siwi Nur Indah Sari

Thanks for reminding me to get my food, biar kga mati waktu ngerjain skripsi kan ya. Hahaha! Thanks wil, Love! <3

For Affifah Fitri Hasanah

Thanks for always cheers me up neng! ☺

For Ekas susanti

Thanks for always there when I need help kas! Love! Sukses untuk kita ya <3

For KKN 22 UMY, Nglampengan

Pero, Pida, Ipeh, Epi, Kiki, Pita, Badru, Edo, Pundong, Mus, Margo, Randy, Feby, agung, Aji, & Isni

Thanks for the memories, and nice to be friends with you guys! Good luck!

For anak-anak kos dora

Eka Susanti, Bintary Indah Wardhany, Vidia, Arafat, Kiky lombok, Ridha, Vicky
See you on top ya guys! Miss our togetherness! <3

For those who who has supported me and cannot be mention one by one, big love and thanks!

☺ ☺ ☺

TABLE OF CONTENTS

TITLE PAGE	ii
ENDORSEMENT PAGE	iii
STATEMENT OF ORIGINALITY	iv
MOTTO	v
DEDICATION PAGE	vi
ACKNOWLEDGMENT	vii
TABLE OF CONTENTS	ix
LIST OF FIGURES AND TABLES	xi
ABSTRACT	xii
CHAPTER I - INTRODUCTION	
A. Background	1
B. Research Question.....	4
C. Theoretical framework/Approaches	5
D. Hypotheses	12
E. Scope of Method	13
F. Methodology	13
G. Purpose of the Research	14
H. Organization of Writing	14
CHAPTER II - JAPAN’S VISA REGULATIONS	
A. Basic information of Japan’s visa system	16
1. Types of Japan’s Visa.....	18
2. Japan’s Visa Application Procedures	20
3. Criteria of Japan’s Visa Issuance	22
B. Japan’s Immigration procedures	24
C. Visa exemption for Indonesian citizens based on a system of E-passport registration.....	27
D. The comparison of the procedures for short-term-stay before and after Japan’s visa exemption policy commenced for Indonesian citizens.	30

CHAPTER III - NUMBER OF JAPAN – INDONESIA TRAFFIC VISITORS FLOW IN 2010-2013

A. Total number of Japan’s foreign arrivals in 2010-2013..... 33

 1. Number of Indonesian citizens entering Japan in 2010-2013 36

 2. An increasing trend of Indonesian citizens in Japan 37

B. Number of Japanese citizens entering Indonesia in 2010-2013..... 41

CHAPTER IV - THE FACTORS BEHIND JAPAN’S DECISION TO EXEMPT INDONESIA CITIZENS FROM VISAS IN 2014

A. Domestic Politics 46

 1. Bureaucratic influencers 47

 2. Partisan influencers 58

 3. Interest influencers 60

 4. Mass influencers 61

B. Economic capabilities 66

C. International Context..... 72

CHAPTER V - CONCLUSION..... 78

REFERENCES 84

LIST OF FIGURES AND TABLES

LIST OF FIGURES

Figure 1. 1. Theory of Decision Making Process of Foreign Policy by William D. Coplin	5
Figure 2. 1. Indonesian e-passport in compliance with ICAO standards.....	28
Figure 2. 2. Comparison of procedures for short-term stay before and after Japan's visa exemption policy to Indonesian citizens.....	31
Figure 3. 1. Number of foreign arrivals to Indonesia 2010-2013.....	42
Figure 3. 2. Number of Japanese arrivals to Indonesia 2010-2013.....	43
Figure 4. 1. Number of Japan's inbound-outbound tourism 1970s-2000s.....	49
Figure 4. 2. Number of Japan's foreign visitors 2003-2012.....	55
Figure 4. 3. Global tourist destination ranked by foreign arrival 2012.....	57
Figure 4. 4. Japan's upper and lower house election result.....	59
Figure 4. 5. Japanese people's awareness survey in accepting foreign tourists	62
Figure 4. 6. Breakdown of the Number of Foreign Visitors to Japan (2013).....	64
Figure 4. 7. World GDP Rank 2014.....	67
Figure 4. 8. The decline in Japan's GDP.....	68
Figure 4. 9. Japan Government Debt to GDP.....	69
Figure 4. 10. Japanese GDP and Gross Government Debt, % Change	70
Figure 4. 11. Japan-ASEAN Maps	74
Figure 4. 12. Japan-ASEAN Trading and Investment.....	75

LIST OF TABLES

Table 3. 1. Historical number of foreign citizens' arrivals in Japan.....	34
Table 3. 2. Number of Indonesian citizens entering Japan by purpose.....	38