

**CHILD REFUGEES PROTECTION IN INDONESIA UNDER
INTERNATIONAL LAW**

Undergraduate Thesis



Written by:

Jamilah Arifin

NIM. 20170610455

Faculty of Law

International Program for Law and Sharia

International Law

2021

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DECLARATION

I am, the undersigned:

Name : Jamilah Arifin

Student Number : 2017061055

Title of Thesis : **CHILD REFUGEES PROTECTION IN INDONESIA
UNDER INTERNATIONAL LAW**

I hereby declare that this Undergraduate Thesis is truly the work of my own. I did not do plagiarism or quotation in inconsistent ways with the scientific community's prevailing ethics. On this statement, I am ready to bear the risk/any sanction imposed on me under the applicable regulations. If a breach of scientific ethics is found in the future, I will accept the sanction.

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Yogyakarta, July 1, 2021



Jamilah Arifin

NIM. 20170610455

DEDICATION

This Undergraduate Thesis is dedicated to

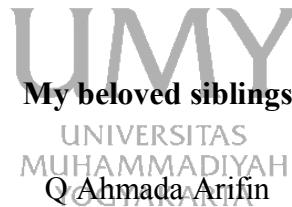
Almighty God, Allah SWT

Prophet Muhammad SAW

My beloved Parents

Arifin Umar

Ikeu Tanziha



Ratu Ayomi Sinar Sandyo

Sakinah Arifin

My beloved Niece

Aisha Rafa Khairya

FOREWORDS

Assalamualaikum Wr. Wb.

Alhamdulillahirobbil'alamin, thank you *Allah SWT*, The Most Merciful and Most Beneficent, who has given me His blessing and an opportunity to accomplish my Undergraduate Thesis entitled “**CHILD REFUGEES PROTECTION IN INDONESIA UNDER INTERNATIONAL LAW**”. The research is conducted to fulfill the requirement of completing the studies and obtain a Bachelor of Law at International Program for Law and Sharia, Fakultas Hukum, Universitas Muhammadiyah Yogyakarta.

My greatest gratitude goes to my parents, Bapak Arifin Umar and Ibu Ikeu Tanziha for their prayers, love, motivations, and support that accompanied me in writing the thesis. It also goes to my brother Q Ahmada Arifin, my sister Sakinah Arifin, my beloved sister-in-law Ratu Ayomi Sinar Sandyo and also my beloved niece Aisha Rafa Khairya. The greatest gratitude in my life to have all of you as friends, teachers and family to me.

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I realize that in writing this thesis, there were many parties who have helped, guided and inspired me, thus on this occasion, I would like to say thanks to:

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2. Dr. Martinus Sardi, MA., Mr. Iwan Satriawan, S.H., MCL., Ph.D., Mr. Endriyo Susila, S.H., MCL., Ph.D., Dr. Zaid bin Mohammad, and all the lecturers of Faculty of Law for all the lessons and help that guided me during my study.
3. My beloved LIU squad Vina Habibah, Diesta Hanifa, Tengku Safira Maharani, Dina Sita Sahla, and Annisa Nurapriliani for all the love and support since so long. May this friendship last till Jannah.

4. My number one fan Wynne Khalida Sekarwangi for all her support, patient and motivation that she always gives.
5. My friends Devi Seviyana and Sonya Whisler Refisyanti who always support me in doing this thesis and never get bored in helping me.
6. The last but not least, my IPOLIANS brothers and sisters.

Finally, I hope this Undergraduate Thesis will give benefits to all human beings.

Aamin.

Wassalamu'alaikum Wr. Wb.



Yogyakarta, July 1, 2021

A handwritten signature in black ink, appearing to be 'Jamilah Arifin', is written over the printed name.

Jamilah Arifin

NIM. 20170610455

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LIST OF STATUTES

The 1951 Convention Relating to the Status of Refugees;

The Convention on the Rights of the Child;

The 1945 Constitution of the Republic of Indonesia;

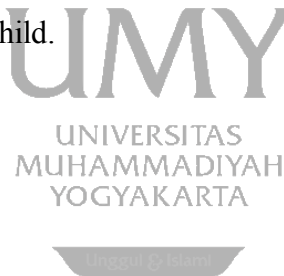
Law Number 23 of 2002 on Child Protection;

Law Number 6 of 2011 concerning Immigration;

Law Number 35 of 2014 on the Amendments to Law Number 23 of 2002 on Child Protection;

Presidential Regulation of the Republic of Indonesia Number 125 of 2016 concerning Handling of Refugees from Abroad; and

Presidential Decree Number 36 of 1990 concerning Ratification of the Convention on the Rights of the Child.



LIST OF ABBREVIATION

UNHCR	: United Nations High Commissioner for Refugees
Refugee Convention	: 1951 Convention Relating to the Status of Refugees
1967 Protocol	: 1967 Protocol Relating to the Status of Refugees
CRC	: Convention on the Rights of the Child
OPAC	: Optional Protocol to the Convention on the Rights of the Child on the Involvement of Children in Armed Conflict
OPSC	: Optional Protocol to the Convention on the Rights of the Child on the Sale of Children, Child Prostitution and Child Pornography
OPIC	: Optional Protocol to the Convention on the Rights of the Child on a Communications Procedure
POC	: Populations of concern
RTG	: Royal Thai Government
MOU	: Memorandum of Understanding
RSD	: Refugee Status Determination
IOM	: International Organization of Migration
CRLC	: Cisarua Refugee Learning Centre