

***INDONESIAN DIPLOMACY IN SUPPORTING PALESTINIAN
INDEPENDENCE EFFORT DURING THE REIGN OF JOKO WIDODO
(2014-2020)***

**DIPLOMASI INDONESIA DALAM MENDUKUNG UPAYA
KEMERDEKAAN PALESTINA PADA MASA PEMERINTAHAN JOKO
WIDODO (2014-2020)**



**WRITTEN BY:
ARDITYO DEVA RAFIANTO
20160510275**

**INTERNATIONAL PROGRAM OF INTERNATIONAL RELATIONS
FACULTY OF SOCIAL AND POLITICAL SCIENCES
UNIVERSITAS MUHAMMADIYAH YOGYAKARTA
2021**

TITLE PAGE

***INDONESIAN DIPLOMACY IN SUPPORTING PALESTINIAN INDEPENDENCE
EFFORT DURING THE REIGN OF JOKO WIDODO (2014-2020)***

**DIPLOMASI INDONESIA DALAM MENDUKUNG UPAYA KEMERDEKAAN
PALESTINA PADA MASA PEMERINTAHAN JOKO WIDODO (2014-2020)**



**WRITTEN BY:
ARDITYO DEVA RAFIANTO
20160510275**

**INTERNATIONAL PROGRAM OF INTERNATIONAL RELATIONS FACULTY
OF SOCIAL AND POLITICAL SCIENCES
UNIVERSITAS MUHAMMADIYAH YOGYAKARTA
2021**

STATEMENT OF ORIGINALITY

I, on behalf of Ardityo Deva Rafianto, the undersigned below, hereby declare that this undergraduate thesis entitled "*INDONESIAN DIPLOMACY IN SUPPORTING PALESTINIAN INDEPENDENCE EFFORT DURING THE REIGN OF JOKO WIDODO (2014-2020)*" has not been submitted for any degree or other purposes.

I assert that the intellectual content of this thesis is the original product of my own work and that all the assistance received in preparing this thesis and sources have been acknowledged.

I genuinely made this statement truthfully and in case of any discrepancy found in this statement in the future, I am willing to accept academic sanction and be processed in accordance with the applicable provisions at Universitas Muhammadiyah Yogyakarta.

Yogyakarta, of January 2022



Ardityo Deva Rafianto

20160510275

MOTTO

Yesterday is history, tomorrow is a mystery, and today is a gift. That is why they call it the present.

- Master Oogway

ACKNOWLEDGEMENT

All praise and gratitude of the author of the presence of Allah SWT, thanks to His grace, blessings and gifts, so that the author can complete the thesis with the title **"INDONESIAN DIPLOMACY IN SUPPORTING PALESTINIAN INDEPENDENCE DURING THE REIGN OF JOKO WIDODO (2014-2020)"** as one of the conditions to complete the Bachelor Program (S1) Department of International Relations Faculty of Social and Political Sciences Muhammadiyah University Yogyakarta.

Sholawat and greetings do not forget to always pour out to our honor, suri tauladan us is the prophet Muhammad SAW who has led us to the path blessing by Allah SWT.

EXTENDED GRATITUDE

This thesis can be completed with guidance, support, and assistance from various parties during the thesis preparation process until completion.

Therefore, on this occasion the author would like to express his deepest gratitude to:

1. Dear Mrs. Siti Muslikhati S.IP., M.Si as a thesis guidance lecturer who has given guidance, direction and advice that is very valuable in the preparation of this thesis so that the author can complete this thesis.
2. The Honorable Prof. Dr. Bambang Cipto, M.A. as the first examiner lecturer who has provided input and advice for the improvement of the preparation and completion of this thesis.
3. Dear Mr. Husni Amriyanto Putra, M.Si. as the second examiner lecturer who provides advice and input to the author in completing this thesis.
4. Dear Dr. Surwandono, S.Sos., M.Si. and Mr. Muhammad Zahrul Anam, S.g., M.Si. as the examiners in the finalization test of this thesis.
5. The Honorable Dean of the Faculty of Social and Political Sciences, Muhammadiyah University of Yogyakarta, DR Takdir Ali Mukti, S.Sos. M.Si, who provides the opportunity for writers to attend education at the Faculty he leads.
6. The Distinguished Chairperson of the International Relations Study Program of the Faculty of Social and Political Sciences, Muhammadiyah University of Yogyakarta, DR Sugito, M.Si which provides the opportunity for writers to follow the education of International Relations In this study program.
7. All lecturers and staff of the International Relations Study Program of the Faculty of Social and Political Sciences UMY who provided a lot of assistance both during the lecture and in the completion of the thesis.
8. Both parents of the author, dr. Sulistyو Budiman, Sp.B and dr. Dyan Roshinta Laksmi Dewi, Sp.S who has bestowed affection, and incessantly support, encourage and pray

and motivate the author in completing the thesis. The author hopes to be a child to be proud of.

9. And my two younger brothers, Anantyo Dito Rahmadi and Artantyo Danang Rusdianto who also gave endless encouragement in completing thesis writing.
10. Fellow comrades-in-arms and family of HI UMY 2016 Ipirelians for all the sorrows, suggestions, help and support, both during the lecture period until this thesis can be completed.

I hope that the kindness and support that has been given to you and your colleagues so far will be rewarded by Allah SWT. In addition, I hope that this thesis, apart from being a requirement for fulfilling a bachelor's degree, can also be useful for readers.

Yogyakarta, of January 2022



. Ardityo Deva Rafianto

20160510275

TABLE OF CONTENTS

| | |
|--|------|
| TITLE PAGE..... | i |
| ENDORSEMENT PAGE..... | ii |
| STATEMENT OF ORIGINALITY | iii |
| MOTTO..... | iiiv |
| ACKNOWLEDGEMENT..... | v |
| EXTENDED GRATITUDE..... | vi |
| TABLE OF CONTENTS | viii |
| ABSTRACK..... | x |
| CHAPTER I..... | 1 |
| INTRODUCTION..... | 1 |
| A. Background..... | 1 |
| B. Problem Formulation..... | 6 |
| C. Theoretical Framework..... | 6 |
| D. Hypothesis | 10 |
| E. Research Methodology | 11 |
| F. Writing Systematic | 11 |
| CHAPTER II..... | 13 |
| FUNDAMENTALS IN THE FOREIGN POLICY OF REPUBLIC OF INDONESIA AND THE DYNAMICS OF INDONESIA FOREIGN POLITICS TO PALESTINE BEFORE JOKO WIDODO ERA. | 13 |
| A. Foundations of Indonesian Foreign Policy..... | 13 |
| B. Objectives of Indonesian Foreign Policy | 16 |
| C. Indonesian Foreign Policy in the Political System..... | 17 |
| CHAPTER III..... | 22 |
| THE DYNAMICS OF THE PALESTINIAN STRUGGLE UNTIL 2020. | 22 |
| A. Palestine’s Struggle in Achieving Independence | 22 |
| B. The Dynamics Of Indonesia's Bilateral Relations With Palestine. | 29 |
| CHAPTER IV..... | 46 |
| FORMS OF INDONESIAN SUPPORT TOWARD PALESTINIAN INDEPENDENCE EFFORTS DURING JOKO WIDODO ERA..... | 46 |
| A. Indonesian Conference Diplomacy | 46 |
| B. Indonesian Bilateral Diplomacy | 57 |
| CHAPTER V..... | 58 |
| CONCLUSION | 58 |
| References | 59 |

