

**PENGARUH MORALITAS INDIVIDU, ASIMETRI INFORMASI,
EFEKTIVITAS PENGENDALIAN INTERNAL, DAN KOMITMEN
ORGANISASI TERHADAP KECENDERUNGAN KECURANGAN
AKUNTANSI PADA BUMD DI KOTA YOGYAKARTA**

*THE INFLUENCE OF INDIVIDUAL MORALITY, INFORMATION
ASYMMETRY, EFFECTIVENESS OF INTERNAL CONTROL, AND
ORGANIZATIONAL COMMITMENT ON THE TENDENCY OF
ACCOUNTING FRAUD IN BUMD IN YOGYAKARTA CITY*



By

FIKRANY ADNIN PARADISE ANWAR

20180420323

**INTERNATIONAL PROGRAM OF ACCOUNTING
FACULTY OF ECONOMICS AND BUSINESS
UNIVERSITAS MUHAMMADIYAH YOGYAKARTA**

2022

**PENGARUH MORALITAS INDIVIDU, ASIMETRI INFORMASI,
EFEKTIVITAS PENGENDALIAN INTERNAL, DAN KOMITMEN
ORGANISASI TERHADAP KECENDERUNGAN KECURANGAN
AKUNTANSI PADA BUMD DI KOTA YOGYAKARTA**

***THE INFLUENCE OF INDIVIDUAL MORALITY, INFORMATION
ASYMMETRY, EFFECTIVENESS OF INTERNAL CONTROL, AND
ORGANIZATIONAL COMMITMENT ON THE TENDENCY OF
ACCOUNTING FRAUD IN BUMD IN YOGYAKARTA CITY***

UNDERGRADUATE THESIS

Submitted to Fulfil the Requirements to Get a Bachelor's Degree at the Faculty of
Economics, International Program of Accounting, Universitas Muhammadiyah

Yogyakarta



By

FIKRANY ADNIN PARADISE ANWAR

20180420323

INTERNATIONAL PROGRAM OF ACCOUNTING

DECLARATION

I hereby,

Name : Fikrany Adnin paradise Anwar

Student Number : 20180420323

I hereby declare that this thesis entitled: **“THE INFLIENCE OF INDIVIDUAL MORALITY, INFORMATION ASYMMETRY, EFECTIVENESS OF INTERNAL CONTROL, AND ORGANIZATIONAL COMMITMENT ON THE TENDENCY OF ACCOUNTING FRAUD IN BUMD IN YOGYAKARTA CITY”** doesn't contain any work submitted to obtain a bachelor's degree at university, and to my knowledge there are also no works or opinions that have been written or published by other people, except for those who are referred to in the manuscript and written in bibliography. If any violation of intellectual right is later found in the manuscript, I agree to accept any relevant academic consequences.

Yogyakarta, 10 June 2022



Fikrany Adnin Paradise Anwar

DEDICATION

Alhamdulillahirrabbilamin, thanks to Allah SWT who has given guidance and convenience so that this thesis can be completed properly. other than that, shalawat and greetings that I began to give to the great prophet Muhammad SAW. After various processes and challenges that have been passed, I dedicated this thesis to:

1. Allah SWT who has given me patience and strength of heart in going through all the processes and obstacles. thank Allah for giving me trials that made me believe and the wisdom of all these challenges.
2. I want to thank me. I want to thank me for believing in me, I want to thank me for doing all this hard work, I want to thank me for not having a day off, I want to thank me for never quitting, and I want to thank me for being patient and accepting everything. the process of writing this thesis.
3. My parents, my grandmother, my brother Amal, and my aunt. Thank you for all your support, thank you for trusting me in the various situations and choices that I faced. Thank you for fighting to financially me all this time. Thank you for the wonderful prayers that you give. Thank you for not demanding and always understanding the situation I was in, and thank you for always reminding me of good things.
4. Fitri Wahyuni, S.E., M.Sc as the head of International Program of Accounting and as my supervisor who has given me time for guidance, direction, and knowledge during the process of writing this thesis.

5. My bestfriend since junior and high school: Dini, Ojan, Rifqi, and my bestfriend in College: Vito, Dinta, Ayna, Cantika, Fira. Thank you for always entertaining and always being there for me until now. Thank you also for your help in the process of lectures, assignments, and finish this thesis.
6. Dian and Meike who have helped and taught me in this thesis process, especially how to process data through PLS.
7. IPAcc class friends and 2018 Accounting friends. Thank you for all the good memories.
8. Thank you to all people who were involved in the writing of this paper.

PREFACE

I express my praise and gratitude to Allah the Almighty who has given me the grace and help to complete this thesis with the title "**The Influence of Individual Morality, Information Asymmetry, Effectiveness of Internal Control, and Organizational Commitment on The Tendency of Accounting Fraud in BUMD in Yogyakarta City**". This thesis was prepared to fulfil the requirements for graduation for a bachelor's degree of Accounting at Universitas Muhammadiyah Yogyakarta.

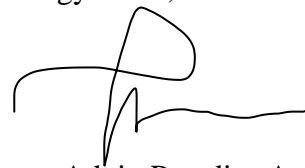
After going through various long processes and challenges, the author realizes that there are still many shortcomings and limitations in conducting this research. However, with the support and guidance of many people, the author was able to complete this research. Therefore, the author would like to express his deepest gratitude and thanks to:

1. Allah SWT who has given me patience and strength of heart in going through all the processes and obstacles. thank Allah for giving me trials that made me believe and the wisdom of all these challenges.
2. Rizal Yaya, S.E., M.Sc., Ph.D., Ak., CA as a Dean of Faculty Economics and Business, Universitas Muhammadiyah Yogyakarta
3. Fitri Wahyuni, S.E., M.Sc as the head of International Program of Accounting and as my supervisor who has given me time for guidance, direction, and knowledge during the process of writing this thesis.

4. All the lecturers in the International Program of Accounting who have provided knowledge, experience, and memories during my college years.
5. My parents, my grandmother, my brother Amal, and my aunt. Thank you for all your support, thank you for trusting me in the various situations and choices that I face. Thank you for fighting to financially me all this time. Thank you for the wonderful prayers that you give. Thank you for not demanding and always understanding the situation I was in.
6. My best friends since junior and high school: Dini, Ojan, Rifqi, and my best friends in Collage: Vito, Dinta, Ayna, Cantika, Fira. Thank you for always entertaining and always being there for me until now. Thank you also for your help in the process of lectures, assignments, and finish this thesis.
7. Thank you to all people who were involved in the writing of this paper.

As the final word, the author would like to apologize profusely for the limitations and shortcomings in the completion of this thesis. Therefore, this thesis requires criticism, suggestions, and further research development to deepen and expand research in the fields related to this research. I hope that this thesis will provide benefits, and be an inspiration for further researchers as well as for companies or organizations.

Yogyakarta, 21 June 2022



Fikrany Adnin Paradise Anwar

TABLE OF CONTENTS

TITLE PAGE	i
SUPERVISOR APPROVAL PAGE.....	iii
EXAMINER APPROVAL PAGE	iv
DECLARATION PAGE.....	v
MOTTO	vi
DEDICATION.....	vii
ABSTRACT	ix
INTISARI	x
PREFACE.....	xi
TABLE OF CONTENTS.....	xiii
LIST OF TABLES	xvi
LIST OF FIGURES	xvii
CHAPTER I. INTRODUCTION.....	1
A. Research Background.....	1
B. Research Problem Formulation.....	11
C. Research Objectives	12
D. Research Benefits.....	12
CHAPTER II. LITERATURE REVIEW.....	14
A. Theoretical Framework	14
1. Agency Theory.....	14
2. Theory Reasoned Action (TRA)	15
B. Conceptual Framework	15
1. The Tendency of Accounting Fraud	15
2. Individual Morality	16
3. Information Asymmetry.....	18
4. The Effectiveness of Internal Control	19
5. Organizational Commitment.....	20
C. Hypothesis Development	21

1. Effects of Individual Morality on The Tendency of Accounting Fraud	21
2. Effects of Information Asymmetry on The Tendency of Accounting Fraud	23
3. Effects of The Effectiveness of Internal Control on The Tendency of Accounting Fraud.....	25
4. Effects of Organizational Commitment on The Tendency of Accounting Fraud.....	27
D. Research Model.....	30
CHAPTER III. RESEARCH METHODOLOGY	31
A. Research Object and Subject.....	31
B. Type of Data.....	31
C. Sampling Technique.....	32
D. Data Collecting Technique.....	32
E. Definition of Research Operational Variable.....	32
F. Instrument and Data Quality Test	40
G. Hypothesis Test and Data Analysis.....	44
CHAPTER IV. RESULTS AND DISCUSSIONS	45
A. General Description of Research Object.....	45
B. General Description of Respondents	50
1. Characteristics of Respondents Based on Gender.....	51
2. Characteristics of Respondents Based on Age.....	52
3. Characteristics of Respondents Based on Last Education	53
4. Characteristics of Respondents Based on Working Period.....	54
C. Instrument Quality Test.....	56
1. Descriptive Statistic	56
2. Measurement Model Test (Outer Model)	58
a. Convergent Validity	58
b. Discriminant Validity.....	62
c. Composite Reliability	62
3. Structural Model Test (Inner Model)	63
D. Hypothesis Test.....	64
E. Discussion	68
CHAPTER BAB V. CONCLUSION, RESEARCH LIMITATION, AND SUGGESTION	77
A. Conclusion	77
B. Research Limitation	79

C. Suggestion.....	80
BIBLIOGRAPHY	81
APPENDIX	86
Appendix 1 – Research Permit Application Letter	87
Appendix 2 – Research Questionnaire	89
Appendix 3 – Tabulation Data of Respondents	99
Appendix 4 – Output Result.....	114
Appendix 5 – Turnitin Result.....	117

LIST OF TABLES

Table 1.1 Research GAP	10
Table 3.1 Indicator of Individual Morality	34
Table 3.2 Indicator of Information Asymmetry	35
Table 3.3 Indicator of The Effectiveness of Internal Control	37
Table 3.4 Indicator of Organizational Commitment	38
Table 3.5 Indicator of The Tendency of Accounting Fraud.....	39
Table 4.1 Result of Distributing Questionnaire	51
Table 4.2 Data of Respondent Based on Gender	52
Table 4.3 Data of Respondent Based on Age	53
Table 4.4 Data of Respondent Based on Last Education	54
Table 4.5 Data of Respondent Based on Working Period	55
Table 4.6 Descriptive Statistical Test Result	56
Table 4.7 Convergent Validity Test Result.....	59
Table 4.8 Convergent Validity Test Result After Elimination	61
Table 4.9 Heterotrait Monotrait (HTMT) Ratio Test Result.....	62
Table 4.10 Composite Reliability Test Result	63
Table 4.11 Structural Model (Inner Model) Test Result.....	64
Table 4.12 Hypothesis Test Result	65
Table 4.13 Summary of Hypothesis Test Result.....	68

LIST OF FIGURES

Figure 1.1 Graph of the level of corruption in Indonesia.....	5
Figure 2.1 Research Model	30
Figure 4.1 Research Inner Model	63