

Donald Trump's Strategies in Dealing with the Denuclearization of North Korea
Undergraduate Thesis



**Compiled and Written by :
Annisa Maharani Setyaningsih**

20180510038

**Supervised by :
Dr. Sugeng Riyanto, M.Si**

**INTERNATIONAL PROGRAM OF INTERNATIONAL RELATIONS
FACULTY OF SOCIAL AND POLITICAL SCIENCE
UNIVERSITAS MUHAMMADIYAH YOGYAKARTA**

STATEMENT OF ORIGINALITY

I certified tis undergraduate thesis which entitled "Donald Trump's Strategies in Dealing with the Denuclearization of North Korea" is my personal work and never been submitted to any degree or other proposes in Universitas Muhammadiyah Yogyakarta.

This undergraduate thesis contains the data, information, and facts from other sources that are attached to every data, information, and facts that I cited in this undergraduate thesis. I take fall responsibility of the contents from other that I cite.

I sincerely wrote this Statement of Originality. If in the future the content of this statement proved to be wrong, as consequence I will take my fully responsibility through academic sanction based on the rules and regulations which are implemented in Universitas Muhammadiyah Yogyakarta.

Yogyakarta, January 21st , 2023



Annisa Maharani

20180510038

ACKNOWLEDGEMENT

This undergraduate thesis is one of my achievements in the college as an undergraduate student in Universitas Muhammadiyah Yogyakarta. This undergraduate thesis wouldn't be happened without Allah Almighty that gives me a chance to finish this undergraduate thesis.

I would like to give my gratitude to Mr. Sugeng Riyanto, my advisor, because of his advice and guidance I could finish my undergraduate thesis entitled, "Donald Trump's Strategies in Dealing with the Denuclearization of North Korea". I also would like to give my gratitude to the examiners of undergraduate thesis proposal examination, Mr. Muhammad Zahrul Anam and Mrs. Dian Azmawati, also the examiners of final undergraduate thesis examination, Mrs. Mutia Hariati Hussin and Mr. Sidik Jatmika who guided me to the better results of undergraduate thesis.

Yogyakarta, January 21st, 2023

A handwritten signature in black ink, consisting of stylized, cursive letters that appear to read 'Annisa Maharani'.

Annisa Maharani
20180510038

EXTENDED GRATITUDE

Alhamdulillah rabbal 'alamin, this undergraduate thesis finally has finished. There are many people who contributed, helped, loved, and supported me, so I can finish this undergraduate thesis. From the bottom of my heart, I personally would like to thank:

1. My mother (Onie Wurminingsih), My father (Eko Setiawan), My oldest brother (Niko Gusti Setiawan), and My older brother (Ade Niko Setiawan) for their endless love and how they taught me how to survive in this cruel world.
2. All lecturers of International Relations Department that taught me a lot of things during my study in Universitas Muhammadiyah Yogyakarta.
3. The Cabinets of Student English Activity 2020-2021 for the lovely memories during our period.
4. The members of Student English Activity for being my second family in my university life.
5. My sisters and brothers from different mother and father, Hastati Riela Yogya, Rizkia Rahma Melinda, Rizki Fausan Muslim, Andi Muhammad Darmawan, Setyo Pratama, Muhammad Rasyanda Ramdhan, Muhammad Zulfikar Pranada, Fahreza Khairul, Lalu Nafri, Ananda Dwi Annisa for accompanied me through my ups and downs.
6. Eggipstian Pradana, for met me at the right time, always stand beside me, and support me patiently whenever and wherever I am.
7. The members of Straat Koffie, Tama, Mas Devyn, Leni, Cindy, Deva, Daffa, Mas Gashen for their support and their laugh that coloured my thesis life.
8. The members of Capslock Coffee, Mbak Nita, Fadhil, Citra, Zizah, Helmy, for the experiences that wrapped by their laugh that balanced my thesis and work life.

LIST OF TABLE

Table 1. Forums of Six Party Talks from 2003 until 2007...(14-15)

LIST OF PICTURES

Picture 1. North Korea Maps.....(10)

TABLE OF CONTENTS

TITLE PAGE	i
ENDORSEMENT PAGE	ii
STATEMENT OF ORIGINALITY	iii
QUOTATION	iv
ACKNOWLEDGEMENT	v
EXTENDED GRATITUDE	vi
ABSTRACT	vii
LIST OF TABLE	viii
<u>Table 1. Forums of Six Party Talks from 2003 until 2007</u>(14-15)	viii
LIST OF PICTURES	ix
<u>Picture 1. North Korea Maps</u>(10)	ix
TABLE OF CONTENTS	x
CHAPTER I Introduction	1
<u>1.1 Research Background</u>	1
<u>1.2 Research Question</u>	4
<u>1.3 Theoretical Framework</u>	4
<u>1.4 Hypothesis</u>	6
<u>1.5 Research Purposes</u>	7
<u>1.6 Research Methods</u>	7
<u>1.7 Research Range</u>	8
<u>1.8 Systematic Research</u>	8
CHAPTER II Dynamics of North Korea's Denuclearization	10
<u>2.1 History of North Korea's Nuclear Development</u>	10
<u>2.2 Diplomatic Initiatives to Reach North Korea Denuclearization</u>	13
<u>2.2.1 Non-Proliferation Treaty</u>	13
<u>2.2.2 Six Party Talks (SPT)</u>	14
<u>2.3 United States Strategy on the North Korea Nuclear Denuclearization Period 1994-2016</u>	17
<u>2.3.1 United States Strategies Against North Korea in the Bill Clinton Administration</u>	17
<u>2.3.2 United States Strategies Against North Korea in the George Walker Bush Administration</u> 18	
<u>2.3.3 United States Strategies Against North Korea in the Barack Obama Administration</u> ... 18	
CHAPTER III The United States Government's Strategy in Dealing with the Denuclearization of North Korea during the Donald Trump Administration	21
<u>3.1 United States Strategies Through Maximum Pressure Strategy</u>	21
<u>3.1.1 Economic Pressure Through Sanctions United Nations Security Council Resolutions</u>	21
<u>3.1.2 Military Pressure Through Joint United States Military Exercises with South Korea</u>	24
<u>3.2 United States Strategies Through Model Engagement Strategy</u>	25

<u>CHAPTER IV Conclusion</u>	31
<u>References</u>	33