# THE ROLE OF NATIONAL GOVERNMENT TO ERADICATE DISCRIMINATION OF PERSONS WITH DISABILITIES ON WORK OPPORTUNITY: HUMAN RIGHTS PERSPECTIVE

#### **UNDERGRADUATE THESIS**



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#### **DECLARATION PAGE**

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Hereby I declare that the writing of this undergraduate thesis is based on the results of my own research, thoughts, and original presentation. To the best of my knowledge, there are no works or opinions written and published by others, except as references or quotations by following the usual scientific writing procedures.

I make this statement with truth and if in the future there are deviations and untruths of this statement, then I am willing to accept academic sanctions in the form of revocation of titles that have been obtained because of this paper and other sanctions in accordance with applicable regulations at the Universitas Muhammadiyah Yogyakarta.

Thus, I make this statement in a conscious state without coercion from any party.

Yogyakarta, November 23<sup>rd</sup>, 2020

Rachmadani Fatria Agung Gumelar NIM, 20160610477

# **MOTTO**

The wind does not blow to make trees dance, but to test their roots.

Ali ibn Abu Talib (RA) – 4<sup>th</sup> Caliph of Islam

#### **DEDICATION**

#### Alhamdulillahirabbal'alamin

With the utmost gratitude to Allah SWT, thank you for all the blessings in the form of ease and smoothness in completing the writing of this thesis, I dedicate it to those who I really love:

- 1. The one and only God, Allah SWT
- 2. His messenger, Prophet Muhammad SAW
- 3. My beloved parents, Hetty Kiswandani and Dariyanto
- 4. My beloved sister, Raihana Tara Yustivia

#### **FOREWORD**

Assalamualaikum Wr. Wb.

Praise and gratitude to Allah SWT for all His grace and guidance that has been given to the author to complete the writing of this undergraduate thesis with "THE ROLE OF GOVERNMENT TO ERADICATE DISCRIMINATION OF PERSONS WITH DISABILITIES ON WORK OPPORTUNITY: HUMAN RIGHTS PERSPECTIVE". This research was compiled as one of the requirements to obtain the bachelor of law degree in the Faculty of Law at Universitas Muhammadiyah Yogyakarta. Furthermore, it is also as evidence that students have completed the undergraduate program and. Also, to give prayers and greetings to our Prophet Muhammad peace be upon him who has brought us from the era of ignorance to the light of Islam as a religion with its teachings that guide us to be good and beneficial individuals for the world and preparation hereafter and to be good role models for all mankind.

The author is very aware that this thesis still has many shortcomings, therefore the author is looking forward to input and suggestions for the perfection of this thesis. At this opportunity the author would like to thank those who have helped and guided in completing this thesis. Acknowledgments given to:

- 1. Dr. Trisno Raharjo as the Dean of the Faculty of Law at the Universitas

  Muhammadiyah Yogyakarta. VERSITAS
- 2. H. Nasrullah, S.H., S. Ag., M.C.L as the Secretary of the International Program for Law and Sharia Study Program.
- 3. Dr. Martinus Sardi as Academic Advisor of 2016 Branch in B Class and Thesis Advisor who has directed so that this thesis can be well structured.
- 4. Examiners who have provided input and direction to the author to complete this scientific research.
- 5. Mr. Maman as Administrative Staff of the Dean of the Faculty of Law, the University of Muhammadiyah Yogyakarta who is always responsive to provide information on formal procedures and deadlines for undergraduate thesis so that they can complete it promptly.

6. Mr. Subhan, S.Sos as the Chief of Public Information Service on National Manpower Department that allows the author to obtain information about the Ministry of Manpower's role in employment opportunities.

Mr. Andante Widi Arundhati as Official of Information and Documentation Management on the National Human Rights Commission Department allows the author to obtain information about the violation of the right to work for persons with disabilities cases.

8. Parties who cannot be mentioned one by one who haves helped the author to complete the research.

The authors expect that this study can benefit readers by gaining a new view and information for further researchers, especially those focusing on the field of law and human rights.

Wassalamu'alaikum Wr. Wb.

Yogyakarta, October 24th, 2020

Rachmadani Fatria Agung Gumelar

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#### LIST OF ABBREVATIONS

BAPPENAS Badan Perencanaan Pembangunan Nasional (National

Planning Development Agency)

BKN Badan Kepegawaian Negara (State Civil Service Agency)

BPJS Badan Penyelenggara Jaminan Sosial Ketenagakerjaan
Ketenagakerjaan (Social Insurance Administration Agency on Employment)

BPK Badan Pemeriksa Keuangan (Monetary Audit Institution)

BPS Badan Pusat Statistik (Central Bureau of Statistic)

BWI Better Work Indonesia

CBR Community-Based Rehabilitation

CPNS Calon Pegawai Negeri Sipil (Candidate of State Apparatus)

KASN Convention on the Rights of Persons with Disabilities

CSR Corporate Social Responsibility

DET Disability Equality Training

ECOSOC Economy and Social Commission (United Nation)

FHCI Forum Human Capital Indonesia

ICT Information, Communication, and Technology

IFC International Finance Corporation

ILO International Labor Organization

JBDI Jejaring Bisnis dan Disabilitas Indonesia (Business Network

and Indonesian Disability)

JDIH Jaringan Dokumentasi dan Informasi Hukum

(Documentation Network and Information of Law)

JKK Jaminan Kecelakaan Kerja (Work Accident Security

Program)

KASN Komisi Aparatur Sipil Negara (State Apparatus

Commission)

KND Komisi Nasional Disability (National Disability

Commission)

LBK Loka Bina Karya

LKS Lembaga Kesejahteraan Sosial (Social Welfare Institution)

PBK Praktik Belajar Kerja (Job Learning Practice)

PMKS Penyandang Masalah Kesejahteraan Sosial (People with

Social Welfare Problem)

PSKS Potensi dan Sumber Kesejahteraan Sosial (Social Welfare

Potential and Resource)

PSM Pekerja Sosial Masyarakat (Community Social Workers)

RANHAM Rencana Aksi Nasional Hak Asasi Manusia (National Action

Plan for Human Rights)

TKSK Tenaga Kesejahteraan Sosial Kecamatan (Social Welfare

Manpower in District Level)

UDHR Universal Declaration of Human Rights

UN United Nations

#### Disability Rehabilitation Centre

BBRSBG Balai Besar Rehabilitasi Sosial Bina Grahita

BBRSPDF Balai Besar Rehabilitasi Sosial Penyandang Disabilitas Fisik

BBRVPD Balai Besar Rehabilitasi Vokasional Penyandang Disabilitas

BLBI Balai Literasi Braile Indonesia

BRSPDI Balai Rehabilitasi Sosial Penyandang Disabilitas Intelektual

BRSPDM Balai Rehabilitasi Sosial Penyandang Disabilitas Mental

BRSPDSN Balai Rehabilitasi Sosial Penyandang Disabilitas Sensorik

Netra

BRSPDSRW Balai Rehabilitasi Sosial Penyandang DIsabilitas Sensorik

Rungu Wicara

PSBD Panti Sosial Bina Daksa

PSBN Panti Sosial Bina Netra