AN ANALYSIS OF KAMPUS MENGAJAR IMPLEMENTATION BASED ON ELED STUDENTS' PERCEPTIONS

A Skripsi

Submitted to Language Education Faculty as a partial Fulfillment of the

Requirements for the Degree of

Sarjana Pendidikan



By:

Dewi Aprilia Kapota

20190810056

English Language Education Department Language Education Faculty

Universitas Muhammadiyah Yogyakarta

Statement of Authenticity

I am a student with the following identity:

Name : Dewi Aprilia Kapota

Student Number : 20190810056

Study Program : English Language Education Department

Faculty : Language Education

University : Universitas Muhammadiyah Yogyakarta

Certify that *skripsi* with the title "An Analysis Kampus Mengajar Implementation based on ELED Students' Perceptions" is certainly the results of my own work, and it does not consist of other people's work. I am totally responsible for the content of this paper. Other's opinions and results involved in this *skripsi* are quoted in accordance with ethical standards.

Yogyakarta, March 18, 2023

Dewi Aprilia Kapota

NIM. 20190810056

Motto

ٱدْعُواْ رَبَّكُمْ تَضِرُّعًا وَخُفْيَةً ۚ إِنَّهُ لَا يُحِبُّ ٱلْمُعْتَدِينَ

"Berdoalah kepada Tuhanmu dengan rendah hati dan suara yang lembut.

Sungguh, Dia tidak menyukai orang-orang yang melampaui batas."

(QS. Al-'Araf: 55)

"Sesungguhnya tidak ada satupun obat yang dapat meredakan pedihnya rasa sakit, kecuali hati yang percaya bahwa apapun yang Allah tetapkan untuknya adalah yang terbaik." - @sunnahlegend

"Without commitment, you'll never start. Without consistency, you'll never finish." – Danzel Washington

Acknowledgement

First of all, I would like to thank Allah *Subhanahu Wata'ala* for His mercy and guidance in giving me strength to complete this step to get my bachelor's degree. I personally dedicate my undergraduate thesis to my parents Bapak Jumali Kapota S.Pd., I. and Ibu Sri Rahayu, and my sisters Sri Wahyuni Kapota, S.Kep., Ns., Wiwin Noviana Kapota, S.Kep., Ns., Nunung Ramadhani Kapota, as well as my brothers Rahmat Hidayat Kapota and Rahman Taufiq Kapota. I thank all the prayers, support, and advice which are always given to me.

I also would like to express my sincere and greatest appreciation to my *skripsi* supervisor Mr. Andi Wirantaka, S.Pd., M.Hum who always guides and helps me a lot in finishing this research. I surely could not complete my research without his struggle in replying to my text and revising my research. My grateful thanks go to my first examiner, Mr. Endro Dwi Hatmanto, Ph.D who guided and gave me clear feedback and advice to improve my research. Other thanks go to my second examiner, Mrs. Mariska Intan Sari, S.S., M.A. Her guidance helped me a lot in finishing this research. In addition, I thank all lecturers of English Language Department of Universitas Muhammadiyah Yogyakarta for always guiding and teaching for four years of my study.

Then, I would like to say thanks to myself who always complains about this research but certainly does not give up finishing it, you try your best and you did it well. My sincere thanks to my friends Anissa, Andina, and Sarah who helped me a lot and accompanied me from the first semester until last semester. I also thank God for giving me a long-lasting friendship with my friends, Adini,

Dendeng, Mardika, and Yunisa. Other thanks go to my friends of class B 2019, Aisyah, Karomatun, and Nadia, and all the members for becoming helpful friends on my college journey to be colorful. Additionally, I would like to thank my friends from all the classes of batch 2019, thanks for becoming my friends and helping me in this journey. Last but not least, I could not mention you one by one but my great thanks to everyone who has helped and is involved by supporting me or participating in this research. I could not get this done without your help. I feel thankful for this amazing journey. See you guys.

Thanks

Yogyakarta, March 18, 2023

Dewi Aprilia Kapota

NIM. 20190810056

Abstract

Teaching campus or *Kampus Mengajar* (KM) is one of Freedom to Learn – Independent Campus or Merdeka Belajar – Kampus Merdeka (MBKM) tracts that allows students to teach at school and enhance their teaching competences. Although this program has strengthened students' teaching competences, it does not prepare students to become professional teachers. Hence, this study aims to investigate the missing teaching competences during the KM perceived by students and their perception regarding the ideal implementation of KM in the future. This research used a descriptive qualitative design. Six ELED students took part in this research. The researcher collected the data using an interview guideline and analyzed it using coding. Based on the findings, there were five missing competences perceived by ELED students after taking KM. The results were divided into three categories: pedagogical competence, which contains developing lesson plans, implementing technology, and developing an assessment; social competence, which includes building good communication with fellows; and professional competence, which involves mastering the subject matter. Furthermore, this study offered three criteria for ideal KM implementation: KM should concentrate on educational program students, KM should regulate school-level placement in accordance with the study program, and KM should guarantee that students receive guidance from school partners.

Keywords: Kampus Mengajar, teaching competences, missing teaching competences

Table of Contents

Statement of Authenticity	ii
Motto	iii
Acknowledgement	iv
Abstract	vi
Table of Contents	vii
Chapter One	1
Introduction	1
Background of the Research	1
Identification of the Problem	5
Delimitation of the Problem	6
Research Questions	6
Research Objectives	7
Significance of the Research	7
For ELED students	7
For institutions	8
For stakeholders	8
For future researchers	8
Organization of the Chapter	9
Chapter Two	11
Literature Review	11
Freedom to Learn-Independent Campus	11

Indonesia International Mobility Awards	12
Teaching Campus	12
Certified Internship	13
Rural Development	13
Independent Student Exchange	14
Humanitarian Project	14
Research Project	15
Independent Study	15
Entrepreneurship	15
Teaching Campus	16
Implementation of Teaching Campus	17
Teacher Competence	19
Types of Teacher Competence	19
Several Ways to Improve the Teacher Competence	23
Review of Related Studies	26
Conceptual Framework	29
Chapter Three	32
Research Methodology	32
Research Design	32
Research Setting	33
Research Participant	33
Data Collection Method	35

Research Instrument	36
Data Collection Procedure	38
Data Analysis	39
Transcribing	39
Member checking	40
Coding	41
Trustworthiness	43
Chapter Four	44
Finding and Discussion	44
The Missing Teaching Competences in the Implementation of Kampus	
Mengajar	44
Pedagogical competence	45
Social competence	48
Professional competence	50
The Criteria of the Ideal Implementation of Kampus Mengajar based on I	ELED
Students' Perception	52
KM should concentrate on the educational program.	52
KM should regulate school-level placement in line with the study prog	ram.
	54
KM should guarantee that students get guidance from fellows	56
Chapter Five	58
Conclusion and Recommendation	58

Conclusion	. 58
Recommendation	. 59
For ELED students	. 59
For institutions	. 60
For stakeholders	. 60
For future researchers	. 60
References	. 62
Appendices	. 69
Appendix 1. Interview Guideline	. 69
Appendix 2. Axial Coding and Selective coding	. 72