

**CRITICAL DISCOURSE ANALYSIS OF THE UNITED STATES
RUSSOPHOBIA'S RHETORIC IN THE DYNAMICS OF THE
RUSSIAN-UKRAINE WAR IN PRESIDENT JOE BIDEN'S
LEADERSHIP ERA**

PUBLICATION THESIS



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**INTERNATIONAL RELATIONS MASTER PROGRAM
POSTGRADUATE FACULTY
UNIVERSITAS MUHAMMADIYAH YOGYAKARTA**

2023

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Submitted to Fulfill the Requirements for Obtaining a Masters Degree
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2023

STATEMENT OF THE AUTHENTICITY OF PUBLICATION THESIS

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I hereby declare that my Publication Thesis is original and has never been submitted for a master's academic degree, either at the Muhammadiyah University of Yogyakarta or other tertiary institutions.

In this Publication Thesis there are no works, ideas, and opinions of other people, except for clearly written references which are included in this Publication Thesis by including names and including a list of bibliography.

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Yogyakarta, Wednesday 14, June, 2023

Writer



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(Hilman Mahmud Akmal Ma'arif)

PREFACE

For the completion of writing the thesis in the form of two published journal articles in the INTERMESTIC Journal of International Studies, Padjadjaran University and the Journal of Islamic World and Politics (JIWP) Muhammadiyah Yogyakarta University, I hereby wish to express my deepest gratitude to anyone who has contributed:

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14. And I would like to thank my fellow students of the International Relations Study Program, the Universitas Muhammadiyah Yogyakarta, Masters Program, who always support one another for the smooth running of things together.
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We thank you thousands, because without your support and help, this success would just be wishful thinking. Finally, the author has completed his final assignment and hopes that this paper will be useful for many parties, both from academics and non-academics. Then, with this paper, hopefully it can be used as reference material to explore knowledge about Critical Discourse Analysis or what is often called Critical Discourse Analysis (CDA) for interested and future readers.

Yogyakarta, Wednesday, 14 June 2023

Hilman Mahmud Akmal Ma'arif

QUOTATION

• وَإِنْ تَجَهَّرَ بِالْقَوْلِ فَإِنَّهُ يَعْلَمُ السِّرَّ وَأَخْفَى

“And if you harden your speech, verily, He knows the secret and the more hidden.”

(Q. S. Thaha: 7)

... وَأَعْلَمُوا أَنَّ اللَّهَ يَعْلَمُ مَا فِي أَنْفُسِكُمْ فَاحْذَرُوهُ ۗ وَأَعْلَمُوا أَنَّ اللَّهَ عَفُورٌ حَلِيمٌ

“And know that Allah knows what is in your heart; so fear Him, and know that Allah is Forgiving, Most Forbearing.”

(Q.S. Al Baqarah: 235)

“Rasulullah SAW did not speak fast like you insulted. However, he spoke in clear and detailed words that were easily memorized by those close to him.”

(H.R. At-Tirmidzi)

“Finding knowledge is taqwa. Conveying knowledge is worship. Repeating knowledge is dzikr. Seeking knowledge is jihad.”

(Abu Hamid Al Ghazali)

MOTTO



“Live in the world only once, then life is meaningful”

(KH. Imam Zarkasyi)



“Once you bid farewell to discipline, you say goodbye to success.”

(Sir Alex Ferguson)

TABLE OF CONTENT

<u>TITLE PAGE</u>	II
<u>ENDORSEMENT PAGE</u>	III
<u>PREFACE</u>	V
<u>QUOTATION</u>	IX
<u>MOTTO</u>	X
<u>TABLE OF CONTENT</u>	XI
<u>ABSTRACT</u>	XIV
<u>CHAPTER 1: THESIS PROPOSAL</u>	1
1.1 <u>Introduction</u>	1
1.2 <u>Question Research</u>	3
1.3 <u>Research Puroses</u>	4
1.4 <u>Literature Review</u>	4
1.5 <u>Theoretical Framework</u>	6
1.5.1 <u>Critical Discourse Analysis</u>	6
1.5.2 <u>Securitization Theory of Copenhagen School</u>	9
1.6 <u>Hypothesis</u>	12
1.7 <u>Metodologi</u>	12
1.8 <u>Data Collection Methods</u>	13
1.9 <u>Data Analysis Techniques</u>	15
1.10 <u>Object of Research</u>	16
1.11 <u>Writing System</u>	16
<u>CHAPTER 2: A CRITICAL DISCOURSE ANALYSIS RUSSOPHOBIA RHETORIC IN UN SECURITY COUNCIL'S SPEECH BY ANTONY J. BLINKEN</u>	17
2.1 <u>Introduction</u>	17
2.2 <u>Literature Review</u>	18

2.2.1	<u>Copenhagen School Securitization Theory</u>	21
2.3	<u>Methodology</u>	22
2.4	<u>Finding and Discussion</u>	24
2.4.1	<u>Data Analysis Using the NVivo 12 Plus Application</u>	24
2.5	<u>Discussion</u>	32
2.5.1	<u>Russophobia</u>	32
2.5.2	<u>Normandy Format</u>	33
2.5.3	<u>Normandy Format Role</u>	36
2.5.4	<u>Minsk Agreement I</u>	38
2.5.5	<u>Minsk Agreement II</u>	39
2.5.6	<u>OSCE and Trilateral Group</u>	40
2.5.7	<u>Annexation of Crimea</u>	42
2.5.8	<u>Western Interests</u>	43

CHAPTER 3: CRITICAL DISCOURSE ANALYSIS OF PRESIDENT JOE BIDEN’S RUSSOPHOBIA RHETORICAL REMARKS PRIOR TO THE 77TH UNITED NATIONS GENERAL ASSEMBLY45

3.1	<u>Introduction</u>	45
3.2	<u>Research Gap</u>	48
3.3	<u>Theoretical Framework</u>	52
3.3.1	<u>Critical Discourse Analysis</u>	52
3.3.2	<u>Securitization Theory of Copenhagen School</u>	53
3.4	<u>Methodology</u>	55
3.5	<u>Finding and Discussion</u>	57
3.5.1	<u>Analysis of Speech Text Remarks by President Biden Before the 77th Session of the United Nations General Assembly (September 21 2022)</u> 57	
3.6	<u>Results</u>	63
3.6.1	<u>Principle of Sovereign Equality Against the Inconsistency Russia</u> 63	
3.6.2	<u>Biden's Ideological Attitudes and Interventions in Discourse</u> 66	

3.6.3 Statistical Data for Ukraine Civilian Casualty Update (15 May 2023) 70

CHAPTER 4: CONCLUSION.....73

REFERENCE.....75

SPEECH MANUSCRIPT90

Secretary Antony J. Blinken On Russia’s Threat To Peace And Security At The Un Security Council.....90

Remarks By President Biden Before The 77th Session Of The United Nations General Assembly.....95