

TITLE PAGE
THE IMPACT OF RUSSIA-UKRAINE WAR ON
THE RUSSIA-POLAND RELATIONS IN 2022
UNDERGRADUATE THESIS



Written by:

MUHAMMAD AZKA LATIEF

20190510218

Supervised by:

Faris Al-Fadhat, Ph.D

INTERNATIONAL PROGRAM OF INTERNATIONAL RELATIONS
FACULTY OF SOCIAL AND POLITICAL SCIENCES
UNIVERSITAS MUHAMMADIYAH YOGYAKARTA

2023

STATEMENT OF ORIGINALITY

I, the undersigned, hereby certify that the undergraduate journal titled **“The Impact Of Russia-Ukraine War On The Russia-Poland Relations In 2022”** has not been submitted for any degree or other objectives.

I declare that the intellectual substance of this thesis is the result of my own efforts, and that all help and sources used in preparing this thesis have been recognized.

I made my statement truthfully, and if a discrepancy is found in that statement in the future, I agree that will incur academic consequences and be treated according to the appropriate regulations at Universitas Muhammadiyah Yogyakarta.

Yogyakarta, October 5th 2023



Muhammad Azka Latief
20190510218

ENCOURAGEMENT

“INDEED, ALLAH WILL NOT CHANGE THE CONDITION OF A PEOPLE UNTIL THEY CHANGE WHAT IS IN THEMSELVES.”

[Quran: Surah Ar- Ra'd 13: Ayah 11]

مَنْ جَدَّ وَجَدَ

Akbar Zainuddin

"IF YOU CANNOT ENDURE THE FATIGUE OF STUDYING THEN YOU MUST BE ABLE TO ENDURE THE PAIN OF IGNORANCE"

Imam Syafi'i

ACKNOWLEDGEMENT

Assalamu'alaikum Wr.Wb.

In the name of Allah, the Lords of the Worlds, the Most Gracious and Merciful. May Allah's peace be upon the Prophet Muhammad, the Messenger of Allah, who has been a role model to his family and Companions throughout his life.

I got through these struggles only with the blessing of Allah and ultimately finished my undergraduate thesis titled " **The Impact Of Russia-Ukraine War On The Russia-Poland Relations In 2022.**" This undergraduate thesis was written to be submitted to the International Relations Department, Faculty of Social and Political Science, Universitas Muhammadiyah Yogyakarta as part of the requirements for a bachelor's degree.

This undergraduate thesis would not have been completed without the guidance and support of various parties; therefore, I would like to express my deepest gratitude to:

1. Faris Al-Fadhat, Ph.D, as my supervisor, who has been kind sufficient to spare his time, energy, understanding, patience, and thoughts to assist me in completing this undergraduate thesis.
2. Dra. Mutia Hariati Hussin, M.Si, as the first Thesis Examiner Lecturer, who has provided input, guided, and assessed the author.
3. Dr. Sugito, as the second Thesis Examiner Lecturer and the first Thesis Proposal Examiner Lecturer, who has provided comments, inputs, directions to in preparing and improve this thesis.
4. Bambang Wahyu N., M.Si, as the second Thesis Proposal Examiner Lecturer, who has provided input in writing the thesis.

Finally, the author realizes that his work on this undergraduate thesis is far from perfect. As a result, for the purpose of excellence, the author appreciates suggestions and constructive criticism, which may be valuable to all of us. Aamiin.

Wassalamu'alaikum Wr.Wb.

Yogyakarta, October 6th 2023



Muhammad Azka Latief

EXTENDED GRATITUDE

In this paper, I'd like to express my sincere thanks to the persons listed below for their unwavering support and to everyone else who helped me during my time at the university, from the commencement of my first year of study until the completion of this undergraduate thesis. Alhamdulillah, time had finally forewarned me that my time at college was ending. As a result, I would like to say a few things to the individual below:

1. My most essential and precious people are my family. My beloved mother Sofia Muda, my beloved the best father Hilman Latief. Thankyou for raising me until this point in life. Teaching and guide me in so many matters. There is no words to express my greatest gratitude for my beloved father and mother. Thankyou for the moral values, funding and the prayers for me. Also my beloved brother sultan zaki, and my beautiful little sister amarisa. I hope my beloved younger brother and sister can do better than me.
2. I want to thank to me for being a stay strong and do the job done while in College, and in life. The amount of effort for being a better person for my self and other will not be easy. One most important thing is just keep move forward, learn from the past, improvise in the future, and keep include prayer in every activity.
3. My best friend, partner, dearest love, Azhara Rizki Gita, who always supported, accompanied, and helped me while I was a Student until I Graduated. Even in different college major, thankyou for the feedback and the discussion while writing this undergraduate thesis, and for filling in the daily life as a best partner. Hope for the best for your the nursing major.
4. My dear PPI Poznan members and friends while student exchange in Poland, Mr & Mrs Arnold, Sister Ribi, Dimas, Deitra, tika, Shohib, Brother La Ode, Sister Sari, Sister Nisa, and Brother Rachmat. Thankyou for the support, suggestions and being an inspiration for me to continue study to PhD. Hope for the best for All of my Poznan Friends in Master's Degree, and the PhD studies.
5. My dear Colleagues in IMM FISIPOL 2019. Thankyou for being a part of of my College life. I cannot mention one by one, I am very thankful to have known each and every one of you. Thank you for sharing your experience at the university. See you on top when we become successful people together.

6. my closest friends in IPIREL Adrian and Tania. Even though I met you two on campus, I am always grateful to know and have friends like you. I wish you all the best for the future.
7. Dear my Muin Muat Friends (Firda, Indo, Zaldi, Malik). Thank you for accompanying, supporting and being a friend to chat, exchange ideas and reminisce about. Even though you are busy with your own activities, I hope you all become successful in life.
8. To my IPIREL, I may cannot mention one by one, thankyou for being a chapter of my life in UMY. I may cannot remember some of your names, but hopefully we meet again in the future and successful in life.

I sincerely apologize to those I didn't mention above, and I appreciate your physically and mentally support at this point in my life

TABLE OF CONTENTS

| | |
|--|-------------------------------------|
| TITLE PAGE..... | ii |
| APPROVAL SHEET..... | iii |
| STATEMENT OF ORIGINALITY..... | Error! Bookmark not defined. |
| ENCOURAGEMENT..... | v |
| ACKNOWLEDGEMENT..... | vi |
| EXTENDED GRATITUDE..... | vii |
| TABLE OF CONTENTS..... | i |
| TABLE OF FIGURES..... | ii |
| CHAPTER 1 INTRODUCTION..... | 1 |
| 1.1. Background of Problem..... | 1 |
| 1.2. Research Question..... | 4 |
| 1.3. Theoretical Framework..... | 4 |
| 1.4. Hypothesis..... | 8 |
| 1.5. Research Objectives..... | 8 |
| 1.6. Research Methode..... | 9 |
| 1.7. Structure..... | 9 |
| CHAPTER 2 POLAND-RUSSIA RELATIONS HISTORY..... | 10 |
| 2.1. Post-World War II..... | 10 |
| 2.2. After the Collapse of the USSR..... | 11 |
| CHAPTER 3 RUSSIA-UKRAINE WAR IMPACT..... | 15 |
| 3.1. Russia Ukraine War..... | 15 |
| 3.2. The Impact of Russia-Ukraine War..... | 16 |
| 3.2.1 The Impact on Europe..... | 16 |
| 3.2.2 The Impact on Poland..... | 19 |
| CHAPTER 4 POLAND RESPONSE ON RUSSIA & ITS FACTORS..... | 22 |
| 4.1. Poland Response & Policy Toward Russia..... | 22 |
| 4.1.1 Freezing Diplomatic Ties..... | 23 |
| 4.1.2 Economic Sanction..... | 24 |
| 4.2. Factors that Influenced Poland Foreign Policy Towards Russia..... | 26 |
| 4.2.1 Internal Factor..... | 26 |
| 4.2.2 External Factor..... | 30 |
| CHAPTER 5 CONCLUTION..... | 33 |
| Bibliography..... | 35 |

TABLE OF FIGURES

| | |
|---|----|
| Diagram 1. Foreign Policy Decision Making Theory (Coplin, 2003) Source: Introduction of Internasional Politics page: 30 | 4 |
| Diagram 2. Mind Map Polish Decision Making Process..... | 7 |
| Chart 1. Polish People persepction of Russia over the year Source: https://www.pewresearch.org/global/2022/06/22/spotlight-on-poland-negative-views-of-russia-surge-but-ratings-for-u-s-nato-eu-improve/ | 25 |
| Chart 2. Poles view Russia as a major threat and support Nato sending arms to Ukraine Source: https://www.pewresearch.org/global/2022/06/22/spotlight-on-poland-negative-views-of-russia-surge-but-ratings-for-u-s-nato-eu-improve/ | 27 |
| Chart 3. Polish View on the Polish Government policy on the Russia-Ukraine War Source: https://www.rp.pl/polityka/art36056531-sondaz-polacy-dobrze-oceniaja-dzialania-rzadu-w-zwiazku-z-wojna-na-ukrainie | 28 |
| Chart 4. The Polish People opinion on the Ukraine War as a Threat Source: CBOS Poland Public Opinion Research Center 11/2022 | 29 |
| Image 1. Map of Europe Source: https://www.nationsonline.org/oneworld/europe_map.htm | 30 |