

**FREEDOM OF EXPRESSION IN SOCIAL MEDIA:
LIMITATION AND PROTECTION IN HUMAN RIGHTS**

Undergraduate Thesis



Written by :

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Constitutional Law

Universitas Muhammadiyah Yogyakarta

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DECLARATION PAGE

I am, the undersigned:

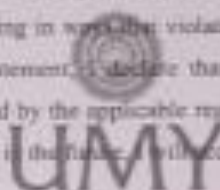
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Title of Thesis : **FREEDOM OF EXPRESSION IN SOCIAL MEDIA:
LIMITATION AND PROTECTION IN HUMAN
RIGHTS**

I hereby declare that this undergraduate thesis is entirely my work. I did not engage in plagiarism or quoting in ways that violated the scientific community's prevalent ethics. On this statement, I declare that I am willing to accept the risky/ary consequence imposed by the applicable regulations. If another infraction of scientific ethics is detected in the future, I will accept the consequence.



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MOTTO PAGE

“Education purposed to sharpen the intellect, strengthen the will, and refine feelings.”

(Tan Malaka)



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Unggul & Islami

DEDICATION

Alhamdulillahirabbal'alamin

By expressing the greatest gratitude to Allah SWT, thank you for all the blessings in the form of convenience and smoothness in completing this thesis writing, I dedicate it to those whom I really love:

1. Allah SWT
2. The love of my life, Andy Rastika and Eriwisnetty
3. My beloved brother, Muhammad Lifto Erian and Muhammad Naufal Erian



FOREWORDS

Assalamualaikum Wr. Wb.

Alhamdulillahirobbil'alamin, thank you Allah SWT, the most Gracious, the most Merciful, who has given me His blessing, guidance, and an opportunity to complete my Undergraduate Thesis entitled **“FREEDOM OF EXPRESSION IN SOCIAL MEDIA: LIMITATION AND PROTECTION IN HUMAN RIGHTS”** at International Program for Law and Sharia, Faculty of Law, Universitas Muhammadiyah Yogyakarta. Shalawat and greeting, I addressed our Prophet Muhammad, who has been my inspiration in practicing and doing all good for the world and the hereafter. This Undergraduate Thesis is motivated by his struggle to spread Islamic teachings to all mankind.

I realize that in writing this thesis, many people have helped, guided, and inspired me, thus on this occasion, I would like to say thanks to:

1. Prof. Dr. Ir. Gunawan Budiyanto, M.P., IPM., ASEAN.Eng., as Rector of Universitas Muhammadiyah Yogyakarta
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6. My beloved brother, Muhammad Lifto Erian and Muhammad Naufal Erian

7. To all of my friends, Yusuf, Erlangga Aryo Nugroho, Erik Bayu Jayanto, Mohe. Reza Alfiansyah Kaotjil, Hilmi Dwi Effendi, and many other friends who have not been mentioned. I thank you for being with me and sharing smiles for about five years. Hopefully we can all achieve the success that each of us is aiming for, and meet at another exciting stage of life.
8. Last but not least, I wanna thank me, I wanna thank me for believing in me, I wanna thank me for doing all these hard work, I wanna thank me for having no days off, I wanna thank me for never quitting, I wanna thank me for always being a giver and trying to give more than I receive, I wanna thank me to do more right than wrong, I wanna thank me for just being me all time.

Finally, may Allah SWT bless this author's writing and hopefully this thesis can be a useful reference for the younger siblings of the Faculty of Law, especially the Faculty of Law, University of Muhammadiyah Yogyakarta, thank you.

Wassalamu'alaikum Wr. Wb.



Yogyakarta, 31 August 2023

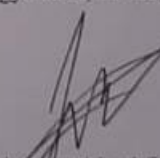

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LIST OF ABBREVIATIONS

ITE	: <i>Informasi dan Transaksi Elektronik</i>
UDHR	: Universal Declaration on Human Rights
UN	: United Nations
DPR	: <i>Dewan Perwakilan Rakyat</i>
EDI	: Electronic Data Interchange
MPR	: <i>Majelis Permusyawaratan Rakyat</i>
ICJR	: Institute For Criminal Justice Reform
ICCPR	: International Covenant on Civil and Political Rights
SARA	: <i>Suku, Agama, Ras, dan Antargolongan</i>
LBH	: <i>Lembaga Bantuan Hukum</i>
Komnas Ham	: <i>Komisi Nasional Hak Asasi Manusia</i>
KBBI	: <i>Kamus Besar Bahasa Indonesia</i>
Etc	: Et cetera

