

**FINDING THE IDEAL SCHEME POLICY BETWEEN  
CENTRALIZATION AND DECENTRALIZATION  
IN MINING MANAGEMENT:  
A CASE STUDY IN PAPUA**

**Undergraduate Thesis**



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**Universitas Muhammadiyah Yogyakarta**

**2023**

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**UMY**

UNIVERSITAS  
MUHAMMADIYAH  
YOGYAKARTA

Unggul & Islami

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**STATEMENT OF THE AUTHENTICITY OF THE UNDERGRADUATE  
THESIS**

I am, the undersigned below:

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CENTRALIZATION AND DECENTRALIZATION IN  
MINING MANAGEMENT: A CASE STUDY IN PAPUA**

I hereby declare that the writing of this thesis is based on the results of my own research, thoughts and original presentation. To the best of my knowledge, there are no works or opinions written or published by other people, except as references or quotations by following the usual procedures for writing scientific papers.

I make this statement truthfully and if in the future there are irregularities and untruths in this statement, then I am willing to accept academic sanctions in the form of revocation of the degree that has been obtained because of this paper and other sanctions in accordance with applicable regulations in Universitas Muhammadiyah Yogyakarta.

Thus, I make this statement in a state of consciousness without coercion from any party.

Yogyakarta, 14 July 2023



Erik Bayu Jayanto  
NIM. 20180610403

## MOTTO PAGE

"The purposes of education are to strengthen intelligence, enhance willingness and improve emotional well-being."

(Tan Malaka)



## ACKNOWLEDGMENT

*Alhamdulillahirabbal'alamin*

By expressing my gratitude profusely to Allah SWT, thank you for all the blessings in the form of ease and smoothness in completing this thesis, I dedicate it to those whom I really love :

1. Allah SWT
2. My father, the late Sugiyarto and My mother Annita Tenau
3. My Sister Anjani Retno Setiawati and My Brother Bobby Rahmanto Septianto



## FOREWORD

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Finally, I hope this Undergraduate Thesis will give benefit to all human beings.

*Wassalamu'alaikum Wr. Wb.*

Yogyakarta, 14 July 2023



A handwritten signature in black ink, appearing to be 'Erik Bayu Jayanto', is written over the right side of the UMY logo.

Erik Bayu Jayanto  
NIM. 20180610403



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## LIST OF ABBREVIATIONS

BKBM	: <i>Badan Koordinasi Penanaman Modal</i> (Capital Investment Coordinating Board)
<i>Ditjen</i>	: <i>Direktorat Jenderal</i> (Directorate General)
DOB	: <i>Daerah Otonomi Baru</i> (New Autonomous Region)
DPRD	: <i>Dewan Perwakilan Rakyat Daerah</i> (Provincial Legislative Council)
ESDM	: <i>Energi dan Sumber Daya Mineral</i> (Energy and Mineral Resources)
IMW	: <i>Indische MijnWet</i>
INDEF	: Institute for Development of Economics and Finance
IUP	: <i>Izin Usaha Pertambangan</i> (Mining Business License)
IUPK	: <i>Izin Usaha Pertambangan Khusus</i> (Special Mining Business License)
IPR	: <i>Izin Pertambangan Rakyat</i> (Small-scale Mining License)
KK	: <i>Kontrak Karya</i> (Work of Contract)
KUHP	: <i>Kitab Undang-Undang Pidana</i> (Criminal Code)
KTUN	: <i>Keputusan Tata Usaha Negara</i> (Decision of State Administration)
LSM	: <i>Lembaga Swadaya Masyarakat</i> (Non-Governmental Organizations)
MINERBA	: <i>Mineral dan Batubara</i> (Minerals and Coal)
MK	: <i>Mahkamah Konstitusi</i> (Constitutional Court)
NKRI	: <i>Negara Kesatuan Republik Indonesia</i> (The Unitary of the Republic of Indonesia)
PAD	: <i>Pendapatan Asli Daerah</i> (Regional Revenue)
PEMDA	: <i>Pemerintah Daerah</i> (Local Government)
Perppu	: <i>Peraturan Pemerintah Pengganti Undang-Undang</i> (Government Regulation in Lieu of Law)
Prolegnas	: <i>Program Legislasi Nasional</i> (National Legislation Program)

PHK : *Pemutusan Hubungan Kerja* (Termination of Employment Relationship)  
PP : *Peraturan Pemerintah* (Government Regulation)  
PKP2B : *Perjanjian Karya Pengusahaan Pertambangan Batubara* (Coal Contract of Work)  
RUU : *Rancangan Undang-Undang* (Bill)  
SGA : Smelter Grade Alumina  
SDA : *Sumber Daya Alam* (Natural Resources)  
SIPB : *Surat Izin Pertambangan Batuan* (Rock Mining License)  
SK : *Surat Ketetapan* (Decree)  
UUD : *Undang-Undang Dasar* (Constitution)  
UU : *Undang-Undang* (Law)  
UUPA : *Undang-Undang Pokok Agraria* (Basic Agrarian Law)  
WALHI : *Wahana Lingkungan Hidup Indonesia* (Indonesian Forum for Living Environment)

