

**BALANCING NATIONAL SOVEREIGNTY AND INTERNATIONAL
LEGAL OBLIGATIONS: AN ANALYSIS OF THE EU'S WTO LAWSUIT
AGAINST INDONESIA'S NICKEL ORE EXPORT CESSATION**

Undergraduate Thesis



Written by:

M. Hanaan Alfarizi

NIM. 20200610218

Faculty of Law

International Program for Law and Sharia

International Law

Universitas Muhammadiyah Yogyakarta

2024

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APPROVAL PAGE

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Undergraduate Thesis

This Undergraduate thesis is submitted as one of the requirements to obtain the degree of Bachelor of Laws at the Faculty of Law Universitas Muhammadiyah

Yogyakarta

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YOGYAKARTA

NIM. 202006102018

This Undergraduate thesis has been approved by the Supervisor
on November 9th, 2023

Supervisor



Yordan Gunawan, S.H., MBA., M.H.
NIK. 19820203200904153054

DECLARATION PAGE

I am the undersigned:

Name : M. Hanaan Alfarizi
Student Number : 20200610218
Title of thesis : **BALANCING NATIONAL SOVEREIGNTY AND
INTERNATIONAL LEGAL OBLIGATIONS: AN
ANALYSIS OF THE EU'S WTO LAWSUIT
AGAINST INDONESIA'S NICKEL ORE EXPORT
CESSATION**

I hereby declare that the content of this Undergraduate Thesis, is truly the work of my own and I did not do a plagiarism or quotation in ways that are inconsistent with the prevailing ethics in the scientific community. By having this statement, I am ready to bear the risk any sanctions imposed to me in accordance with the applicable regulations. If in the future a breach of scientific ethics is found, I am willing to accept the sanctions.

On this statement, I made it in a conscious and without coercion from any

Yogyakarta, March 13th, 2024



M. Hanaan Alfarizi
NIM. 20200610218

MOTTO PAGE

“Indeed, what is to come will be better for you than what has gone by”

(Q.S Ad-Duhaa: 4)



DEDICATION

Alhamdulillahirabbal'alamin

By expressing my deepest gratitude to Allah SWT, I dedicate it to those whom I love very much:

1. Allah SWT
2. Prophet Muhammad SAW
3. My Beloved Parents, Ayah Andhy Julianto and Mama Wiwit Afrina
4. My Beloved Sisters and Brothers, Kak Salma Ramadhanti, Adek Achdan Rafid Albaihaqi



FOREWORD

Assalamualaikum Wr. Wb.

Alhamdulillah Walhamdulillah tsumma Alhamdulillah, I am forever grateful for the presence of Allah SWT, the Most Merciful and The Most Gracious who has given me His blessings and an opportunity to accomplish my undergraduate thesis as my final work entitled **“BALANCING NATIONAL SOVEREIGNTY AND INTERNATIONAL LEGAL OBLIGATIONS: AN ANALYSIS OF THE EU’S WTO LAWSUIT AGAINST INDONESIA’S NICKEL ORE EXPORT CESSATION”** to fulfill the requirement to obtain the degree of Bachelor of Law at the International Program for Law and Sharia, Faculty of Law, Universitas Muhammadiyah Yogyakarta.

I do realize that in the process of writing this thesis, there were many parties who have helped and guided me, thus I would like to express my sincere gratitude to:

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I realized that this writing is still far from perfection, therefore any suggestions and constructive criticism will be expected by me as a self introspection. Finally, I do expect this thesis will give benefits for readers and future researchers.

Wassalamu'alaikum Wr. Wb.

Yogyakarta, March 13th, 2024



M. Hanaan Alfarizi
NIM. 20200610218

TABLE OF CONTENT

TITLE PAGE	i
APPROVAL PAGE	ii
ENDORSEMENT PAGE	iii
DECLARATION PAGE	iv
MOTTO PAGE	v
DEDICATION	vi
FOREWORD	vii
TABLE OF CONTENT	ix
LIST OF STATUTES	xi
LIST OF ABBREVIATION	xii
ABSTRACT	xiii
CHAPTER ONE INTRODUCTION	15
A. Background of Research	15
B. Problem Formulation	18
C. Objective of Research	18
D. Benefits of Research	18
CHAPTER TWO LITERATURE REVIEW	20
A. World Trade Organization	20
B. International Trade	26
C. The Indonesia-European Union Comprehensive Economic Partnership Agreement (IEU-CEPA)	27
CHAPTER THREE RESEARCH METHOD	32
A. Type of Research.....	32
B. Types of Data	32
C. Method of Collecting Data.....	33
D. Method of Data Analysis	33
CHAPTER FOUR FINDING AND ANALYSIS	34
A. Sovereignty and Economic Sovereignty	34
1. State's Sovereignty.....	34
2. State's Economic Sovereignty	40
B. The Existence of the Principle of Pacta Sunt Servanda in International Treaty.....	51

1. The Scope of International Treaties	51
2. Experts' Views on the Principles of <i>Pacta Sunt Servanda</i>	54
C. The Position of Treaties in the Indonesian Legal System.....	59
D. A Comparison to the Case of Violation of the General Agreement on Tariff and Trade/GATT 1947 by Indonesia against the United States of America 65	
1. The Application of the Pacta Sunt Servanda Principle	65
2. Legal Consequences	71
CHAPTER FIVE CLOSING	75
A. Conclusion	75
B. Recommendation.....	75
BIBLIOGRAPHY	77
ATTACHMENTS	88

LIST OF STATUTES

1. The UN Charter
2. The Statute of The International Court
3. Convention on The Privileges and Immunities of The United Nations 1946
4. The Vienna Convention on The Law of The Treaties 1969
5. The International Covenant on Civil and Political Rights
6. GATT 1994
7. The 1945 Constitution
8. Law No. 36 of 2008 on Income Tax
9. The Law No. 24 of 2000 on International Agreement



LIST OF ABBREVIATION

DSB	: Dispute Settlement Body
EU	: European Union
GATT	: The General Agreement on Tariffs and Trade
IEU-CEPA	: Indonesia- EU Comprehensive Economic Partnership Agreement
ITO	: International Trade Organizations
SCM	: Subsidies and Countervailing Measures
WTO	: World Trade Organizations

