BALANCING NATIONAL SOVEREIGNTY AND INTERNATIONAL LEGAL OBLIGATIONS: AN ANALYSIS OF THE EU'S WTO LAWSUIT AGAINTS INDONESIA'S NICKEL ORE EXPORT CESSATION

Undergraduate Thesis



Written by: M. Hanaan Alfarizi NIM. 20200610218

Faculty of Law International Program for Law and Sharia International Law Universitas Muhammadiyah Yogyakarta 2024

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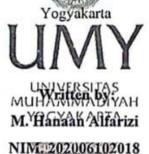
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APPROVAL PAGE

BALANCING NATIONAL SOVEREIGNTY AND INTERNATIONAL LEGAL OBLIGATIONS: AN ANALYSIS OF THE EU'S WTO LAWSUIT AGAINTS INDONESIA'S NICKEL ORE EXPORT CESSATION

Undergraduate Thesis

This Undergraduate thesis is submitted as one of the requirements to obtain the degree of Bachelor of Laws at the Faculty of Law Universitas Muhammadiyah



This Undergraduate thesis has been approved by the Supervisor on November 9th, 2023

Supervisor Yordan Gunawan S.H., MBA., M.H. NIK. 19820203200904153054

CS.

DECLARATION PAGE

I am the undersigned:

Name : M. Hanaan Alfarizi

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Title of thesis

BALANCING NATIONAL SOVEREIGNTY AND INTERNATIONAL LEGAL OBLIGATIONS: AN ANALYSIS OF THE EU'S WTO LAWSUIT AGAINTS INDONESIA'S NICKEL ORE EXPORT CESSATION

I hereby declare that the content of this Undergraduate Thesis, is truly the work of my won and I did not do a plagiarism or quotation in ways that are inconsistent with the prevailing ethics in the scientific community. By having this statement, I am ready to bear the risk any sanctions imposed to me in accordance with the applicable regulations. If in the future a breach of scientific ethics is found, UNIVERSITAS I am willing to accept the sanctions IAMMADIYAH YOGYAKARTA

On this statement, I made it in a conscious and without coercion from any

Yogyakarta, March 13th, 2024



MOTTO PAGE

"Indeed, what is to come will be better for you than what has gone by"

(Q.S Ad-Duhaa: 4)



DEDICATION

Alhamdulillahirabbal'alamin

By expressing my deepest gratitude to Allah SWT, I dedicate it to those whom I love very much:

- 1. Allah SWT
- 2. Prophet Muhammad SAW
- 3. My Beloved Parents, Ayah Andhy Julianto and Mama Wiwit Afrina
- 4. My Beloved Sisters and Brothers, Kak Salma Ramadhanti, Adek Achdan Rafid Albaihaqi



FOREWORD

Assalamualaikum Wr. Wb.

Alhamdulillah Walhamdulillah tsumma Alhamdulillah, I am forever grateful for the presence of Allah SWT, the Most Merciful and The Most Gracious who has given me His blessings and an opportunity to accomplish my undergraduate thesis as my final work entitled "BALANCING NATIONAL SOVEREIGNTY AND INTERNATIONAL LEGAL OBLIGATIONS: AN ANALYSIS OF THE EU'S WTO LAWSUIT AGAINTS INDONESIA'S NICKEL ORE EXPORT CESSATION" to fulfill the requirement to obtain the degree of Bachelor of Law at the International Program for Law and Sharia, Faculty of Law, Universitas Muhammadiyah Yogyakarta.

I do realize that in the process of writing this thesis, there were many parties who have helped and guided me, thus I would like to express my sincere gratitude to: MUHAMMADIYAH YOGYAKARTA

- 1. Prof. Dr. Ir. Gunawan Budiyanto, M.P., IPM., ASEAN.Eng., as Rector of Universitas Muhammadiyah Yogyakarta.
- Prof. Iwan Satriawan, S.H., MCL., PhD., as the Dean of the Faculty of Law, Universitas Muhammadiyah Yogyakarta.
- 3. Sunarno, S.H., M.Hum., Ph.D. as the Head of the Department of Law, Faculty of Law, Universitas Muhammadiyah Yogyakarta.
- 4. Yordan Gunawan, S.H., MBA., M.H. as my Supervisor, who have guided and taught me with patient, wisdom, and compassion.
- 5. All the lecturers and staff in Faculty of Law, UMY especially IPOLS who have taught and helped me in reaching my goals during my study.
- 6. My beloved parents, Bapak Andhy Julianto and Ibu Wiwit Afrina who has given me love, prayers and all forms of continuous support from the time I was alive until later and forever.
- My sister, Salma Ramadhanti, who have accompanied me since I was little, also, to my brother, Achdan Rafid Albaihaqi, who I really loved

- 8. Annisa Widya Prasasti, for the support, attention, and assistance in completing this Undergraduate Thesis.
- 9. My friends from "ARAB (Anak Rantau Anti Baper)", Muhamad Alwan Zain Nusantara, Kevin Syahru Azham, Ichwan Rizki Akbar Napitupulu, Irvan Mareto, M. Fabian Akbar, Andi Pramudya Syamsu, Purwandito Dafa Saputra, Muhammad Rafif Wibowo, Celvin Al Fitrah, Ahmad Fahmi Ilham Mulloh, Fawaz Muhammad Ihsan, Reksa Fikri Nurhaifa, and Ayi Dudi Firdaus.
- 10. All my IPOLianS batch of 2020 friends who I am proud of.
- 11. Last but not least, I want to thank me, I want to thank me for believing in me, I want to thank me for doing all this hard work. I want to thank me for having no days off. I want to thank me for never quitting. I want to thank me for always being a giver and trying more than I receive. I want to thank me for trying to do more right than wrong. I want to thank me for being me at all times.

I realized that this writing is still far from perfection, therefore any suggestions and constructive criticism will be expected by me as a self introspection. Finally, I do expect this thesis will give benefits for readers and future researchers.

Wassalamu'alaikum Wr. Wb.

Yogyakarta, March 13th, 2024

M. Hanaan Alfarizi NIM. 20200610218

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- 7. The 1945 Constitution
- 8. Law No. 36 of 2008 on Income Tax
- 9. The Law No. 24 of 2000 on International Agreement



LIST OF ABBREVIATION

- DSB : Dispute Settlement Body
- EU : European Union
- GATT : The General Agreement on Tariffs and Trade
- IEU-CEPA : Indonesia- EU Comprehensive Economic Partnership Agreement
- ITO : International Trade Organizations
- SCM : Subsidies and Countervailing Measures
- WTO : World Trade Organizations



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