TRADE WAR AND GREEN FUELS: AN ANALYSIS OF EU COUNTERVAILING DUTIES ON INDONESIAN BIODIESEL AT THE WTO

Undergraduate Thesis



Written by: M. Fabian Akbar NIM. 20200610059

International Program for Law and Sharia
Faculty of Law
International Law
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DECLARATION PAGE

I am the undersigned:

Name

: M. Fabian Akbar

Student Number

: 20200610059

Title of thesis

: TRADE WAR AND GREEN FUELS: AN ANALYSIS

OF EU COUNTERVAILING DUTIES ON

INDONESIAN BIODIESEL AT THE WTO

I hereby declare that the content of this Undergraduate Thesis, is truly the work of my won and I did not do a plagiarism or quotation in ways that are inconsistent with the prevailing ethics in the scientific community. By having this statement, I am ready to bear the risk/any sanctions imposed to me in accordance with the applicable regulations. If in the future a breach of scientific ethics is found, I am willing to accept the sanctions.

On this statement, I made it in accordance with the applicable regulations, if in the sanction imposed to me in accordance with the applicable regulations, if in the future it is found a breach of scientific ethics. Than willing to accept the sanctions.

MUHAMMADIYAH YOGYAKARTA

Yogyakarta, March 13th, 2024

Unggel &

METERAL TEMPEL TO WY

M. Fabian Akbar NIM. 20200610059

MOTTO PAGE

"Sesungguhnya sesudah kesulitan itu ada kemudahan. Maka apabila kamu telah selesai (dari sesuatu urusan), kerjakanlah dengan sungguh-sungguh (urusan) yang lain. Dan hanya kepada Tuhanmulah engkau berharap" (Q.S Al-Insyirah: 6-8)



DEDICATION PAGE

Alhamdulillahirabbal'alamin

By expressing my deepest gratitude to Allah SWT, thank you for all the blessings in the form of ease and smoothness in completing the writing of this thesis, I dedicate it to those whom I love very much:

- 1. Allah SWT
- 2. Prophet Muhammad SAW
- 3. My Beloved Parents, Mr. Zulkifli and Mrs. Umi Kalsum
- 4. My Beloved Brother, Raka Tanzil and Barry Sandria
- 5. My Beloved Sister, Zahwa Rachel Amanda



FOREWORD

Assalamualaikum Wr. Wb.

Alhamdulillah Walhamdulillah tsumma Alhamdulillah, I am forever grateful for the presence of Allah SWT, the Most Merciful and The Most Gracious who has given me His blessings and an opportunity to accomplish my undergraduate thesis as my final work entitled "TRADE WAR AND GREEN FUELS: AN ANALYSIS OF EU COUNTERVAILING DUTIES ON INDONESIAN BIODIESEL AT THE WTO" to fulfill the requirement to obtain the degree of Bachelor of Law at the International Program for Law and Sharia, Faculty of Law, Universitas Muhammadiyah Yogyakarta.

I do realize that in the process of writing this thesis, there were many parties who have helped and guided me, thus I would like to express my sincere gratitude to:

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12. All my IPOLianS class of 2020 friends who I am proud of.

13. All friends who helped the author in completing this thesis.

I realized that this writing is still far from perfection, therefore any suggestions and constructive criticism will be expected by me as a self introspection. Finally, I do expect this thesis will give benefits for readers and future researchers.

Wassalamu'alaikum Wr. Wb.

Yogyakarta, March 13th, 2024

M. Fabian Akbar NIM. 20200610059

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LIST OF STATUTES

Article 25 Dispute Settlement Understanding

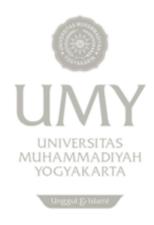
Article 1 Dispute Settlement Understanding

Article 4 DSU Dispute Settlement Understanding

Article 30 Subsidies and Countervailing Measures

Article XIII:1 General Agreement on Tariffs and Trade 1994.

Article 3.7 Dispute Settlement Understanding



LIST OF ABBREVIATION

DSB : Dispute Settlement Body

DSU : Dispute Settlement Understanding

EU : European Union

GATT : The General Agreement on Tariffs and Trade

IEU-CEPA : Indonesia-EU Comprehensive Economic Partnership Agreement

ITO : International Trade Organizations

SCM : Subsidies and Countervailing Measures

WTO : World Trade Organizations

