

**TRADE WAR AND GREEN FUELS: AN ANALYSIS OF EU
COUNTERVAILING DUTIES ON INDONESIAN BIODIESEL
AT THE WTO**

Undergraduate Thesis



Written by:

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NIM. 20200610059

International Program for Law and Sharia

Faculty of Law

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DECLARATION PAGE

I am the undersigned:

Name : M. Fabian Akbar
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I hereby declare that the content of this Undergraduate Thesis, is truly the work of my own and I did not do a plagiarism or quotation in ways that are inconsistent with the prevailing ethics in the scientific community. By having this statement, I am ready to bear the risk/any sanctions imposed to me in accordance with the applicable regulations. If in the future a breach of scientific ethics is found, I am willing to accept the sanctions.

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Yogyakarta, March 13th, 2024



M. Fabian Akbar
NIM. 20200610059

MOTTO PAGE

“Sesungguhnya sesudah kesulitan itu ada kemudahan. Maka apabila kamu telah selesai (dari sesuatu urusan), kerjakanlah dengan sungguh-sungguh (urusan) yang lain. Dan hanya kepada Tuhanmulah engkau berharap”

(Q.S Al-Insyirah: 6-8)



DEDICATION PAGE

Alhamdulillahirabbal'alamin

By expressing my deepest gratitude to Allah SWT, thank you for all the blessings in the form of ease and smoothness in completing the writing of this thesis, I dedicate it to those whom I love very much:

1. Allah SWT
2. Prophet Muhammad SAW
3. My Beloved Parents, Mr. Zulkifli and Mrs. Umi Kalsum
4. My Beloved Brother, Raka Tanzil and Barry Sandria
5. My Beloved Sister, Zahwa Rachel Amanda



FOREWORD

Assalamualaikum Wr. Wb.

Alhamdulillah Walhamdulillah tsumma Alhamdulillah, I am forever grateful for the presence of Allah SWT, the Most Merciful and The Most Gracious who has given me His blessings and an opportunity to accomplish my undergraduate thesis as my final work entitled **“TRADE WAR AND GREEN FUELS: AN ANALYSIS OF EU COUNTERVAILING DUTIES ON INDONESIAN BIODIESEL AT THE WTO”** to fulfill the requirement to obtain the degree of Bachelor of Law at the International Program for Law and Sharia, Faculty of Law, Universitas Muhammadiyah Yogyakarta.

I do realize that in the process of writing this thesis, there were many parties who have helped and guided me, thus I would like to express my sincere gratitude to:

1. Prof. Dr. Ir. Gunawan Budiyanto, M.P., IPM., ASEAN., Eng. as Rector of Universitas Muhammadiyah Yogyakarta.
2. Prof. Iwan Satriawan, S.H., MCL., PhD. as Dean of the Faculty of Law Universitas Muhammadiyah Yogyakarta.
3. Sunarno, S.H., M.Hum., Ph.D., as a Head of Law Study Program Universitas Muhammadiyah Yogyakarta.
4. Muh. Endriyo Susila, S.H., MCL., Ph.D., as Secretary of International Program for Law and Sharia Universitas Muhammadiyah Yogyakarta.
5. Yordan Gunawan, S.H., MBA., M.H. as my Supervisor, who have guided and taught me with patient, wisdom, and compassion.
6. Yordan Gunawan, S.H., MBA., M.H, Iwan Satriawan, S.H., MCL., PhD, M. Endriyo Susila, S.H., MCL., PhD, Nasrullah, S.H., S.Ag., MCL as the Examiner who has provided a lot of input in this research.
7. All the lecturers and staff in Faculty of Law Universitas Muhammadiyah Yogyakarta especially IPOLS who have taught and helped me in reaching my goals during my study

8. My beloved parents, Bapak Zulkifli and Ibu Umi Kalsum who have given me love, prayers and all forms of continuous support from the time I was alive until later and forever.
9. My brothers, Raka Tanzil and Barry Sandria, have accompanied me since I was little, both playing online games and having very exciting fights. Also to my only sister, Zahwa Rachel Amanda, who I really loved.
10. To Laras Lingganingrum who is always there for me in providing support, encouragement and attention.
11. My friends and extended family are “ARAB”. Muhamad Alwan Zain Nusantara, Kevin Syahru Azham, Ichwan Rizki Akbar Napitupulu, Irvan Mareto, M. Hanaan Alfarizi, Andi Pramudya Syamsu, Purwandito Dafa Saputra, Muhammad Rafif Wibowo, Calvin Al Fitrah, Ahmad Fahmi Ilham Mulloh, Fawaz Muhammad Ihsan, Reksa Fikri Nurhaifa and, Ayi Dudi Firdaus.
12. All my IPOLianS class of 2020 friends who I am proud of.
13. All friends who helped the author in completing this thesis.

I realized that this writing is still far from perfection, therefore any suggestions and constructive criticism will be expected by me as a self introspection. Finally, I do expect this thesis will give benefits for readers and future researchers.

Wassalamu'alaikum Wr. Wb.

Yogyakarta, March 13th, 2024



M. Fabian Akbar
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LIST OF STATUTES

Article 25 Dispute Settlement Understanding

Article 1 Dispute Settlement Understanding

Article 4 DSU Dispute Settlement Understanding

Article 30 Subsidies and Countervailing Measures

Article XIII :1 General Agreement on Tariffs and Trade 1994.

Article 3.7 Dispute Settlement Understanding



LIST OF ABBREVIATION

DSB	: Dispute Settlement Body
DSU	: Dispute Settlement Understanding
EU	: European Union
GATT	: The General Agreement on Tariffs and Trade
IEU-CEPA	: Indonesia-EU Comprehensive Economic Partnership Agreement
ITO	: International Trade Organizations
SCM	: Subsidies and Countervailing Measures
WTO	: World Trade Organizations

