

**EXPLORING ACCOUNTABILITY IN INTERNATIONAL LAW: A CASE
STUDY OF THE NETHERLANDS AND CANADIA'S LAWSUIT
AGAINST SYRIA FOR CIVILIANS TORTURE AT THE
INTERNATIONAL COURT OF JUSTICE**

Undergraduate Thesis



Written by:

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Faculty of Law

International Program for Law and Sharia

International Law

Universitas Muhammadiyah Yogyakarta

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DECLARATION PAGE

I am the undersigned:

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I hereby declare that the content of this Undergraduate Thesis, is truly the work of my won and I did not do a plagiarism or quotation in ways that are inconsistent with the prevailing ethics in the scientific community. By having this statement, I am ready to bear the risk any sanctions imposed to me in accordance with the applicable regulations. If in the future a breach of scientific ethics is found, I am willing to accept the sanctions.

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Yogyakarta, March 13th, 2024



Irvan Mareto
NIM. 20200610464

MOTTO PAGE

“Build success from failure. Decisions and failure are the two best stepping stones to success.”

(Dale Carnegie)



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DEDICATION PAGE

Alhamdulillahirabbal'amin

By expressing my deepest gratitude to Allah SWT, thank you for all the blessings in the form of ease and smoothness in completing the writing of this thesis, I dedicate it to those whom I love very much:

1. Allah SWT
2. Prophet Muhammad SAW
3. My Beloved Parents, Mr. Rasjak and Mrs. Wagiyati
4. My Beloved Grandparents, Mr. Rejo Prayitno and Mrs. Sutinah
5. My Beloved Sister, Yarazein Prinnita



FOREWORD

Assalamualaikum Wr. Wb.

Alhamdulillah Walhamdulillah tsumma Alhamdulillah, I am forever grateful for the presence of Allah SWT, the Most Merciful and The Most Gracious who has given me His blessings and an opportunity to accomplish my undergraduate thesis as my final work entitled **“EXPLORING ACCOUNTABILITY IN INTERNATIONAL LAW: A CASE STUDY OF THE NETHERLANDS AND CANADA’S LAWSUIT AGAINST SYRIA FOR CIVILIAN TORTURE AT THE INTERNATIONAL COURT OF JUSTICE”** to fulfill the requirement to obtain the degree of Bachelor of Law at the International Program for Law and Sharia, Faculty of Law, Universitas Muhammadiyah Yogyakarta.

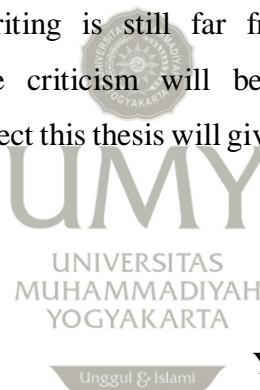
I do realize that in the process of writing this thesis, there were many parties who have helped and guided me, thus I would like to express my sincere gratitude to:

1. Prof. Dr. Ir. Gunawan Budiyanto, M.P., IPM., ASEAN., Eng. as Rector of Universitas Muhammadiyah Yogyakarta.
2. Prof. Iwan Satriawan, S.H., MCL., Ph.D., as a Dean of Faculty of Law Universitas Muhammadiyah Yogyakarta.
3. Sunarno, S.H., M.Hum., Ph.D., as a Head of Law Study Program Universitas Muhammadiyah Yogyakarta.
4. Muh. Endriyo Susila, S.H., MCL., Ph.D., as Secretary of International Program of Law and Sharia Universitas Muhammadiyah Yogyakarta.
5. Yordan Gunawan, S.H., MBA., M.H. as my Advisor, who have guided and taught me with patient, wisdom, and compassion.
6. All the lecturers and staff in Faculty of Law, UMY especially IPOLS who have taught and helped me in reaching my goals during my study.
7. My beloved parents, Rasjak and Wagiyati who have given me love, prayers and all forms of continuous support from the time I was alive until later and forever.

8. My sister Yarazein Prinita and my entire extended family, especially my grandparents Rejo Prayitno and Sutinah. Who have been willing to accompany and provide support to me until I can complete this thesis.
9. To Anandiva Matahariza who is always there for me providing support, encouragement, input and attention in the form of love or anger.
10. My friends and extended family are “ARAB”. Muhamad Alwan Zain Nusantara, Kevin Syahru Azham, Ichwan Rizki Akbar Napitupulu, M. Fabian Akbar, M. Hanaan Alfarizi, Andi Pramudya Syamsu, Purwandito Dafa Saputra, Muhammad Rafif Wibowo, Celvin Al Fitrah, Ahmad Fahmi Ilham Mulloh, Fawaz Muhammad Ihsan, Reksa Fikri Nurhaifa, Ayi Dudi Firdaus, Bagaskara Yonar Farhansyah.
11. All my IPOLianS class of 2020 friends who I am proud of.

I realized that this writing is still far from perfection, therefore any suggestions and constructive criticism will be expected by me as a self introspection. Finally, I do expect this thesis will give benefits for readers and future researchers.

Wassalamu'alaikum Wr. Wb.



Yogyakarta, March 13th, 2024

Irvan Mareto
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LIST OF STATUTES

1. The UN Charter
2. The Statue Rome
3. Geneva Convention
4. Slavery Convention of 1926
5. Magna Carta Libertum of 1215
6. Vienna Congress
7. Bill of Rights of 1689
8. Vienna Declaration of 1993
9. Article 7 of Roman Law



LIST OF ABBREVIATION

CBNW	: Chemical, Biological, and Nuclear Weapons
ICCPR	: International Covenant on Civil and Political Rights
ICJ	: International Court of Justice
IIIM	: Impartial and Independent Mechanism
ILO	: International Labor Organisation
SNHR	: Syrian Network for Human Rights
UHDR	: Universal Declaration of Human Rights
UN	: United Nation

