

**AGEISM IN THE INDONESIAN PRESIDENTIAL CANDIDACY: A
THREAT FOR DEMOCRACY?**

Undergraduate Thesis



Written by:

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Faculty of Law

International Program for Law and Sharia

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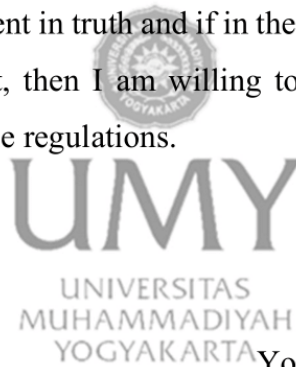
DECLARATION PAGE

I am the undersigned:

Name : Fawaz Muhammad Ihsan
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CANDIDACY: A THREAT FOR DEMOCRACY?**

I hereby declare that this Undergraduate Thesis is truly the work of my own. I did not plagiarism or quotation in inconsistent ways with the scientific community's prevailing ethics. On this statement, I am ready to bear the risk/any sanction imposed on me under the applicable regulations.

I am having this statement in truth and if in the future there is any irregularity and untruth in this statement, then I am willing to accept academic sanction in accordance with the applicable regulations.



Yogyakarta, February 1st, 2024

Unggul & Islami



Fawaz Muhammad Ihsan
NIM. 20200610062

MOTTO

وَإِذْ قَالَ رَبُّكَ لِلْمَلٰٓئِكَةِ اِنِّيْ جَاعِلٌ فِى الْاَرْضِ خَلِيْفَةًۭۙ قَالُوْۤا اَنْتَجْعَلُ فِيْهَا مَنْ يُفْسِدُ فِيْهَا وَيَسْفِكُ الدِّمَآءَ ۗ وَنَحْنُ نُسَبِّحُ بِحَمْدِكَ وَنُقَدِّسُ لَكَۗ قَالَ اِنِّيْۤ اَعْلَمُ مَا لَا تَعْلَمُوْنَ

And [mention, O Muhammad], when your Lord said to the angels, “Indeed, I will make upon the earth a successive authority”. They said, “Will You place upon it one who causes corruption therein and sheds blood, while we declare Your praise and sanctify You?” Allah said, “Indeed, I know that which you do not know”.

(Al-Baqarah 2: 216)



DEDICATION PAGE

Alhamdulillahirabbal'alamin.

In the sacred light of Allah SWT's blessings, I pour forth my deepest gratitude for the divine ease and smoothness granted during the intricate journey of crafting this undergraduate thesis. With heartfelt sincerity, I dedicate this labor of love to the pillars of my world, the cherished souls who have been my unwavering support and endless source of inspiration:

1. Allah SWT.
2. My beloved parents, Dedi Mulyadi, and Ina Ginayanti.
3. My sister, Fariha Dzatul Agnia.



FOREWORDS

Assalamualaikum Wr. Wb.

In the tender embrace of Allah SWT's boundless mercy, grace, and love, I extend my heartfelt gratitude for His divine guidance throughout the intricate yet fulfilling journey of crafting this thesis, titled "**AGEISM IN THE INDONESIAN PRESIDENTIAL CANDIDACY: A THREAT FOR DEMOCRACY?**". This undergraduate thesis is a testament to my unwavering dedication and commitment to fulfilling the requirements for the Bachelor of Laws Degree at the esteemed Faculty of Law, Universitas Muhammadiyah Yogyakarta.

With prayers and salutations echoing through eternity, I invoke blessings upon the Prophet Muhammad SAW, his esteemed family, companions, and the entirety of his people until the end of time. Acknowledging the imperfections inherent in this thesis, I am acutely aware of its shortcomings and earnestly seek constructive input and suggestions for its refinement.

In this poignant moment, I wish to express boundless gratitude to those whose unwavering support and guidance have been instrumental in bringing this work to fruition:

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8. Kak Ilka, Kak Lani, Pak Pri, and Fahmi - you have been steadfast friends and colleagues always ready to lend a hand at any moment. Thank you for the camaraderie that bore witness to my final year as a student.
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11. My friends in IMM FH 2020: Your camaraderie has been pivotal in my intellectual growth as a student.
12. My fellow IPOLianS 2020: Together, we navigated the challenges of academia and forged lasting friendships.

13. IPOLianS seniors and juniors: Your collaboration, support, and motivation have inspired me to strive for personal growth.
14. To the vast and magnificent world: Your intricacies and splendor have given us life and kept us endlessly intrigued.

Finally, I pray that Allah SWT blesses this humble endeavor, and I hope this Undergraduate Thesis becomes a valuable reference for students, especially in the development of legal science.

Billahi fii sabiililhaq, fastabiqul khairat.

Wassalamu'alaikum Wr. Wb.

Yogyakarta, February 1st, 2024



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LIST OF ABBREVIATIONS

DPD	:	<i>Dewan Perwakilan Daerah</i> / The Regional Representatives Council
DPR	:	<i>Dewan Perwakilan Rakyat</i> / The House of Representatives
DPRD	:	<i>Dewan Perwakilan Rakyat Daerah</i> / The Regional Legislative Council
Gelora	:	Partai Gelombang Rakyat Indonesia / The Indonesian People's Wave Party
Golkar	:	<i>Partai Golongan Karya</i> / The Golongan Karya Party
ICCPR	:	International Covenant on Civil and Political Rights
KPU	:	<i>Komisi Pemilihan Umum</i> / The General Election Commission
MPR	:	<i>Majelis Permusyawaratan Rakyat</i> / The People's Consultative Assembly
PAN	:	<i>Partai Amanat Nasional</i> / The National Mandate Party
PKB	:	<i>Partai Kebangkitan Bangsa</i> / The National Awakening Party
PSI	:	<i>Partai Solidaritas Indonesia</i> / The Indonesian Solidarity Party

