

**THE ROLE OF INTERNATIONAL LABOUR ORGANIZATION (ILO) IN
PROVIDING PROTECTION AGAINST HUMAN RIGHTS VIOLATIONS
QATAR WORLD CUP 2022**



Supervisor:

Prof. Dr. Tulus Warsito, M.Si

Arranged by:

Graacylia Puspha Sena

20200510358

INTERNATIONAL PROGRAM OF INTERNATIONAL RELATIONS

DEPARTMENT

FACULTY OF SOCIAL AND POLITICAL SCIENCES

UNIVERSITY OF MUHAMMADIYAH YOGYAKARTA

2024

STATEMENT OF ORIGINALITY

I, the undersigned, writing and preparing a thesis entitled THE ROLE OF THE INTERNATIONAL LABOUR ORGANIZATION (ILO) IN PROVIDING PROTECTION AGAINST HUMAN RIGHTS VIOLATIONS OF THE QATAR 2022 WORLD CUP.

I hereby declare that my thesis is my own authorship and has never been submitted for a bachelor's degree as one of the graduation requirements at the University of Muhammadiyah Yogyakarta or at other universities. Some works, as well as information, and opinions supporting research contained in the writing of this schism that is not my own idea clearly include references with names or institutions listed in the bibliography.

I made this statement willingly and if in the future it is found to be inconsistent with my statement. So, I am willing to accept academic sanctions in accordance with the rules and regulations that apply at the University of Muhammadiyah Yogyakarta.

Yogyakarta, March 27, 2024.



The image shows a handwritten signature in black ink over a red official stamp. The stamp is rectangular and contains the text 'KEMENTERIAN KEMAHKAMAN, KEPANTEBATAN DAN KEPERAWATAN' on the left, 'METRAI' in the center, and 'KEMAHKAMAN' below it. At the bottom of the stamp, the identification number '029FALX045166379' is visible. The signature is written in a cursive style over the stamp.

Graevha Puspha Sena

FOREWORD

Alhamdulillahirobbil 'alamiin, all praise be to Allah SWT who has given the blessings of faith, the blessings of Islam, and also the blessings of ihsan. Prayers and greetings are served to our majesty, our lord, and the beloved of the creator, namely the Prophet Muhammad SAW. Thanks to the grace and hidayah of Allah SWT, I was able to complete my thesis entitled "THE ROLE OF THE INTERNATIONAL LABOUR ORGANIZATION (ILO) IN PROVIDING PROTECTION AGAINST HUMAN RIGHTS VIOLATIONS OF THE QATAR 2022 WORLD CUP" IN A TIMELY MANNER.

The success in writing this certainly cannot be separated from prayer, help, support and guidance from several parties. Then I would like to thank the people who have helped and supported me while I was in the process of completing this thesis, namely:

1. Mr. Dr. Ir Gunawan Budiyo, M.P as Rector of Muhammadiyah University Yogyakarta.
2. Mr. Dr. Sugito, S.IP., M.Si. as Head of International Relations Study Program
3. Prof. Dr. Tulus Warsito, M.Si. as my supervisor who was patient in guiding me during the process of preparing and writing this thesis.
4. All lecturers of the International Relations Study Program, University of Muhammadiyah Yogyakarta who have given me a lot of knowledge and learning which was very useful during my time as a student of Internasional Relations.

5. All levels of Administration staff of the International Relations Study Program including the Head of Study Program, TU HI and LAB HI staff who have provided information, and facilitate all my administration while being a student of Internasional Relations in Muhammadiyah University of Yogyakarta.

I am aware and convinced that this description is still far from perfection, so I hope and am always ready to accept all criticisms and suggestions for the good and improvement of this thesis. Hopefully this thesis can be useful for writers in particular and for readers in general.

I would also like to thank :

1. First, for myself, because without my own struggle and my own encouragement it is impossible for the whole series of tests of life that hit will pass. The many twists and turns of life that have hit since the first semester until now are not easy for me and of course there will be many more exams ahead, so it is enough to thank you for all the processes.

2. Secondly, do not forget the prayers and support of both parents especially from my Mama and Papa also my grandma whom I love very much, because I believe and believe without the prayers and support of Papa and Mama I would not have been able to get through all this.

3. Third, a big thank you to Syahdewa Talib who has blessed my days while in Yogyakarta, both in joys and sorrows.

4. Finally, thank you to the people who influenced my life during my education in Yogyakarta, namely Adela, Porqueno, Paras and other friends who I apologize for

not being able to mention one by one. May Allah S.W.T reward you for your kindness because I as a weak person admit my inability to repay him.

TABLE OF CONTENTS

TABLE OF CONTENTS	i
CHAPTER 1	8
INTRODUCTION	8
A. Background	8
B. Research Question	11
C. Research Objectives	11
D. Theoretical framework	11
E. Hypothesis	15
F. Scope of Research	15
G. Research Methods	15
H. Systematics of Writing	16
CHAPTER II	17
DYNAMICS OF HUMAN RIGHTS VIOLATIONS THROUGHOUT THE PROCESS OF ORGANIZING THE 2022 WORLD CUP IN QATAR	17
A. The selection of Qatar as the host of the 2022 World Cup	17
B. Development Involving Migrant Workers in the Process of Organizing the 2022 World Cup in Qatar	20
C. Forms of Human Rights Violations in the Process of Organizing the 2022 World Cup in Qatar	22
D. The Qatari government's stance on the issue of human rights violations at the Qatar 2022 World Cup	25
E. The attitude of international organizations towards human rights violations at the Qatar 2022 World Cup	28
CHAPTER III	31
THE ROLE OF THE INTERNATIONAL LABOUR ORGANIZATION (ILO) IN PROVIDING PROTECTION AGAINST HUMAN RIGHTS VIOLATIONS QATAR WORLD CUP 2022	31
A. International Covenant on Civil and Political Rights (ICCPR)	32
B. International Covenant on Economic, Social and Cultural Rights (ICESCR)	33

C. Qatar's responsibility on the issue of abuses against migrant workers.	34
D. Qatar's national legal protection of migrant workers.	38
E. The Role of the ILO in Cases of Human Rights Violations of Migrant Workers.	40
F. Protection of the Rights of Migrant Workers Under FIFA Policy.	44
CHAPTER IV	46
COVER	46
A. Conclusion.....	46
B. Suggestion.	47
BIBLIOGRAPHY	48