

**ANALYZING INDONESIA'S FAILURE IN THE NICKEL EXPORT DISPUTE WITH
THE EUROPEAN UNION AT THE WTO**



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TITLE PAGE

**ANALYZING INDONESIA'S FAILURE IN THE NICKEL EXPORT DISPUTE WITH
THE EUROPEAN UNION AT THE WTO**

THESIS

Prepared to fulfill one of the requirements for obtaining a bachelor's degree (S. IP) in the
International Relations Study Program Faculty of Social and Political Sciences
Muhammadiyah University of Yogyakarta



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2024

STATEMENT OF AUTHENTICITY

I hereby declare that the thesis that I have written and compiled is an original thesis and has never previously been made to obtain a bachelor's degree, either at the Muhammadiyah University of Yogyakarta or at any other higher education institution.

In writing this thesis there are no works, ideas or opinions that have been written or published by other people, unless all references used in this thesis have been clearly written, with names mentioned and a bibliography included.

I make this statement sincerely and with full responsibility. If in the future a discrepancy is found with this statement, then I am willing to accept academic sanctions in accordance with the provisions in force at Muhammadiyah University of Yogyakarta

Yogyakarta, 15th June 2024



Salsabela Nafiah Romadhoni

MOTTO

Life can be heavy, especially if you try to carry it all at once. Part of growing up and moving into new chapters of your life is about catch and release. What I mean by that is, knowing what things to keep, and what things to release. Oftentimes the good things in your life are lighter anyway, so there's more room for them. You get to pick what your life has time and room for. Be discerning. And I know it can be really overwhelming figuring out who to be, and when. Who you are now and how to act in order to get where you want to go. I have some good news: it's totally up to you. I also have some terrifying news: it's totally up to you.

(Dr. Taylor Alison Swift)

PREFACE

Assalamu'alaikum Warrahmatullahi Wabarakatuh

The author would like to express all praise and gratitude to the presence of Allah SWT who has bestowed His abundant grace and guidance so that the author can complete the thesis with the title " **Analyzing Indonesia's Failure In The Nickel Export Dispute With The European Union At The WTO**".

This thesis was prepared to fulfill one of the requirements for obtaining a Bachelor's degree (S1) from the International Relations Study Program, Faculty of Political and Social Political Sciences, Muhammadiyah University of Yogyakarta. The completion of this thesis cannot be separated from the guidance and support from various parties. The author realizes that the various difficulties and obstacles in preparing this thesis would not have been possible without the support and encouragement from various parties in the author's life. Therefore, on this occasion, the author would like to thank all parties who have contributed to helping the author complete this thesis, especially to:

1. **Allah SWT** who still and continues to provide safety, ability and strength to this day, so that the author continues to survive until this moment.
2. The author's financial supporter, **Mama Endah Usadani**, who is always enthusiastic about providing financial support. Thank you for your hard work so far. And her husband Safrudin who has helped my mother in everything. And also my younger brother and sister who have accompanied the writer throughout the day.
3. The author's thesis advisor, **Mr. Arie Kusuma Paksi, S.IP., M.A., Ph.D** who has guided the author to complete this thesis. As well as making it easier for writers to achieve graduation. I hope that God will multiply your goodness and make everything easier for you in all your affairs.
4. The author dedicates this thesis to my beloved father, **Alm. Suyono S. Pd., M.M.** Your beloved little daughter had taken her degree. The author cannot imagine that if he were still by the author's side, he would be the only person who be proud of the author's achievements now. Dad, I miss you so deeply. Your daughter did well, dad.
5. My lover, **Hafiz Nur Hiyyat**, who always provides support to the author and has contributed several hundred words to this thesis. Thank you for being a support system when the writer's shoulders feel heavy, always being there for the writer, and being an

important part of the writer's life process. Hopefully get your bachelor's degree as soon as possible. May you always be in God's protection.

6. The author's college friend who always accompanies the ups and downs of life "**BJ Pertigaan**" which I cannot mention one by one. Hopefully the social gathering that we did in the first semester will be repeated in the future with a different version. And other writer's friends that can not be mentioned one by one. Thank you for being part of the author's journey in pursuing this undergraduate degree. The author's hope is that your journey towards your future will be made easier at every step.
7. I also dedicate this thesis to people who always ask "When will you graduate?" "When your thesis be finished?" without providing support and knowing the writer's obstacles. Even taking the writer for granted when the writer has not graduated even though the writer is fighting for it. Isn't every human's process different? Have you become God? So you feel arrogant? Shame on you. How bad you are to judge someone stupid just because they haven't graduated yet. Sooner or later graduate will not make you good in God's eyes. Believe me, I standing here is for a completely good reason. So, Better late then never.
8. Last, but not least. I wanna thank **myself** for surviving even though the storms always come non-stop. Thank you for surviving for a piece of delicious food that you love. Thank you for closing your ears tightly when many mouths feel like God and feel they know all about your world. Thank you for wanting to complete this thesis with endless enthusiasm. Whatever happens in the future, I hope you realize that the thing that more important than everything is yourself. So if you feel useless in the future, go to this page and read this page that there is you in the best version waiting for your success.

Yogyakarta, 15th June 2024



Salsabela Nafiah Romadhoni

TABLE OF CONTENTS

| | |
|---|------|
| TITLE PAGE | i |
| APPROVAL SHEET | ii |
| STATEMENT OF AUTHENTICITY | ii |
| MOTTO | iv |
| PREFACE | v |
| ABSTRACT | vii |
| TABLE OF CONTENTS | viii |
| CHAPTER 1 | 1 |
| INTRODUCTION | 1 |
| A. Background | 1 |
| B. Research Question..... | 4 |
| C. Theoretical Framework | 5 |
| D. Hypothesis..... | 8 |
| E. Methodology | 8 |
| F. Scope Of Research | 9 |
| G. Writing System | 9 |
| CHAPTER II | 11 |
| FINDINGS AND DISCUSSION | 11 |
| A. Indonesia and Nickel Downstream Policy | 11 |
| B. The European Union's Response to the Nickel Export Ban Policy..... | 16 |
| C. Causes of Indonesia's Lost at the WTO Dispute Session in Stopping Nickel Exports to the European Union | 21 |
| CHAPTER III | 26 |
| CONCLUSION | 26 |
| REFERENCES | 28 |