

**URGENCY AND CHALLENGES OF REGULATING SUSTAINABLE AND
ENVIRONMENTALLY OIL PALM PLANTATIONS IN RESPONSE TO
EUROPEAN UNION DEFORESTATION REGULATION (EUDR):
STUDY CASE IN RIAU PROVINCE**

Undergraduate Thesis



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2024**

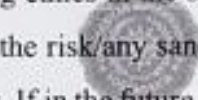
DECLARATION PAGE

I am the undersigned:

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I hereby declare that the content of this Undergraduate Thesis, is truly the work of my own and I did not do a plagiarism or quotation in ways that are inconsistent with the prevailing ethics in the scientific community. By having this statement, I am ready to bear the risk/any sanctions imposed to me in accordance with the applicable regulations. If in the future a breach of scientific ethics is found, I am willing to accept the sanctions.

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Yogyakarta, July 26, 2024



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MOTTO PAGE

فَإِنَّ مَعَ الْعُسْرِ يُسْرًا

إِنَّ مَعَ الْعُسْرِ يُسْرًا

*“Karena sesungguhnya sesudah kesulitan itu ada kemudahan, sesungguhnya
sesudah kesulitan itu ada kemudahan”*

(Q.S. al-Insyirah: 5-6)



DEDICATION PAGE

Alhamdulillahirabbil'alamin.

Praise be to Allah *subhanahu wa ta'ala*, Lord of the Universe, and peace be upon His most beloved prophet and messenger, Muhammad, and all his family and companions. Upon the accomplishment of my undergraduate thesis, I would like to dedicate this to:

1. Almighty Allah, the Most Merciful and Most Generous.
2. The best parents that I could ever had, Abdul Hakim and Evi Endang Liarti.



FOREWORD

Assalamualaikum Wr. Wb.

Alhamdulillah Walhamdulillah tsumma Alhamdulillah, I am forever grateful for the presence of Allah SWT, the Most Merciful and The Most Gracious who has given me His blessings and an opportunity to accomplish my undergraduate thesis as my final work entitled **“URGENCY AND CHALLENGES OF REGULATING SUSTAINABLE AND ENVIRONMENTALLY OIL PALM PLANTATIONS IN RESPONSE TO EUROPEAN UNION DEFORESTATION REGULATION (EUDR): STUDY CASE IN RIAU PROVINCE”** to fulfill the requirement to obtain the degree of Bachelor of Law at the International Program for Law and Sharia, Faculty of Law, Universitas Muhammadiyah Yogyakarta.

I do realize that in the process of writing this thesis, there were many parties who have helped and guided me, thus I would like to express my sincere gratitude to:

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support and mentorship, and I carry the lessons she has imparted with me as I embark upon new academic endeavors and professional pursuits.

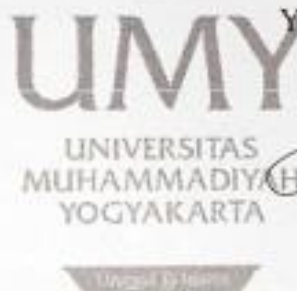
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13. To all my seniors, friends, colleagues, and juniors at Universitas Muhammadiyah Yogyakarta, whose names I may not be able to mention individually. Each and every one of you has played a significant role in supporting me throughout my journey, and for that, I am truly grateful.

I realized that this writing is still far from perfection, therefore any suggestions and constructive criticism will be expected me as a self introspection. Finally, I do expect this thesis will give benefits for readers and future researchers.

Wassalamu'alaikum Wr. Wb.



Yogyakarta, July 26, 2024

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1. Law Number 41 of 1999 on Forestry.
2. Law Number 18 of 2013 on the Prevention and Eradication of Forest Destruction.
3. Presidential Regulation Number 44 of 2020 on the Indonesian Sustainable Palm Oil Plantation Certification System.
4. Kampar Regency Regional Regulation Number 13 of 2020 on Environmental Protection and Management.
5. Kampar Regency Regional Regulation Number 5 of 2021 on Protection of Sustainable Food Agricultural Land.
6. European Union Deforestation Regulation (EUDR).

LIST OF ABBREVIATIONS

CPO	: Crude Palm Oil
CPOPC	: Council of Palm Oil Producing Countries
EUDR	: European Union Deforestation Regulation
FAO	: Food and Agriculture Organization
GAPKI	: <i>Gabungan Pengusaha Kelapa Sawit Indonesia</i>
GDP	: Gross Domestic Product
ISO	International Organization for Standardization
ISPO	: Indonesian Sustainable Palm Oil
MoEF	: Ministry of Environment and Forestry
MSPO	Malaysian Sustainable Palm Oil
REDD+	Reducing Emission from Deforestation and Forest Degradation
RSPO	: Roundtable on Sustainable Palm Oil
SDGs	: Sustainable Development Goals
SMEs	: Small and medium-sized enterprises
UNFCCC	: United Nations Framework Convention on Climate Change

