

**WITNESS PROTECTION IN ELECTION DISPUTE UNDER
INDONESIAN LAW**

AN UNDERGRADUATE THESIS



UMY
UNIVERSITAS
MUHAMMADIYAH
YOGYAKARTA

Unggul & Islami

Written by:
Imam Mahdi Syahputra
NIM. 20160610470

Faculty of Law
International Program of Law and Sharia
Constitutional Law
2021

DECLARATION PAGE

I am the undersigned:

Name : Imam Mahdi Syahputra

Student Number : 20160610470

Title of Thesis : **WITNESS PROTECTION IN ELECTION DISPUTE UNDER
INDONESIAN LAW**

Hereby I declare that the writing of this undergraduate thesis is based on the results of my own research, thoughts, and original presentation. To the best of my knowledge, there are no works or opinions written and published by others, except as references or quotations by following the usual scientific writing procedures.

I make this statement with truth and if in the future there are deviations and untruths of this statement, then I am willing to accept academic sanctions in the form of revocation of titles that have been obtained because of this paper and other sanctions in accordance with applicable regulations at the Universitas Muhammadiyah Yogyakarta.

UNIVERSITAS
MUHAMMADIYAH

Thus, I make this statement in a conscious state without coercion from any party.

Yogyakarta, October 17th, 2020



Imam Mahdi Syahputra
NIM. 20160610470

MOTTO PAGE

“The best person is the one who benefits all human beings.”

(Prophet Muhammad)

DEDICATION PAGE

This Undergraduate Thesis is dedicated to

The one and only God, Allah SWT
Prophet Muhammad SAW

My beloved parents

Junaidi

Supaini S.A.P

My lovely sibling

Dini Komala Sari M.Kes

Rizky Ananda S.IP., MPA

Annisa Sari

FOREWORD

Alhamdulillahirobbil'alamin, thank you Allah SWT, The Most Merciful and Most Beneficent who has given me His blessing and an opportunity to accomplish my Undergraduate Thesis entitled **WITNESS PROTECTION IN ELECTION DISPUTE UNDER INDONESIAN LAW** at International Program for Law and Sharia, Fakultas Hukum, Universitas Muhammadiyah Yogyakarta.

Shalawat and greeting, I addressed to our Prophet Muhammad PBUH, my inspiration in practicing and conducting good deeds. This Undergraduate Thesis is motivated from his struggle to spread the Islamic teachings to all mankind.

I realize that in writing this thesis there were many parties who have helped and guided me, thus on this occasion I would like to say thanks to:

1. My family Mama Supaini, Papa Junaidi, Bang Risky, Kak Dini, Mas Aries, Adek Nisa, and Khaliluna for their never-ending prayers and love.
2. Bapak Iwan Satriawan, S.H., MCL., Ph.D. my advisor who has guided me with friendly, patience and wisdom.
3. Bapak Endriyo Susila, S.H., MCL., Ph.D., my advisor who has guided me with patience, wisdom, and simple.
4. Bapak Nasrullah, S.H., S.Ag., MCL. as the Director of IPOLS.
5. Ibu Dr. Nanik Prasetyoningsih, S.H., M.H., Bapak Yordan Gunawan, S.H., Int. MBA., M.H., Ibu Dr. Fadia Firtiyanti, S.H., M.Hum., M.Kn., all the lecturers of Faculty of Law for their assistance for my great future and Bapak Suryanto, S.Pd., M.H.S.c., D.E.d. for the proof read of this thesis manuscript.

6. All my best friends wherever you are, especially for Ikshan, Zailaini, Ibno, Ayub, Okki, Algiva, Hafiz, Naufal, and Rian Jelly.
7. My brothers and sisters at IPOLS, Daffa, Anshar, Vadel, Ratu, Ammar, Savira, Ivon, Indah, Roby, Hanifa, Tania, Rahma, Yogi, Tri, Charles, Faisal, Grandis, Gina, Reni, Aji, Pepey, Devi, Malik, Amar, Fatria, Joko, Aldi, Roby, Iqbal, and many more that I cannot mentioned one by one. I thank to you all. I hope this friendship will never end.
8. My Special one at this time.

Finally, I hope this Undergraduate Thesis will give benefits to all human beings. *Amiin. Insyaa Allah.*

Yogyakarta, October 17th, 2020

Imam Mahdi Syahputra
NIM. 20160610470

TABLE OF CONTENT

TITLE PAGE	i
APPROVAL PAGE	ii
ENDORSEMENT PAGE	iii
DECLARATION PAGE.....	iv
MOTTO PAGE	v
DEDICATION PAGE.....	vi
FOREWORD.....	vii
TABLE OF CONTENT.....	ix
LIST OF STATUTES	xi
LIST OF ABBREVIATION.....	xii
ABSTRACT	xiii
CHAPTER I INTRODUCTION.....	1
A. Background	1
B. Problem Formulation.....	6
C. Research Objectives	7
D. Benefit of Research	7
CHAPTER II LITERATURE REVIEW	7
1. The Definition of Witness Protection	7
2. Theory of Witness Protection.....	9
3. Witness Protection in The Constitution	13
4. Principles of Witness Protection	17
CHAPTER III RESEARCH METHOD	22
1. Types of Research	22
2. Types of Data	23
3. Method of Collecting Data.....	25
4. Method of Data Analysis	25
CHAPTER IV FINDINGS AND ANALYSIS	26
A. The Concept of Witness Protection.....	26
1. The Right of Witness	26
2. The Position of Witness in The Court.....	29
3. The Concept of Due Process of Law.....	39

B. The Concepts of Implementation of Witness Protection.....	45
1. The Concept of Mechanism Witness Protection.....	45
2. The Concept of Implementation on Due Process of Law	52
3. The Concept of Implementation Victim and Witness Protection Institution....	57
CHAPTER V CONCLUSION AND RECOMMENDATION	70
A. Conclusion.....	70
B. Recommendation	70
BIBLIOGRAPHY	71
APPENDIX.....	76

LIST OF STATUTES

The 1945 Constitution of the Republic Indonesia;
The Law No. 39 of 1999 concerning Human Rights;
The Law 24 of 2003 concerning the Constitutional Court;
The Law No. 31 of 2014 concerning Witness and Victim protection.

LIST OF ABBREVIATION

BPN	: <i>Badan Pemenangan Nasional Prabowo-Sandi</i> (Team)
KPU	: <i>Komisi Pemilihan Umum</i> (General Election Commissions)
KUHAP	: <i>Kitab Undang-Undang Hukum Acara Pidana</i> (Penal Code Procedure)
KUHP	: <i>Kitab Undang-Undang Hukum Pidana</i> (Penal Code)