

**UNITED STATES RESPONSE TO CHINA HYPERSONIC
WEAPONS**

2017-2023



Compiled By:

Muhammad. Kelvin Haiqal Arigih

20200510155

Supervisor:

Dr. Imam Mahdi, S.IP.,M.A.

**INTERNATIONAL RELATIONS STUDY PROGRAM
FACULTY OF SOCIAL SCIENCE AND POLITICAL SCIENCE
UNIVERSITY MUHAMMADHIYAH YOGYAKARTA**

2023

SURAT PERNYATAAN KEASLIAN

Yang bertanda tangan di bawah ini:

Nama Mahasiswa: Muhammad. Kelvin Haiqal Arigih

NIM: 20200510155

Dengan ini menyatakan bahwa penelitian dan penulisan skripsi sebagai tugas akhir yang berjudul **“UNITED STATES RESPONSE TO CHINA HYPERSONIC WEAPONS”** adalah asli dan belum pernah diajukan oleh orang lain dalam proses tugas akhir untuk mendapatkan gelar sarjana, baik di Universitas Muhammadiyah Yogyakarta atau juga di perguruan tinggi lainnya.

Dalam tugas akhir ini tidak terdapat karya, ide, atau pendapat orang lain kecuali sudah tertulis dengan jelas referensi yang dicantumkan pada daftar pustaka.

Pernyataan ini dibuat dengan sesungguhnya, Apabila di kemudian hari ditemukan ketidaksesuaian dengan pernyataan ini, maka saya bersedia menerima sanksi akademik dan diproses sesuai dengan ketentuan yang berlaku di Universitas Muhammadiyah Yogyakarta

Yogyakarta, 20 Agustus 2024



Muhammad. Kelvin Haiqal Arigih

PREFACE

The author would like to express his gratitude to God Almighty who has given His mercy and grace, so that the author can complete the thesis as a final thesis titled

“UNITED STATES RESPONSE TO CHINA HYPERSONIC


WEAPONS”. This thesis was written to fulfill the requirements for obtaining a bachelor's degree from the International Relations Study Program, Faculty of Social and Political Sciences, Muhammadiyah University of Yogyakarta. This thesis is a form of implementation of all the learning that the author has obtained during his lectures. The completion of this thesis as a final project cannot be separated from the help of many parties who have provided input to the writer. For this reason, the author would like to express many thanks to:

1. Dr. Ir. Gunawan Budiyo, M.P. IPM., as the Chancellor of Universitas Muhammadiyah Yogyakarta.
2. Dr. Takdir Ali Mukti, M.Si., as Dean of the Faculty of Social and Political Sciences of Universitas Muhammadiyah Yogyakarta.
3. Dr. Sugito, S.IP., M.Si., as the Head of the International Relations Study Program of Universitas Muhammadiyah Yogyakarta.
4. Dr. Imam Mahdi, S.IP., M.A. as the supervisor who has provided attention, guidance, devoted time, energy and provided direction while conducting research and preparing this thesis.
5. Bambang Wahyu Nugroho, S.IP., M.A. as an examining lecturer who has taken the time to test and provide helpful suggestions in the process of perfecting this thesis.
6. Dra. Mutia Hariarti Hussin, M.Si as an examining lecturer who has taken the time to test and provide helpful suggestions in the process of perfecting this thesis.
7. The entire academic community of the International Relations Study Program, Muhammadiyah University of Yogyakarta, Mr. and Mrs. UMY HI lecturers for all the time and knowledge they have given, administrative staff and the IR Department who have helped with the administrative process.

8. The entire HI UMY extended family, especially the Class of 2020, have provided support and enthusiasm throughout their education in IR UMY.

Thank you to all parties who have contributed a lot during the author's education in IR UMY until the completion of the final assignment which the author cannot name one by one, may Allah SWT give you plentiful reward for all your kindness.

Yogyakarta, 20 Agustus 2024



Muhammad. Kelvin Haiqal Arigih

DEDICATION PAGE

Alhamdulillah Rabbil Aalamin, with all of my gratitude and appreciation, I give thanks to Allah SWT, who has provided me with guidance and gifts while I've been preparing my final thesis, which is one of the criteria for earning a bachelor's degree. The author would like to extend his heartfelt appreciation to everyone who helped, encouraged, and supported him while he was writing this final thesis. The author is pleased to have arrived at this stage. Author want to present this final thesis to:

1. The author want to express my gratitude to my parents, Muhammad Sukarman, SE.M.Ak. and Atiek Nusriathy, SPT, for their unwavering support, love, sacrifice, inspiration, and motivation. I'm grateful that you have continued to mentor the writer so that they may continue to exist now.
2. Thank you to my sister, Magfira Sona Fanani, S.H, her husband Briptu Muhammad Yusuf Ivan Saputra, Aulya Sona Nurkarima, Sp.Tr.Kes. and my little sister Algina Mikhayla Sonaya for being supportive to the writer even if sometimes the writer can be exhausting to handle. Thank you for all of your support up until this point, prayers, appreciation, and support for the author.
3. Thank you to my highschool friend Restu, Aril, Jundi, and others for helping the writer in revising the format and teaching the writer how to properly edit the thesis and being a good friend along the journey of writing this thesis.
4. Thank you to Farras Aji wijoyo Bimantoro for the support in teaching the writer in order to understand better the theory and concept of this thesis.
5. Thank you for Muhamad Farhan Akbar for being my emotional support and a very good friend for the writer, being there at all times.
6. Thank you for Dzaky Muhammad Arvi for the support during the time the writer is signing up for the final thesis hearing, alleviating the immense pressure during the strict deadline of the time period.
7. Thank you to all the friends inside MM, Rifky, Ryan, and Satria group for who have supported the writer and become best friends of writer throughout college.

8. Thank you to all the friends from TK Perwanida, SDN 4 PARAYA, MTSN 1 Lombok Tengah, SMAN 1 PRAYA that the writer couldn't mention every single one of them for being supportive, funny, and listening to the writer endless yapping in the middle of struggle.
9. Thank you especially for the office members of International Program of International Relations for the endless support, encouragements during writer's difficult hours and continuously putting the writer towards the right path until this point.
10. Thank you for my exquisitely stacked algorithm of my Youtube Reels for providing the writer with brain nourishments and the paper material for the thesis.
11. Thank you for the special person who has helped and also encouraged and supported the author in drafting this script.
12. Last but not least with love and gratitude, I dedicate this thesis to Nada Wahyuanda, who has always been my source of inspiration and strength. Thank you for the support, patience, and love that never faltered at every step of this journey. With you, every challenge feels lighter, and every achievement feels more meaningful. May what we strive for today be the foundation for a better future together.

MOTTO

"In preparing for battle, I have always found that plans are useless, but planning is indispensable".

-Dwight D. Eisenhower, 1953

TABLE OF CONTENTS

TABLE OF CONTENTS :	III
CHAPTER I	1
INTRODUCTION	1
1.1. BACKGROUND OF THE PROBLEM	1
1.2. Research Objective	5
1.3. Goals Of The Research	5
1.4. Hypothesis	5
1.5. Research Benefits	9
1.6. Theoretical Foundation	9
1.7. Type Of Research	9
1.8. Data Source	10
1.9. Composing System	10
CHAPTER II	12
US-China relations after the election of Xi Jinping	12
2.1. Dynamics of the Relationship between the United States and China	12
2.1.1. China's Foreign Policy in the Xi Jinping Era.	15
2.1.2. China's Hypersonic Weapons Development.	21
2.1.3. US-China Relations in the Xi Jinping Era	25
CHAPTER III	29
THE UNITED STATES RESPONSE TO CHINA HYPERSONIC WEAPONS	29
3.1. Goverment Response In The Media	29

3.2. Improving Homeland Defence32

3.3. Building Alliances With Other Countries Or Nato38

CHAPTER IV42

CLOSING42

CONCLUSION42

LITERATURE

LIST OF TABEL

Tabel 1. Sino-U.S. Collaboration and Normalization Efforts.....	18
Tabel 2. China's Main Weapon Power	23
Tabel 3. United States Military Spending 2018-2022.....	31
Tabel 4. Development in United States-NATO Relations : Evolutions of Focus and Challenges.....	38