

**THE INFLUENCE OF ENVIRONMENTAL, SOCIAL, AND  
GOVERNANCE DISCLOSURE ON FINANCIAL  
PERFORMANCE: FINANCIAL SLACK AS A MODERATION  
(Empirical Study of Manufacturing Companies Listed on the Indonesia  
Stock Exchange in 2021 – 2023)**

**PENGARUH PENGUNGKAPAN LINGKUNGAN, SOSIAL, DAN TATA  
KELOLA TERHADAP KINERJA KEUANGAN: FLEKSIBILITAS  
KEUANGAN SEBAGAI VARIABEL MODERASI  
(Studi Empiris pada Perusahaan Manufaktur yang Terdaftar di Bursa Efek  
Indonesia Tahun 2021 – 2023)**

Student Thesis Research Proposal



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## **DECLARATION PAGE**

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I hereby declare that his undergraduate thesis entitled "**THE INFLUENCE OF ENVIRONMENTAL, SOCIAL, AND GOVERNANCE DISCLOSURE ON FINANCIAL PERFORMANCE: FINANCIAL SLACK AS A MODERATION (An Empirical Study on Manufacturing companies Listed in Indonesia Stock Exchange in 2021-2023)**" is my own research to fulfil the requirement for bachelor degree in faculty of economics and business, Universitas Muhammadiyah Yogyakarta and I did not plagiarize or do any quotation in ways that are inconsistent with the prevailing ethic in the scientific community. No works or opinion have been written or published by others in this thesis, except those referred to in the manuscript and listed in the bibliography. Therefore, if any violation of intellectual right found in this study, I agree to accept any relevant academic consequences.

Yogyakarta, August 8, 2024



Hendy Surya Ahdim

## **DEDICATION PAGE**

Praise be to Allah Swt., who has given us his guidance and opportunities so that we can complete the thesis with the title "**THE INFLUENCE OF ENVIRONMENTAL, SOCIAL, AND GOVERNANCE DISCLOSURE ON FINANCIAL PERFORMANCE: FINANCIAL SLACK AS A MODERATION** (An Empirical Study on Manufacturing Companies Listed in Indonesia Stock Exchange in 2021-2023)". Sholawat and salam belong to the Prophet Muhammad Saw., who has brought us from the jahiliyyah era to an era full of knowledge nowadays. Without the support and prayers of my loved ones, I would not be here and could not finish this thesis. Therefore, I dedicate this thesis to:

1. To my parents, Henry Jatmiko and Desilina Ira, who have always provided support, both financially and through education, prayers, encouragement, and motivation, enabling the author to complete this study and final project.
2. To Fitri Wahyuni, S.E., M.Sc., my thesis supervisor, thank you immensely for your assistance, the time you dedicated, your knowledge, and your patience in guiding me until this thesis was completed.
3. To my friends and companions of the "Perkumpulan Suku" who always made time for me when I was struggling, always provided a space for me to share, and always laughed with me. I hope this friendship will never be broken by anything. Special thanks to Thoriq, Fidan, Zaky, and Rayhan; without you, the theater would not be colorful and lively.
4. Thank you to my friends from IPAcc, including the IPAcc staff who have been extremely helpful with all my academic needs. Thank you also to my classmates who have always supported, motivated, and been willing to discuss with me, especially Hendra, Okta, Lutfhi, Qanita, Sarwah, and all members of the "Power Rangers".
5. Last but no least, thank you to myself for staying motivated to continue living even when I felt incapable and constantly complained. From me to me: "I am proud of you".

## **FOREWORD**

**Assalamualaikum Warohmatullahi Wabarakatuh**

Praise be to Allah Swt., the Lord of the universe, who has given us his guidance, opportunities, and pleasure of faith until now, Insyaa Allah. Sholawat and salam belong to the Prophet Muhammad Saw., who has brought us from the jahiliyyah era to an era full of knowledge nowadays. The title of this undergraduate thesis is “**THE INFLUENCE OF ENVIRONMENTAL, SOCIAL, AND GOVERNANCE DISCLOSURE ON FINANCIAL PERFORMANCE: FINANCIAL SLACK AS A MODERATION** (An Empirical Study on Manufacturing Companies Listed in Indonesia Stock Exchange in 2021-2023)” as a requirement for completing the Bachelor Program in International Program of Accounting (IPAcc), Faculty of Economic and Business, Universitas Muhammadiyah Yogyakarta. This thesis’s completion was contingent upon the guidance and support of numerous individuals. Consequently, the author would like to extend the gratitude to the following individuals to the greatest extent possible:

1. Prof. Rizal Yaya, M.Sc., Ph.D., AK., CA., as the Dean of the Faculty of Economics and Business at Universitas Muhammadiyah Yogyakarta.
2. Dr. Dyah Ekaari Sekar J, S.E., M.Sc., QIA., AK., CA., as the Head of Accounting Department a Universitas Muhammadiyah Yogyakarta.
3. Fitri Wahyuni, S.E., M.SC., as the Head of International Program of Accounting Department at Universitas Muhammadiyah Yogyakarta.
4. For all parties, who contributed to the success of this undergraduate thesis and apologize for not mentioning everyone individually.

**Wassalamualaikum Warohmatullahi Wabarakatuh**

Yogyakarta, August 8 , 2024

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