GOVERNMENT POLICY FROM THE IMPACTS OF AUSTRALIAN BUSHFIRES FOR ENVIRONMENTAL SECURITY IN 2019-2020

UNDERGRADUATE THESIS



Written by:

Vellya Utami Cania

20170510021

DEPARTEMENT OF INTERNATIONAL PROGRAM OF INTERNATIONAL RELATIONS FACULTY OF SOCIAL AND POLITICAL SCIENCES UNIVERSITAS MUHAMMADIYAH YOGYAKARTA

2021

TITLE PAGE

GOVERNMENT POLICY FROM THE IMPACTS OF AUSTRALIAN BUSHFIRES FOR ENVIRONMENTAL SECURITY IN 2019-2020

UNDERGRADUATE THESIS



Written by: Vellya Utami Cania 20170510021

Supervised by: Dra. Mutia Hariati Hussin, M.Si.

DEPARTEMENT OF INTERNATIONAL PROGRAM OF INTERNATIONAL RELATIONS FACULTY OF SOCIAL AND POLITICAL SCIENCES UNIVERSITAS MUHAMMADIYAH YOGYAKARTA

STATEMENT OF ORIGINALITY

I certified this undergraduate thesis entitled "GOVERNMENT POLICY FROM THE IMPACTS OF AUSTRALIAN BUSHFIRES FOR ENVIRONMENTAL SECURITY IN 2019-2020" has not been submitted for any degree or other purposes.

I certify that the intellectual content of this thesis is the product of my own work and that all the assistance received in preparing this thesis sources have been acknowledged.

I made this statement truthfully and in case of any discrepancy found in this statement in the future, I am willing to accept academic sanction and be processed in accordance with the applicable provision at Universitas Muhammadiyah Yogyakarta.

Yogyakarta, July 17th, 2021



Vellya Utami Cania 20170510021

ACKNOWLEDGEMENT

All praise and gratitude to Allah S.W.T who has blessing for me to make this thesis, then I can complete this thesis entitled "GOVERNMENT POLICY FROM THE IMPACTS OF AUSTRALIAN BUSHFIRES FOR ENVIRONMENTAL SECURITY IN 2019-2020."

I would like to give my deepest gratitude to my thesis supervisor Mrs. Mutia, for all the great direction and guidance so that I can complete my thesis. Also to all my lecturers who have taught and provided knowledge since I started lectures until I compiled this thesis.

Thank you for all twho contributed and supported me in writing this thesis. The writing of this thesis has been carried out to the best of the ability of the author. However, the writer realizes that the writer has limitations and realizes that this thesis is far from perfect. Therefore, the writer hopes that there will be criticism and suggestions for the perfection of this thesis in the future. Hopefully this thesis can be useful and can be further refined in the future.

Yogyakarta, July 17th, 2021

Vellya Utami Cania 20170510021

EXTENDED GRATITUDE

I dedicate this page as a form of gratitude to all those who have contributed and supported me in my undergraduate studies.

- 1. I would like thank to Allah SWT who has given me all the conveniences and blessings in everything that I have been through so far. Also praise be to our Prophet Muhammad S.A.W who became a role model for Muslims, for all he kindness and attitude for Islam.
- 2. Thank you to my parents and my little sister. My beloved mother, Pitri Mayenti, who has contributed to supported me and as my motivation to finish this thesis with love that you have given every day. Also my father, Abu Bakar, who always inspires and provides everything that is needed for me, so I am always sufficient in everything, Insyaallah, I will give you my best to repay all what you have given for me in the future. For my sister, Nabila Rahmadhani, may you always be given the ease in studying at a higher level, may you be blessed and can make our parents proud.
- 3. Third, to my big family, Maksinet Squad, who always support me even from afar. There is Grandma, Grandpa, Teta, Taci, Uan, Uwok, and my entire family who are not mentioned. Hopefully we can gather as a complete family in our home in better situation.
- 4. Thank you for all of UMY lecturers and staff, who have provided a lot of knowledge and facilitated during my undergraduate, so that I can graduate on this time because of all of your services. Especially for my supervisor Mrs. Mutia, who has guided me in working on my thesis so that I can complete it well.
- 5. Thank you to Hadikusumo Fams, Saskia, Devia, Rukhmi, Luna, Sassy, Maudy, Naya, Riska. My

college friends, who have been together from first semester until now. Thank you for all the time we spent together, you guys mean so much to my collage life. Hope we can meet in the future after we achieve our own dreams. My best wishes are for you guys!

- 6. Thank you to all my Saudah (UNIRES) friends, especially Diana and Puah, who always be a good friends after we left UNIRES. Always help in every difficult thing. Hopefully we can get meet and play together again. Best wishes always!
- 7. Thank you to all my friends. For my childhood friend, Mutiara, who always help and listen to all my complaints. For Hana and Dita, who help each other in discussions and encourage each other in the work of the thesis. Melly and Ehni, thank you for all the time to help each other as my high school friends who are struggling together in Yogyakarta.
- 8. Thank you to the Ipirelians! My college friends, thank you for all the kindness and for the time that we spent together. I wish you all success to achieve your dreams. Also, thank you for the Youth Development Community (YDC), My KKN friends, thank you to make a memorable KKN. Budak budak comel friends, especially to Ludhi, Elfira, Mahsa, Ririn, Habib, Fikram, who have become close friends from the Lockdown period until we were can go back to Indonesia and for Sambat Bimbingan Club, thanks for support each other on thesis progress for almost 2 semesters.
- 9. Last but not least, a big thank you to everyone who are not mentioned. Thank you for all your kindness in supporting and helping me, so, I can learn many things and improve myself to become a better person. Love!

ΜΟΤΤΟ

إ ن مَعَ ٱلْعسُ ر يسُ رُا

"Indeed, with hardship [will be] ease" -Al Insyirah:7-

"Do the slightest good because you never know what kind of goodness will bring you to heaven" -Imam Hasan Al-Basri-

"Stimulate yourself with good things and do what you love" -Vellya U.C-

"No matter how difficult something is, I will always be positive and smile like an idiot." -Park Chanyeol, EXO-

"Tiada kemenangan tanpa kerja keras, Tiada kerja keras tanpa keikhlasan, tiada keihklasan kecuali untuk Allah" -Bu Zizi, Diniyyah Puteri-

TITLE PA	GE	i
ENDORSE	EMENT PAGE	X
STATEME	ENT OF ORIGINALITY	ii
ACKNOW	/LEDGEMENT	iii
EXTENDE	ED GRATITUDE	iv
MOTTO		vi
LIST OF F	FIGURE	ix
ABSTRAC	CT	xi
BAB I		1
	MENT POLICY FROM THE IMPACTS	
	LIAN BUSHFIRES FOR ENVIRONMEN Y IN 2019-2020	
	BACKGROUND	
	RESEARCH QUESTION	
	THEORETICAL FRAMEWORK	
	HYPOTHESIS	
	SEARCH METHODOLOGY	
1.	Data Collection Method	
1. 2.	Data Analysis Method	
	RPOSE OF RESEARCH	
	SCOPE OF RESEARCH	
	OUTLINE	
1.	CHAPTER 1	
1. 2.	CHAPTER 2	
2. 3.	CHAPTER 3	
3. 4.	CHAPTER 4	
		10

Contents

BAB II11				
Australian Bushfires 2019-202011				
A. The History of Wildfires in Australia11				
B. Chronology of the Australian Bushfires 2019- 202016				
C. The Impact of Australia Bushfires to Environment 2019-2020				
1. Loss and destruction of wildlife habitat				
2. The emergence of air pollution21				
BAB III				
Government Policy Handled the Bushfires				
A. Establishes royal commission on national natural disaster management				
B. Cooperate with Wildlife Rescue Organization to helping the animals effected the bushfires				
C. Accepting the assistance from other country31				
BAB IV				
Conclusion				
Bibliography				

LIST OF FIGURE

Figure 2.1 Annual Mean Temperatures Compared to						
Historical Temperature Observations. Source: Journal Of						
Safety Science And Resilience12						
Figure 2.2 Fire Hotspots in Some Region. Source: BBC						
Figure 2.3 Australia's kangaroos saved from the fire in						
the Australian forests. Source: PBS-Nature						
Figure 2.4 Thick plumes of smoke rise from bushfires at						
the coast of East Gippsland, Victoria, Austalia. Source:						
UNEP						
Eigung 2.1 Australia's langest wildlife means						

riguie	5.1	Australia s	largest	wiidille	rescue
organiza	ation. S	Source: ABC N	News		30