

**UNDERGRADUATE THESIS**

**JAPAN – INDONESIA COOPERATION IN THE HEALTH SECTOR**



**Written by:**

**ANGGRID ASTOTO**

**20140510306**

**DEPARTMENT OF INTERNATIONAL PROGRAM OF INTERNATIONAL  
RELATIONS**

**FACULTY OF SOCIAL AND POLITICAL SCIENCE  
UNIVERSITAS MUHAMMADIYAH YOGYAKARTA**

**2020**

## **STATEMENT OF ORIGINALITY**

This is to certify that to the best of my knowledge, the content of this thesis and research is my own work. This thesis has not been submitted for any degree or other purposes.

I certify that the intellectual content of this thesis is the product of my own work and that all the assistance received in preparing this thesis and sources have been acknowledged.

Yogyakarta, 18 June 2020

Anggrid Astoto

## **MOTTO**

“Tetaplah berusaha menjadi baik. Meski diri ini masih jauh dari kata baik bahkan lebih buruk dari yang terlihat”

“What has reached you was never meant to miss you. And what has missed you was never meant to reach you”

## PREFACE

Praise and deep gratitude to Allah SWT for the abundance of grace, and guidance of Him given, so I was able to made this thesis can be completed. Sholawat and greetings may always be devoted to the Prophet Muhammad SAW. The thesis entitled “**Japan Indonesia Development Cooperation in Health Sector**” is created to meet the requirements of undergraduate curriculum statum-1 (S-1) in the Department of International Relations, Faculty of Social and Political Sciences, Universitas Muhammadiyah Yogyakarta.

I would like to express my gratitude for all the help that has been given, either directly or indirectly during work on this undergraduate thesis. Specifically, I would like to say thank you to my parents for their support, pray and love that makes me can finishing this thesis. In the last, I should express my deepest gratitude to Dr. Nur Azizah., M.Si. who has been guided me patiently and encourage me to completing this thesis.

I would like to send apologize if there is a mistake in thesis. Hopefully, it will be useful and provide guidance to students that will carry out the similar topic as this thesis in the future. Moreover, I will be happy if other students will use my thesis as the source to their research.

## **DEDICATION PAGE**

This undergraduate thesis has been dedicated to:

1. Allah SWT that gave me a health, fluency and strength so I was able to finish this undergraduate thesis,
2. My father, Sukari who always gave me a wise advice, pray for my goodness and always supports me for everything that I want to achieve, include this undergraduate thesis,
3. My mother, Sri Hartati who inspiring me to become independent and strong man and always teach me that I should do everything with my own effort,
4. My friends which also have a big role by always help me to finish this thesis.

## ACKNOWLEDGEMENT

In this part, I would like to say thank you to everyone who have role so I was able to finishing this undergraduate thesis and their support directly or indirectly during my study:

1. Thanks to ALLAH SWT,
2. Thanks to my parents, brother, which always believe for everything what I did and achieved. They have a big role to boost my confidence,
3. Thanks to myself, that always force my strength to finish this thesis until late night and even till morning. My own effort while I do not have a choice to do everything by myself. So proud of me that finally I can achieve one of my goals,
4. Thanks to Dr. Nur Azizah, M.Si. as my advisor in thesis.
5. Thanks to Afi and Hamzah as my best friend for their religious and wise advice and support. Though I always bother them in various things, but they are always be there for me when I need someone to share my sadness or happiness and who have been witnessed me during my ups and downs of life,
6. Thanks to all of my college friends especially Aca, Dini, Sandi, Sarah, Alpin, Karin, Siska, Firkan, Dea, Vika, Ogix, Dika, Maek, Danang, Makrus, Eja, Evan and Ical for always make me laugh and happy,
7. Thanks to all of my Senior High School friends especially Faiz, Nurul, Fatih, Farid, and Fikri for all your support.

Yogyakarta, June 18, 2020

Anggrid Astoto

## TABLE OF CONTENTS

<b>UNDERGRADUATE THESIS.....</b>	<b>1</b>
<b>STATEMENT OF ORIGINALITY .....</b>	<b>2</b>
<b>MOTTO.....</b>	<b>3</b>
<b>PREFACE .....</b>	<b>4</b>
<b>DEDICATION PAGE .....</b>	<b>5</b>
<b>ACKNOWLEDGEMENT .....</b>	<b>6</b>
<b>TABLE OF CONTENTS.....</b>	<b>7</b>
<b>LIST OF TABLES .....</b>	<b>10</b>
<b>LIST OF FIGURES.....</b>	<b>11</b>
<b>LIST OF PICTURES .....</b>	<b>12</b>
<b>ABSTRACT.....</b>	<b>Error! Bookmark not defined.</b>
<b>CHAPTER I.....</b>	<b>Error! Bookmark not defined.</b>
<b>INTRODUCTION.....</b>	<b>Error! Bookmark not defined.</b>
A. Background .....	<b>Error! Bookmark not defined.</b>
B. Research Question .....	<b>Error! Bookmark not defined.</b>
C. Theoretical Framework.....	<b>Error! Bookmark not defined.</b>
Development Cooperation.....	<b>Error! Bookmark not defined.</b>
D. Hypothesis.....	<b>Error! Bookmark not defined.</b>
E. Purpose of Research .....	<b>Error! Bookmark not defined.</b>
F. Research Methods .....	<b>Error! Bookmark not defined.</b>
G. Scope of Research.....	<b>Error! Bookmark not defined.</b>
H. System of Writing.....	<b>Error! Bookmark not defined.</b>
<b>CHAPTER II.....</b>	<b>Error! Bookmark not defined.</b>
<b>THE HISTORY OF JAPAN AND INDONESIA RELATIONS .....</b>	<b>Error! Bookmark not defined.</b>
A. Period Before 1945 .....	<b>Error! Bookmark not defined.</b>
B. Period After Indonesian Independence .....	<b>Error! Bookmark not defined.</b>
1. Japanese-Indonesian Relations in the Old Order - New Order	<b>Error! Bookmark not defined.</b>
2. Japanese-Indonesian Relations in the Reformation Era	<b>Error! Bookmark not defined.</b>
<b>CHAPTER III.....</b>	<b>Error! Bookmark not defined.</b>
<b>DEVELOPMENT COOPERATION OF JAPAN AND INDONESIA .</b>	<b>Error! Bookmark not defined.</b>
A. Development Cooperation Policy of Japan toward Indonesia	<b>Error! Bookmark not defined.</b>
B. Japan Development Cooperation in Indonesia.....	<b>Error! Bookmark not defined.</b>

C. The Characteristics of Japan Development Cooperation in Indonesia**Error! Bookmark not defined.**

1. Development Based on Strengthening National Unity**Error! Bookmark not defined.**
2. Stable Socio-economic Development Foundation.. **Error! Bookmark not defined.**
3. Development of Indonesian Business and Human Resources**Error! Bookmark not defined.**
4. Introduction to Innovative Development Concepts and Their Localization.. **Error! Bookmark not defined.**
5. Partnership Through South-South and Triangular Cooperation**Error! Bookmark not defined.**

D. Development Cooperation Based on Each Sector Area (JICA, 2018)**Error! Bookmark not defined.**

1. Transportation ..... **Error! Bookmark not defined.**
2. Economic Policy and Macro-Economic Management**Error! Bookmark not defined.**
3. Electric Power and Energy ..... **Error! Bookmark not defined.**
4. Private Sector Development ..... **Error! Bookmark not defined.**
5. Telecommunications..... **Error! Bookmark not defined.**
6. Agriculture and Food Security..... **Error! Bookmark not defined.**
7. River Basin Development and Management ..... **Error! Bookmark not defined.**
8. Disaster Risk Reduction and Post-Disaster Reconstruction**Error! Bookmark not defined.**
9. Water and Sewerage Systems/ Waste Management**Error! Bookmark not defined.**
10. Governance ..... **Error! Bookmark not defined.**
11. Regional Development..... **Error! Bookmark not defined.**
12. Higher Education and Highly-Skilled Human Resource Development**Error! Bookmark not defined.**
13. Basic Education ..... **Error! Bookmark not defined.**
14. Climate Change and Natural Environment Conservation**Error! Bookmark not defined.**

CHAPTER IV ..... **Error! Bookmark not defined.**

JAPAN – INDONESIA COOPERATION IN HEALTH SECTOR ..... **Error! Bookmark not defined.**

- A. The Importance of Health Issue..... **Error! Bookmark not defined.**
- B. Number of Projects and Commitment Amounts Done by Japan in Health Sector**Error! Bookmark not defined.**
- C. Japan Development Cooperation in Health Sector Based on its Types**Error! Bookmark not defined.**
  1. Japan Cooperate with Indonesia to Develop in Health Sector through ODA Loan Commitments and Grant Aid Commitments ..... **Error! Bookmark not defined.**
    - a. ODA Loan Commitments..... **Error! Bookmark not defined.**
    - b. Grant Aid Commitments ..... **Error! Bookmark not defined.**



2. Japan Cooperate with Indonesia to Develop in Health Sector through TCP, Development Study Project and SATREPS Project..... **Error! Bookmark not defined.**

a. Technical Cooperation Projects ..... **Error! Bookmark not defined.**

b. Development Study Project ..... **Error! Bookmark not defined.**

c. Science and Technology Research for Sustainable Development (SATREPS) Project ..... **Error! Bookmark not defined.**

**CHAPTER V .....** **Error! Bookmark not defined.**

**CONCLUSION.....** **Error! Bookmark not defined.**

**REFERENCES .....** **Error! Bookmark not defined.**

## LIST OF TABLES

Table 1: What is development cooperation?.....	11
--	----

## **LIST OF FIGURES**

Figure 1: Commitment Amounts of ODA Loans and Grant Aid, and the Number of Technical Cooperation (Technical Cooperation Project and Development Study) and SATREPS by Decade 43

Figure 2: Number of Cooperation (ODA loans, grant aid, technical cooperation, development studies) and SATREPS in Health and Medical Care/ Social Security (Total 95) by Thematic Area .....44

**LIST OF PICTURES**

Picture 1: ODA Total, Gross Disbursement 27