# THE INTERNATIONAL STUDENT FESTIVAL IN TRONDHEIM (ISFiT) AS A PART OF NORWEGIAN CULTURAL DIPLOMACY

#### **UNDERGRADUATE THESIS**



# Written by ANWAR KHOLID 20040510110

DEPARTMENT OF INTERNATIONAL RELATIONS
FACULTY OF SOCIAL AND POLITICAL SCIENCES
UNIVERSITY OF MUHAMMADIYAH YOGYAKARTA
2008

## UNDERGRADUATE THESIS

# INTERNATIONAL STUDENT FESTIVAL IN TRONDHEIM (ISFIT) AS A PART OF NORWEGIAN CULTURAL DIPLOMACY

Presented as partial fulfillment of the requirements for the degree of Sarjana Ilmu Politik (S.IP) in the Department of International Relations, Faculty of Social and Political Sciences, University of Muhammadiyah Yogyakarta



DEPARTMENT OF INTERNATIONAL RELATIONS
FACULTY OF SOCIAL AND POLITICAL SCIENCES
UNIVERSITY OF MUHAMMADIYAH YOGYAKARTA
2008

#### **ENDORSEMENT PAGE**

This undergraduate thesis entitled:

The International Student Festival in Trondheim (ISFiT) as a Part of Norwegian Cultural Diplomacy



Written by:

### ANWAR KHOLID

20040510110

This undergraduate thesis has been examined and endorsed by the board of examiners from the Dept. of International Relations, Faculty of Social and

Political Sciences, University of Muhammadiyah Yogyakarta

On

Day/Date: Monday, April 28th, 2008

Time: 08.00 a.m.

Place: Examination Room of International Relations A

Acknowledged by,

Adviser/Chief of Examiner

Dr. Tulus Warsito, M.Si

Examiner I

Dian Azmawati

**Examiner II** 

ి ్లీ Wahvuni Kartikasari, ST., S.IP., M.Si

#### **ABSTRACT**

Norway's government has currently taken initiatives to conduct large-scale cultural diplomacy. This initiative is intended to enhance Norway's national image abroad as solution of "invisibility" issue which was identified by Marc Leonard and Andrew Small in 2003. In this case, the existence of International Student Festival in Trondheim (ISFiT) can help the government to achieve that goal.

The assumption that the festival can help the government is based on the two concepts of Cultural Diplomacy and National Interest. Thereby, the focus of this thesis entitled "The International Student Festival in Trondheim (ISFiT) as a Part of Norwegian Cultural Diplomacy" is to describe about how Norway's government enhance national image abroad via ISFiT.

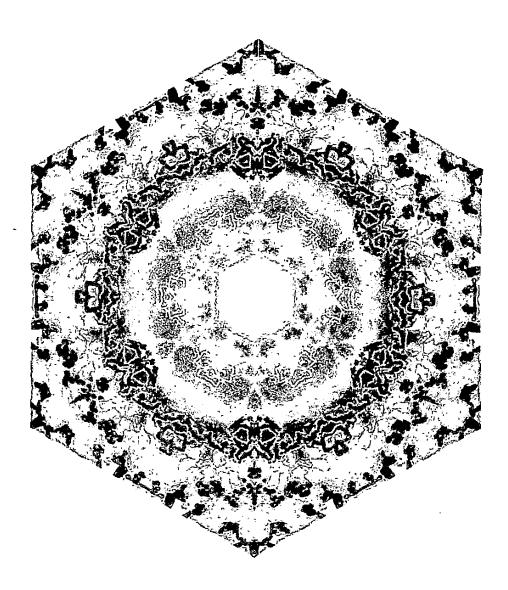
To achieve its goal on enhancing national image at the international level, the government provides support to ISFiT both financial and non-financial. This support is to ensure that this festival, as part of Norwegian cultural diplomacy, can function well because a successfully ISFiT brings benefit to the country in term of image promotion through attending international students.

Key Words: National Image, ISFiT, Government's Support

#### ACKNOWLEDGMENTS

I wish to express my gratitude to all those who had a part in the making of this thesis. Very special thanks to ALLAH SWT for His bless thereby I could finish this thesis on time; special thanks to my Mom, my Dad, my Brothers and Sisters for their big love, affection and support; to my advisors as well as examiners, Dr. Tulus Warsito, M.Si; Dian Azmawati, S.IP; Wahyuni Kartika Sari, ST., S.IP., M.Si, for their critical eye and their time to assist me in making this thesis; to Suryanto, S.Pd., M.H.Sc and Timothy Girdner for their patience with my English; to Husni Amriyanto P., M.Si, Sugeng Riyanto, M.Si and Stephen Hutter for their supports that enabled me to attend ISFiT 2007; to Martin Svarva, Ingrid Oline Ødegaard, Helene Aanestad, Ingrid Gåsvær Digre, Monica Selbekk, and Heidi Theresa Ose for their help to provide the most important data; to Halvard Danielsen and his family for a comfortable house when I was in Trondheim; to all friends in ISFiT 2007, particularly workshop 7 (Defining Culture = Defining Identity?), for a valuable and memorable friendship; to all IC-ers 2004 and IC management for a very beautiful friendship that make me more alive, "I am proud of you all!"; and to all KOMAHI-ers '03 to '06 for sharing their experiences, particularly in the section on organization and hard work, that make me confident to attend ICRIT 2007 and to enter a new world

### **ISFIT PAGE**



"You and I are small snowflakes, and the most important thing we do here at ISFiT is to throw snowballs! When you throw a snowball down a hill, it becomes bigger and bigger, until it gets so big that it's unstoppable"

-Martin Svarva, President of ISFiT 2007-

# TABLE OF CONTENTS

TITLEi
ENDORSEMENT PAGE iii
ABSTRACTiv
ACKNOWLEDGMENTS v
TABLE OF CONTENTSvii
CHAPTER I – INTRODUCTION
A. Background 1
B. Research Question 4
C. Conceptual Framework 4
D. Hypothesis 9
E. Research Method9
F. Writing Method10
CHAPTER II – THE IMAGE OF NORWAY
A. Norway's Internationally Projected Images11
1. A Wealthy Nation with a Well-educated Society11
2. A Beautiful and Environmentally Friendly Country14
3. An International Peace-Broker
B. Invisibility as a Current Problem Faced by Norway17
CHAPTER III – NORWEGIAN CULTURAL DIPLOMACY
A. National Branding via the "Four Norwegian Stories"22
B. Forwarding the Messages24
1. Norway's Involvement in the Humanitarian
And Environmental Issues24
2. Education Development Domestic and Foreign30
3. Arrangement of International-level Cultural Events33
CHAPTER IV – THE ROLE OF NORWAY'S GOVERNMENT IN
INTERNATIONAL STUDENT FESTIVAL IN TRONDHEIM
(ISFIT)
A The International Student Festival in Trondheim (ISFiT)

1. An Idea about ISFiT	36
2. ISFiT's Characteristic as a Kind of Cultural Diplomacy	
B. The Significant of ISFiT in the Improvement of Norway's	
Image in the International Level	42
1. ISFiT Contributes to the Improvement of	
Norway's Prestige	43
2. ISFiT Contributes to Norway's Promotion Abroad	45
a. ISFiT and Norway's Education Promotion	46
b. ISFiT and Norway's Cultural and Tourism Promotion	48
c. ISFiT and the Promotion of Norwegian Ideas and	
Values on Peace	50
C. The Support of Norway's Government to ISFiT	57
1. Financial support	59
2. Non-financial Support	60
CHAPTER V – CONCLUSION	65
REFERENCES	73
ADDENITION	71

# LIST OF TABLES

Table 2.1. The Comparison of GDP per capita in US\$ Among Countrie in 2007 (for IMF and CIA) and in 2006 (for World Bank)	s
Support to take	
Table 4.2. Financial Support to ISFiT 2007	59
·	60
LIST OF APPENDICES	
Appendix 1. Map of Norway	
Appendix 2. ISFiT's Themes During Its History	74
Appendix 3. List of ISFiT's Student Peace Price W.	75
Appendix 3. List of ISFiT's Student Peace Price Winners  Appendix 4. Member of SORCE	76
	77