#### **UNDERGRADUATE THESIS**

## THE UNITED STATES REACTIONS TOWARD DEMONSTRATION IN BURMA/MYANMAR

Presented as a partial fulfilment of the requirements for the degree of Sarjana Ilmu

Politik (S.IP) in the Department of International Relations, Faculty of Social and Political

Sciences, University of Muhammadiyah Yogyakarta

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#### **ENDORSEMENT PAGE**

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#### Motto

"Character cannot be developed in ease and quiet. Only through experience of trial and suffering can the soul be strengthened, vision cleared, ambition inspired, and success achieved"

- Hellen Keller

"The pessimist sees difficulty in every opportunity. The optimist sees the opportunity in every difficulty"

- Winston Churchill

"My will shall shape the future. Whether I fail or succeed shall be no man's doing but my own. I am the force; I can clear any obstacle before me or I can be lost in the maze. My choice; my responsibility; win or lose, only I hold the key to my destiny"

- Elaine Maxwell

"But there is suffering in life, and there are defeats. No one can avoid them. But it's better to lose some of the battles in the struggles for your dreams than to be defeated without ever knowing what you're fighting for"

- Paulo Cuelho

"I cannot even imagine where I would be today were it not for that handful of friends who have given me a heart full of joy. Let's face it friends make life a lot more fun"

- Charles R. Swindoll

#### **PREFACE**

The aim of this undergraduate thesis is firstly to fulfil the requirements for the degree of Sarjana Ilmu Politik (S.IP) in the Department of International Relations, Faculty of Social and Political Sciences, University of Muhammadiyah Yogyakarta. This undergraduate thesis is secondly aimed to provide background information for the students and knowledge that will enrich them to understand the United States reactions toward demonstration in Burma. The main substance of this research is on the sanctions that impose by the United States toward Burma and the influence of the bureaucratic politics in the United States foreign policy making.

**ABSTRACT** 

Since coup d'etat in 1962, Burmese do not have freedoms. Military

watch their movement by spreading military spies in the entire Burma.

Consequently, every people who are against Junta will be arrested, tortured, and

prisoned. Junta will not see who they are, children, woman, and Buddhist monks.

They will get the same treatment from Junta. People suffer under this regime.

Facing this situation in Burma, the United States as a democratic country

obviously will react to the Junta military which violates its people. Finally, the

United States imposes sanctions to Burma because the United States wants to

implement its foreign policy to promote democracy and human rights in Burma

due to the abuse of power by the Junta military. In the making of sanctions, many

bureaucratic politics involve and influence the decision.

Keyword: Sanctions, Democracy, Human rights, Bureaucratic Politics.

V

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### **Table of Content**

Title	i
Endorsement Page	ii
Motto	iii
Preface	iv
Abstract	v
Acknowledgement	vi
Table of Content	viii
Chapter 1 Introduction	
A. Problem Background	1
B. Purpose	10
C. Research Question	10
D. Theoretical Framework	10
E. Hypothesis	15
F. Range of Research	15
G. Method of Research	16
H. Writing System	17
Chapter 2 Democracy and Human Rights in Burma/Myanmar	
A. Introduction	19
B. Burma Under Constitutional Period (1948-1962)	20
C. Burma under Junta Military (1962-Present)	24
C.1. Military Rule under General Ne Win (1962-1988)	24
C.2. State Law and Order Restoration Council (1988-Present)	28
D. Human Rights Violations	40
Chapter 3 The United States' Foreign Policy	
A. Introduction	48
B. Promoting Democracy and Human Rights	49

B.1. Isolationist	54
B.2. Cold War	56
B.3. The End of Cold War	59
C. Actors Behind the Foreign Policy Making Process	62
C.1. President	62
C.2. National Security Council	64
C.3. Department of State	65
C.4. Central Intelligence Agency	66
C.5. Department of Defence	68
C.6. Office of the United States Trade Representative	69
C.7. Congress	70
C.8. Mass Media	72
C.9. Interest Group	72
Chapter 4 The United States' Foreign Policy toward Burma/Myanmar	•
A. A Brief History of Burma	74
B. United States Policy to Burma	81
B.1. Jimmy Carter's Administration	85
B.2. George Herbert Walker Bush's Administration	86
B.3. William J. Clinton's Administration	89
B.4. George Walker Bush's Administration	93
C. The Effect of the United States Sanctions to Burma	102
Chapter 5 Conclusion	104