

**ANALYSIS OF FACTORS THAT AFFECT POVERTY LEVELS AT
12 DISTRICTS / CITIES IN RIAU PROVINCE PERIOD 2014-2018**

**ANALISIS FAKTOR-FAKTOR YANG MEMPENGARUHI
TINGKAT KEMISKINAN DI 12 KABUPATEN / KOTA DI
PROVINSI RIAU TAHUN 2014-2018**



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**INTERNATIONAL PROGRAM FOR ISLAMIC ECONOMIC
AND FINANCE**

DEPARTMENT OF ECONOMICS

FACULTY OF ECONOMICS AND BUSINESS

UNIVERSITAS MUHAMMADIYAH YOGYAKARTA

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**ANALYSIS OF FACTORS THAT AFFECT POVERTY LEVELS AT 12
DISTRICTS / CITIES IN RIAU PROVINCE PERIOD 2014-2018**

UNDERGRADUATE THESIS

In partial fulfilment for the requirement for the degree of Bachelor of Economics
at International Program for Islamic Economics and Finance (IPIEF), Department
of Economics, Faculty of Economics and Business.
Universitas Muhammadiyah Yogyakarta



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DECLARATION

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I hereby declare that this undergraduate thesis entitled “**ANALYSIS OF FACTORS THAT AFFECT POVERTY LEVELS AT 12 DISTRICTS / CITIES IN RIAU PROVINCE PERIOD 2014-2018**” does not consist of any content that ever being proposed for any degree in other university, ideas of any research and publication of others, in exception all quotes and ideas which are purposely taken are considered as the research references and listed in the reference list. Therefore, if any violation of intellectual rights is found in this study, I agree to accept any relevant academic consequences.

Yogyakarta, March 7th 2020




Muhammad Zaki Mubarog

MOTTO

ذآ أنا ها يقول من الفتى ولكن ،أبي كان يقول من الفتى ليس

*It is not the man who says, "this is my father," but the man is the one who says,
"this is me."*

DEDICATION

This Undergraduate Thesis I dedicate to my self,

Emak & Bapak

Thank you for all the prayers and unconditional support.

INTISARI

Penelitian ini bertujuan untuk meneliti dampak dari pertumbuhan ekonomi, pendidikan dan pengangguran dalam kemiskinan di 12 kabupaten / kota Provinsi Riau dari tahun 2014 hingga 2018. Metode yang digunakan dalam penelitian ini adalah panel data dengan pendekatan model random effect dan menggunakan data sekunder. Independent variabel digunakan untuk menangkap pertumbuhan ekonomi, pendidikan dan pengangguran. Dependent variabel digunakan untuk menangkap kemiskinan. *Adjusted R2* kurang dari 0,9 yaitu 0,220007. Hasil dari penelitian ini adalah bahwa variabel pertumbuhan ekonomi berpengaruh negatif signifikan, tingkat pengangguran berpengaruh positif signifikan terhadap variabel tingkat kemiskinan dan variabel pendidikan negatif tidak signifikan terhadap variabel tingkat kemiskinan. Pada umumnya, pertumbuhan ekonomi, pengangguran dan pendidikan harus selaras berpengaruh signifikan untuk dapat mengentas kemiskinan di Indonesia. Oleh karenanya, dalam penelitian ini pemerintah provinsi Riau akan jauh lebih baik jika dapat memperhatikan secara lebih perkembangan pertumbuhan ekonomi, pendidikan, dan tingkat pengangguran di setiap kabupaten / kota sehingga dapat meminimalisir siklus fluktuatif dan tidak merata yang terjadi di setiap kabupaten / kota provinsi Riau.

Kata kunci: kemiskinan, pertumbuhan ekonomi, pendidikan dan pengangguran.

ABSTRACT

This study aims to examine the impact of economic growth, education, and unemployment on poverty in 12 districts / cities of Riau Province from 2014 to 2018. The method used in this study is panel data with a random effect model and uses secondary data. Independent variables are used to capture economic growth, education, and unemployment. Dependent variables are used to capture poverty. Adjusted R2 is less than 0.9, 0.220007. The results of this study are that the economic growth variable has a significant negative effect, the unemployment rate has a significant positive impact on the poverty level variable and the negative education variable is not significant on the poverty level variable. In general, economic growth, unemployment and education must be aligned with substantial effects to reduce poverty in Indonesia. Therefore, in this study, the Riau provincial government will be much better if it can pay more attention to the development of economic growth, education, and unemployment rates in each district / city to minimize the fluctuating and uneven cycles that occur in each district / city of Riau province.

Keywords: *Poverty, Economic growth, Education and Unemployment.*

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This undergraduate thesis is submitted as partial fulfillment to achieve bachelor degree of economics at Universitas Muhammadiyah Yogyakarta. The author takes this topic in the hope that it can provide suggestions on research object related to capital market integration.

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