

**AUSTRALIA STRATEGY IN PROTECTING ITS  
CITIZEN FROM DEATH PENALTY (CASE  
STUDY BALI NINE DRUG SMUGGLING DURING  
2005-2015)**

**UNDERGRADUATE THESIS**



**WRITTEN BY :  
RULY ARIEF PANEGAR  
20160510138**

**INTERNATIONAL PROGRAM OF  
INTERNATIONAL RELATIONS  
FACULTY OF SOCIAL AND POLITICAL  
SCIENCES  
UNIVERSITAS MUHAMMADIYAH  
YOGYAKARTA  
2020**

**TITLE PAGE**

**AUSTRALIA STRATEGY IN PROTECTING ITS  
CITIZEN FROM DEATH PENALTY (CASE  
STUDY BALI NINE DRUG SMUGGLING DURING  
2005-2015)**

**UNDERGRADUATE THESIS**



**WRITTEN BY :  
RULY ARIEF PANEGAR  
20160510138**

**ADVISOR :  
Dr. Nur Azizah, M.Si**

**INTERNATIONAL PROGRAM OF  
INTERNATIONAL RELATIONS  
FACULTY OF SOCIAL AND POLITICAL  
SCIENCES**

**UNIVERSITAS MUHAMMADIYAH  
YOGYAKARTA  
ENDORSEMENT PAGE**

**Australia Strategy in Protecting its Citizen from  
Death Penalty (Case Study Bali Nine Drug Smuggling  
During 2005-2015)**

2x3

**Ruly Arief Panegar  
20160510138**

This undergraduate thesis has been examined and endorsed by the board of examiners from the Department of International Relations, Faculty of Social and Political Sciences, Universitas Muhammadiyah Yogyakarta

Day/Date : Saturday 18<sup>th</sup> of May 2020  
Time : 09.00 IWST (Indonesia Western Standard Time)  
Venue (Online)

Examiner Board

  
Dr. Nur Azizah, M.Si

Chief of Examiner Board/Advisor

  
Prof. Bambang Cipto S.IP., M.A

  
Sidiq Ahmadi, S.IP., M.A

**Examiner I**

**Examiner II**

## **STATEMENT OF ORIGINALITY**

I, the undersigned, hereby declare that this undergraduate thesis entitled AUSTRALIA STRATEGY IN PROTECTING ITS CITIZEN FROM DEATH PENALTY (CASE STUDY BALI NINE DRUG SMUGGLING DURING 2005-2015) has not been submitted for any degree or other purposes.

I certify that the intellectual content of this thesis is the product of my own work and that all the assistance received in preparing this thesis and sources have been acknowledged.

I made this statement truthfully and in case of any discrepancy found in this statement in the future, I am willing to accept academic sanction and be processed in accordance with the applicable provisions at Universitas Muhammadiyah Yogyakarta.

Yogyakarta, 25<sup>th</sup> of July 2020

Ruly Arief Panegar

20160510138

## ENCOURAGEMENT

*All that is gold does not glitter,  
Not all those who wander are lost.  
The old that is strong does not wither,  
Deep roots are not reached by the frost.  
From the ashes a fire shall be woken,  
A light from the shadows shall spring.  
Renewed shall be blade that was broken,  
The crownless again shall be king.*

*Life is never incomplete if it's an honourable one. At  
whatever point you leave life, if you leave it in the right  
way, it is whole.*

*It is not about who I am underneath, But what I do that defines  
me*

*To really feel the joy of life you must suffer through the pain*

## ACKNOWLEDGEMENT

بِسْمِ اللَّهِ الرَّحْمَنِ الرَّحِيمِ

السَّلَامُ عَلَيْكُمْ وَرَحْمَةُ اللَّهِ وَبَرَكَاتُهُ

All praise and utmost grateful go to the Most Compassionate and the Most Merciful Allah SWT. Without His will and blessings, I would never be able to pursue the Bachelor of Political Science degree. I would also send my most thankfulness and appreciation to the best research advisor, Dr. Nur Azizah, M.Si for being really patient in guiding me throughout the whole process of this research. My gratitude is also addressed to the board of examiners in the thesis defense: Prof Bambang Cipto, S.IP., M.A., and Sidiq Ahmadi, S.IP., M.A for the constructive feedbacks and during and after the thesis examination.

Only by the Blessings from Allah, therefore I am able to completely finish my undergraduate thesis entitled **“Australia Strategy in Protecting its Citizen from Death Penalty (Case Study Bali Nine Drug Smuggling During 2005-2015)”**.

السَّلَامُ عَلَيْكُمْ وَرَحْمَةُ اللَّهِ وَبَرَكَاتُهُ

## **EXTENDED GRATITUDE**

On this page, the author would like to express about sincere appreciation to those who have contributed to this thesis and supported the author in one way or the other during this amazing journey for without any of them, this research work would not have been possible.

1. My mother, Hj. Yulia Suryaningrum, the strongest, the only person who will always be my mother and friend, my world would be so empty without you. Deep inside my heart I love you and appreciate all you have ever done for me. You are a pillar of strength and encouragement, always ready to support me in every situation. I will always love you. Thank you.
2. To my father, H. Rudy Teguh Waluyo, you always taught me how to be strong and brave. You always eager to support me to become lionhearted and strong-willed men. I am honored to be your son. You are greatest teacher of strength and bravery.
3. To my dearest, Asshifa Magfirani Humanis, meeting you was countless blessings for me, you fill my life with joy. Your genuine affection turns into a limitless courage in me to always do my best effort on everything, you have taught me a lot of things I never knew before. You give so selflessly, and you make a person become the best version of him by simply loving him. Thank you for loving me.
4. To my brothers Hizza Abdee Panegar, thank you for being a good brother for me. To share your days to share your interest and dreams. Good luck on your path, my brother
5. To the Fellowship of Noto: Yoga Sulistya, Peter Amrullah, Bagus, Dhony, Mas Ruki & Betto Thank you for being a part of my journey. For sharing your stories with me and allowing me to share mine with you. You guys taught me how the importance of bond and friendship. In the midst of uncertainty, you guys calm

me down with your laughs and quality time. I will always laugh at your jokes even though it is cringe.

6. Special thanks to Dr. Nur Azizah, M.Si, who is also the head of the department for her willingness to be my thesis advisor. Her important suggestions and advice are priceless. Thank you Mrs. Azizah, for your valuable time, co-operation, and generosity which set this work possible as it is till the end
7. My Komplek Gatak Ngebel squads: *Ary Nuansa, Rahmad, Niar, Cikun,, Aisyah, Wira, Lalak, and Dhony*. Thank you for the opportunity to be a part of this wonderfulness. My squad means the world to me.
8. Toxic Band, thank you for Raka, Abi, Nanto for being a crazy friend to share the silly stories and laugh together as well as we play in studio even on the stage. Thank you for making me become less stiff person and share laughs more.
9. My IR pals and Ipirelian 2016. Thank you for making me a better person and a better friend every day. Thank you for motivating me and teaching me. Thank you for being a little crazy with me. Thank you for pushing me farther than I ever thought imaginable. Thank you for being so understanding and so loving. I really have been blessed with some amazing friends in college who have made this journey so much better. I know I couldn't survive college without you by my side. Thank you to *Int. Community Service Davao 2019 team, Ipirel 2017, Ipirel 2018 and Ipirel 2019*
10. Special thanks to BHP UMY , dari BHP UMY dan segala acaranya saya bisa belajar banyak hal, bertemu teman teman baru dan pengalaman yang berharga sebagai LO.
11. Special thanks to my favorite fictional character, Aragorn, Legolas and Geralt of Rivia. Thank you for teaching me what the courage really is, your words and actions in movie always inspiring me to be as brave as you.



# TABLE OF CONTENTS

TITLE PAGE .....	i
ENDORSEMENT PAGE.....	ii
STATEMENT OF ORIGINALITY .....	iii
ENCOURAGEMENT .....	iv
ACKNOWLEDGEMENT .....	v
TABLE OF CONTENTS .....	viii
ABSTRACT .....	1
CHAPTER I .....	2
INTRODUCTION.....	2
B. Research Question.....	6
C. Theoretical Framework .....	6
D. Hypothesis.....	10
E. Purpose of Research.....	10
F. Research Methodology.....	11
G. Scope of Research .....	11
H. Writing System.....	11
CHAPTER II .....	13
DEATH PENALTY JUDGEMENT TO DUO BALI NINE .	13
A. Chronology of the Bali Nine Cases .....	13
B. Australia Reaction Towards the Death Penalty Judgement .....	17
CHAPTER III.....	21
INDONESIA DEATH PENALTY POLICY IN THE CASE OF DRUGS .....	viii 21

A. Law Enforcement Policies in Indonesia .....	21
B. The criminal justice system in Indonesia.....	22
C. Death Penalty in Indonesian Legislation .....	25
CHAPTER IV .....	30
AUSTRALIA’s STRATEGY IN THE ABOLITION OF DUO BALI NINE DEATH PENALTY .....	30
A. Death Penalty Violating the Human Rights .....	30
B. Public Diplomacy as the Strategy of Australia to Abolish the Bali Nine Death Penalty .....	32
The Pressure from Australian Citizen .....	34
CHAPTER V CONCLUSION .....	42
<b>References .....</b>	<b>44</b>

