

JAPAN AND INDONESIA COOPERATION IN DISASTER MANAGEMENT

Submitted as a part fulfillment of the requirement for the attainment of the degree of Sarjana Ilmu Politik (S.IP) or Bachelor of Political Science in International Program of International Relations (IPIREL) Department, Faculty of Social and Political Sciences, University of Muhammadiyah Yogyakarta.

UNDERGRADUATE THESIS



Written by:

Azmi Afiefa Azka
20090510063

Advisor: Dra. Mutia Hariati H., M.Si.

**INTERNATIONAL PROGRAM OF
INTERNATIONAL RELATIONS DEPARTMENT
FACULTY OF SOCIAL AND POLITICAL SCIENCES
UNIVERSITY OF MUHAMMADIYAH OGYAKARTA**

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ENDORSMENT PAGE

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This undergraduate thesis has been examined and endorsed by the Board of Examiners from International Program of International Relations (IPIREL) Department, Faculty of Social and Political Sciences, University of Muhammadiyah Yogyakarta

On

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(Dra. Mutia Hariati H., M.Si.)

STATEMENT OF ORIGINALITY

This is to certify that to the best of my knowledge, the content of this thesis is my own work.

This thesis has not been submitted for any degree or other purposes.

I certify that the intellectual content of this thesis is the product of my own work and that all the assistance received in preparing this thesis and sources have been acknowledged.

Yogyakarta, 16 April 2013

Azmi Afiefa Azka

DEDICATION PAGE

I dedicate this undergraduate thesis to
my mother (Dra. Muthahharah) & my father (Ir. Sentot Hardwiyono, M.T.,
Ph.D), my brother (dr. Ahmad Muttaqien 'Alim EMDM.), my sister (Jirhas
Ranie Artika, S.Psi), and my first beloved nephew (Ahimsa El-Shadra)

WISE WORDS

... (yaitu) orang-orang yang beriman dan hati mereka menjadi tentram dengan mengingat Allah. Ingatlah, hanya dengan mengingat Allah hati menjadi tentram. (13: 28)

Q.S. Ar-Ra'd: 28

If you are afraid because you have no self-confidence and feel that nothing you do will ever succeed, stop a while to think it over. Try to see why you are a loser before you have even started. You won't find any really valid reason. The problem stems from your way of thinking, not from a real ineptitude.

Dalai Lama

Positive Words for Beautiful Life

Azmi A. A.

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Azmi Afiefa Azka

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ABSTRACT

Currently, disaster management has been concerned as a major issue in this world. It is very important issue to be discussed for several countries. Such as, Japan and Indonesia, both countries considered disaster management. This undergraduate thesis discuss about Japan and Indonesia cooperation in disaster management. So, when Indonesia was hit by earthquake and tsunami, Japan gave many aids and assistances to victims. Then, it aimed to cooperation in disaster management. Both countries signed an agreement in the establishment of mitigation expert and the establishment of Disaster Prevention Research Institute in Indonesia in 2007. This agreement was signed three years after Aceh tsunami in 2005. Japan and Indonesia get to agreement by building trusteeship, sharing different and same interest, and having negotiation. On the other hand, Japan and Indonesia also signed the EPA (Economic Partnership Agreement). In addition, both countries have their interests on disaster management and economic sector. Indonesia needs Japan's assistance for its disaster management and can learn Japanese disaster management method. Besides, Japan needs Indonesian international market for its export-import activity for economic sector. It is very interesting to know the negotiation of both countries to get the agreement in disaster management.

Keywords: disaster management, cooperation, negotiation, agreement, and EPA

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LIST OF ABBREVIATION

ACT	: Asian Community Trust
AsDF	: the Asian Development Fund
ASEAN	: Association of Southeast Asian Nation
BAKORNAS PB	: <i>Badan Koordinator Nasional Penanggulangan Bencana</i>
BATNA	: Best Alternative to a Negotiated Agreement
BNPB	: <i>Badan Nasional Penanggulangan Bencana</i>
BPBD	: <i>Badan Penanggulangan Bencana Daerah</i>
EPA	: Economic Partnership Agreement
EU	: European Union
FDMA	: Fire and Disaster Management Agency
IDA	: International Development Association
IDNDR	: International Decade for Natural Disaster Reduction
IFRC	: International Federation of Red Cross and Red Crescent Societies
ISDR	: International Strategy for Disaster Reduction
JBIC	: Japan Bank for International Cooperation
JDR	: Japan Disaster Relief
JICA	: Japan International Cooperation Agency
LCO	: Lost Children Operation
MEO	: Mutually Enticing Opportunity
MOFA	: Minister of Foreign Affair
MOU	: Memorandum of Understanding
OCIPEP	: Office of Critical Infrastructure Preparedness and Emergency Preparedness

OCTA	: Overseas Technical Cooperation Agency
ODA	: Official Development Assistance
OECE	: Overseas Economic Cooperation
PAC	: People's Association on Conscience
PLTA	: <i>Pembangkit Listrik Tenaga Air</i>
PMI	: <i>Palang Merah Indonesia</i>
PVMBG	: <i>Pusat Vulkanologi Mitigasi Bencana Geologi</i>
SAR team	: Search and Rescue team
SATKORLAK PB	: <i>Satuan Koordinator Pelaksana Penanggulangan Bencana</i>
SATLAK PB	: <i>Satuan Pelaksana Penanggulangan Bencana</i>
TDMRC	: Tsunami and Disaster Mitigation Research Center
UN	: United Nations
UNDP	: United Nations Development Program
UNICEF	: United Nations Children's Fund