# Teachers' Strategies in Teaching Speaking Skill as Extracurricular Activity for Student at Vocational High School in Yogyakarta

### A Skripsi

Submitted to Language Education Faculty as a Partial Fulfillment of the

Requirement for the Degree of

Sarjana Pendidikan



Rema Yuni

20130810206

**English Language Education Department** 

**Language Education Faculty** 

Universitas Muhammadiyah Yogyakarta

2020

### Approval Page

Teachers' Teaching Strategies at a Private Senior High in Yogyakarta, Indonesia

We hereby approve the Skripsi of

Rema Yuni 20130810206

Candidate for the degree of Sarjana Pendidikan

October 22, 2020

Ika Wahyuni Lestari, S.Pd., M.Hum.

The Skripsi Supervisor

October 22, 2020

Indah Puspawati, S.Pd., M.A.

Examiner I

October 22, 2020

Arifah Mardiningrum, S.Pd., M.A.

Examiner 2

Yogyakarta, October 22, 2020

Accepted

AS PENDRY Survanto

Dean of Faculty of Language Education

### Statement of Authenticity

I am a student with the following identity:

Name

: Rema Yuni

NIM

: 20130810206

Department

: English Language Education Department

Faculty

: Faculty of Language Education

University

: Universitas Muhammadiyah Yogyakarta

Certify that the *Skripsi* entitled "Teachers' Strategies in Teaching Speaking Skill as Extracurricular Activity for Student at Vocational High School in Yogyakarta" is definitely my own work. I am completely responsible for the content of this paper. Others' opinions or findings included in this *Skripsi* are quoted in accordance with ethical standards

Yogyakarta, October 22, 2020

Rema Yuni

20130810206

## Motto

"Jika kamu gagal di satu jalan, maka bangkitlah dan cari jalan yang lain"

### Acknowledgement

First of all, I would like to thank to Allah *Subhanahu Wata'ala*, the most gracious and merciful who has given us sign and health so that the researcher can complete this *skripsi* well as the requirement to accomplish the study in undergraduate study (S-1) for the degree of *Sarjana Pendidikan* of Unvierstias Muhammadiyah Yogayakarta. In addition, I am going to deliver my grateful feeling to special people who always help and support me finishing this *skripsi*. Those special people are:

- 1. Bapak Rozani and mami Umliah as my beloved parents who always give me the support either material or non-material. Thank you for always support me when I give up, always beside me when I have something problem. I love them so much.
- My siblings, abang Ipul, abang Isap and adek bungsu Julia Anjani
   (Calon ustadzah) who always encourage me to finish my study. I love them so much.
- 3. My beloved husband, Muhammad Aqly who always love me, support me, and always try to be a good husband and good daddy for our baby. I love him so much.
- 4. Ms. Ika Wahyuni Lestari, S.Pd., M.Hum. as my *skripsi* supervisor. Thank you for giving the time, generosity, patience, and support to help me finishing this *skripsi*.
- Ms. Indah Puspawati, S.Pd., M.A. as my first *skripsi* examiner and Ms.
   Arifah Mardiningrum, S.Pd., M.A. as my second *skripsi*

- examiner. Thank you for giving a support, suggestion, correction as well as opinion to finish my *skripsi*.
- 6. My beloved friends, Lailatul Usria, Eki Susanti, Fahrul Rozi, Frida Wihdatul Amirah, Muhammad Haikal, and Arif Setiawan who always remind, support, suggest, advise and care for me in any way. Thank you for coloring my days and for all of wonderful memories that we made together for years.
- 7. My language consultant, Mr. Ozy and Mr. Ical who always help me to give ideas, correct the grammatical structures, and advise me to finish my *skripsi* in any conditions.
- 8. The readers, I hope you can gain and learn something after reading my *skripsi*. Thank you.

Rema Yuni

### **Table of Contents**

Cover Page	i
Approval Sheet	Error! Bookmark not defined.
Statement of Authenticity	iii
Motto	iv
Acknowledgement	V
Abstract	X
Chapter One	
Introduction	1
Background of the Research	1
Identification of the Problem	4
Limitation of the Problem	4
Research Questions	5
Purposes of the Study	5
Significances of the Research	5
Outline of the Research	6
Chapter Two	9
Literature Review	9
Speaking	9
Components of Speaking	10

Teaching Speaking	12
Speaking in Extracurricular Activities	12
The Problems in Teaching Speaking	12
Strategies in Teaching Speaking	16
Review of Related Studies	19
Conceptual Framework	21
Chapter Three	24
Methodology	24
Research Design	24
Research Setting	25
Research Participants	26
Research Instrument	27
Data Collection Method	28
Data Analysis Technique	29
Chapter Four	33
Finding and Discussion	33
The problems in teaching speaking skill as an extracurricular activity at	
Vocational High School in Yogyakarta	33
The strategies in teaching speaking skill as an extracurricular activity at	
Vocational High School in Yogyakarta	36

Chapter Five	42
Conclusion and Recommendation	42
Conclusion	42
Recommendation	43
References	46
Appendices	52
Appendix 1. An Interview Guideline	52
Appendix 2. Axial and selective Coding	55

#### Abstract

Teaching speaking comes as an interaction of oral communication between teachers and students in the classroom activity in order to encourage learner in producing English sound such as speech and pattern. This research purposed to examine the teachers' problems as well as the strategies to teach speaking in used in extracurricular program. This research applied descriptive qualitative design in a qualitative method to complete the objective of this study. This research was conducted at a vocational high school in Yogyakarta. The participants of this study were two teachers of English extracurricular program at vocational high school in Yogyakarta. The researcher conducted the interview in collecting indepth data about the teachers' problems as well as the strategies used to teach speaking in extracurricular class. The findings of this research presented the problems and the strategies in teaching speaking as an extracurricular activity for student at Vocational high school in Yogyakarta. There was only one problem in teaching speaking as an extracurricular activity, namely the problems faced by the teachers such as limited time and grabbing students' interest. This research also presented the finding regarding three strategies which could be used as strategies in teaching speaking as an extracurricular activity. Those were the use of roleplaying, giving rewards, and watching video.

*Keywords*: Teaching speaking, extracurricular activity, problems, strategies