

**STRATEGY OF UNICEF IN ERADICATING CHILD
MARRIAGE NUMBER IN INDIA**

UNDERGRADUATE THESIS



Written By :

**RIZKY IHZA PRTAMA ISMAN
20160510322**

**INTERNATIONAL PROGRAM OF INTERNATIONAL RELATIONS
FACULTY OF SOCIAL AND POLITICAL SCIENCE
UNIVERSITAS MUHAMMADIYAH YOGYAKARTA
2020**

TITLE PAGE

**STRATEGY OF UNICEF IN ERADICATING CHILD
MARRIAGE NUMBER IN INDIA**

UNDERGRADUATE THESIS



**Written By :
RIZKY IHZA PRATAMA ISMAN
20160510322**

**Advisor:
Dr. Nur Azizah.,M.Si.**

**INTERNATIONAL PROGRAM OF INTERNATIONAL RELATIONS
FACULTY OF SOCIAL AND POLITICAL SCIENCE
UNIVERSITAS MUHAMMADIYAH YOGYAKARTA
2020
ENDORSEMENT PAGE**

STRATEGY OF UNICEF IN ERADICATING CHILD MARRIAGE NUMBER IN INDIA



RIZKY IHZA PRATAMA ISMAN
20160510322

This undergraduate thesis has been examined and endorsed by the board of examiners from the Department of International Relations, Faculty of Social and Political Sciences, Universitas Muhammadiyah Yogyakarta

Day/Date : Friday, 11th September 2020

Time : 08.00 IWST (Indonesia Western Standard
Time)

Venue : ONLINE

Examiner Board

DR. Nur Azizah..M.Si.

Chief of Examiner Board/Advisor

Takdir Ali Mukti .S.Sos..M.Si

Examiner I

Sidiq Ahmadi.. S.IP..MA.

Examiner II

STATEMENT OF ORIGINALITY

I, the undersigned, hereby declare that this undergraduate thesis entitled **"STRATEGY OF UNICEF IN ERADICATING CHILD MARRIAGE NUMBER IN INDIA"** has not been submitted for any degree or other purposes.

I certify that the intellectual content of this thesis is the product of my own work and that all the assistance received in preparing this thesis and sources have been acknowledged.

I made this statement truthfully and in case of any discrepancy found in this statement in the future, I am willing to accept academic sanction and be processed in accordance with the applicable provisions at Universitas Muhammadiyah Yogyakarta.

Yogyakarta, 31st September 2020



Rizky Ihza Pratama Isman
20160510322

ENCOURAGEMENT

“Give it up to god and you will find the best.”

“Do not push yourself too hard”

*“You don’t have to prove anything to anyone, live your life to
the fullest.”*

ACKNOWLEDGEMENT

By this page, the writer expresses his greatest gratitude toward Allah subhanahu wa ta'ala for making this undergraduate thesis acknowledged as legitimate metric to confer the Bachelor Of Political Science degree (Sarjana Ilmu Politik) toward the writer. The writer would also send her gratefulness and appreciation to the research advisor, Dr. Nur Azizah.,M.Si. for his guidance and most especially his patience in assisting and supporting the writer throughout the whole process of the research period. Equally imperative for the quality of this thesis are the board of examiners: Takdir Ali Mukti.,S.Sos.,M.Si. and Sidiq Ahmadi, S.IP., M.A., for the constructive feedbacks and substantial inputs during and after the series of thesis examinations.

Only by the Blessings from Allah, therefore I am able to completely finish my undergraduate thesis entitled
“STRATEGY OF UNITED NATIONS CHILDREN FUNDS ON ERADICATING CHILD MARRIAGE IN INDIA”

Yogyakarta, 31 September 2020



Rizky Ihza Pratama Isman
20160510322

EXTENDED GRATITUDE

Through this page I would like to extend my deepest gratitude for both spiritual and moral support during my college years. I would like to personally thank:

1. First, I would like to thank Allah SWT. for his blessings and grace so I can complete this thesis. Shalawat and salam may always be poured out to our Prophet Muhammad SAW. to his family, friends, and his followers until the end of time, aamiin allahuma aamiin.
2. My Family. For the endless support and caring, I don't have so much word to express how happy I'Am to be born and raised in this family. Mama & Papa I couldn't express with word how grateful I 'Am to have you both in my life thank you for always being my home that I can go whenever I feel tired and down. Mama, thank you so much for everything that you have given to me, words could not describe how much I love you, thank you for the support and courage. Papa, is always be my inspirations family man that would work really hard for his family, he will always give the best for me and my brother no matter what, he care about his children in his own way I love you as always. My one and only little brother that always act more mature than me, you grow so fast
3. My big Masure and Hadji family. My late grandfather and grandmother my loveliest aunty and uncle, my cousins who always look out for me and being super supportive of my ways.
4. To my Tausyiah friend, my go to people at home Adi, Sella, Al, Eka. Thank you for the 7 years and still going strong friendship, thought and support. Keep your spirit

up to do your thesis and lets schedule the vacation afterwards.

5. My 24/7, my go-to people, those who have my back. Those who have helped me a lot when I am at my lowest, and those who stays beside me when I am at my peak happiness; Chal, Bel, Sal, Fav, and Mir. I am grateful at how I finally met you guys and started riding a new rollercoaster in my life , I know you guys loves me so bad. Thank you for not denying me and for accepting me with warm hands.
6. Mrs. Dr. Nur Azizah.,M.Si. as my supervisor, thank you so much for your contribution during the process of making this undergraduate thesis. You teach me, guide me, and inspire me the most, and I am sorry if there was any mistake that I did during the process of guidance. All of lessons that I got during the guidance was so meaningful for me, thank you so much.
7. IPIREL 2016, such a solid classmates, for Rizkan, Lalak, Nadia, Uwip, and others that I can't mention it one by one, thank you so much for every memories that we've been through in this college life, you are so awesome.
8. Very great people from HI Department that I am very thankful for all their guidance and endless learnings. BDF and MUN team, Pak Adde Marup, Bu Ratih Herningtyas, and Pak Sugito, MEUCO team, Bu Mutia Hariati, Pak Sugito (again), and Pak Ali Muhammad. Thank you very much for trusting me to enrol myself in becoming a part of this small committee. I have learnt so much from these amazing lecturers, I am very glad to ever participated in receiving their thoughtful guidance. All the senior committees of BDF and MUN, and MEUCO; Mba Rini, Mba Niken, Mas Ammar, Mas Hafidz and Mba Mita. Thank you for trusting and guiding me all the

time these events was held. I am beyond grateful for it.

9. PRty People and SEA family, thank you for being a part of my college life and also for every lessons and memories that I got during my time in this organization. I would like to thank personally to Bundo Zikra, Mba Amal, Emak Egik, and Kak Galang for being a supportive seniors and others that I can't mention their name, thank you for being a good juniors both in college life and organization life.
10. AYGf IPIREL, my first ever project that happens to be the place where I can develop my skills in three years of college.
11. I want to thank also for our seniors in campus, for Mba Widya, Kak Zaki, Kak Sandi, Kak Darel, Kak Ammar, and other seniors in campus for any knowledge and suggestion for how to through college life.
12. Staff of Department. Pak Djumari, Pak Nurbi, Pak Waluyo, Pak Riyanda, Mba Mila and Bu Atik. Thank you for all your effort in settling events in department, including Proposal Seminar and Final Exam. I am so much grateful for it and I hope you all can receive endless happiness.
13. Those who came all the way to both my undergraduate thesis proposal and thesis defense examinations. I might not be able to mention every name. You have the kindest heart giving support in so many ways, I thank you all respectively.
14. Last but not least, special credit to places that contributes in the making of this undergraduate thesis. I would like to named Senja coffee, and any other places that really helps to encourage me to finished this undergraduate thesis. And also, for artist in my playlist that always accompany me during the process of making this undergraduate thesis.

TABLE OF CONTENTS

TITLE PAGE	2
ENDORSEMENT PAGE	2
STATEMENT OF ORIGINALITY	4
ENCOURAGEMENT	5
ACKNOWLEDGEMENT	i
EXTENDED GRATITUDE	ii
TABLE OF CONTENTS	v
LIST OF TABLE	viii
LIST OF GRAPHICS	ix
Chapter I.....	1
BACKGROUND	1
1. Background.....	1
2. Research Question	5
3. Theoretical Framework	5
4. Hypothesis	7
5. Research Method	7
6. Writing System.....	8
Chapter II	9
United Nation Children’s Fund as the International Organization.....	9
1. History and Development of the UNICEF (United Nation Children’s Fund).....	9
2. UNICEF LINE OF DUTY	11
3. UNICEF ORGANIZATION STRUCTURE	13
B. Executives Director	14
C. Executive Director Office.....	15
D. Executive Secretariat office	15
E. Internal Financial Inspector Office	16

F.	External Relation Group.....	16
G.	Program Groups.....	17
H.	Regional Office.....	17
I.	Operational Group.....	19
J.	Supporting Bodies.....	19
K.	Organization Staff of UNICEF.....	19
3.	UNICEF Funding.....	19
A.	Regular Funding.....	20
B.	Thematic funding.....	20
C.	Other Resources Regular(ORR).....	20
D.	Emergency Funding and Appeals.....	20
E.	Pooled Funding and Trust Funding.....	20
4.	UNICEF Program Guidance as in Aims to Protect the Rights of the Children.....	21
	Child Marriage in India.....	22
1.	History of child marriage India.....	22
2.	Causes of the Child Marriage.....	24
A.	Avoiding the expenses for children’s education... ..	24
B.	Protecting the Girls Sexuality:.....	25
C.	Dowry system:.....	25
D.	Gender Discrimination;.....	26
E.	Poor Law Enforcement & Political Patronage;	27
3.	Child Marriage Consequences.....	27

A. Education	28
B. Health.....	28
C. Livelihood.....	29
Chapter IV	31
UNICEF Strategy in Eradicating Child Marriage in India by Undertaking their Organizational Function	31
Normative Functions.....	31
A. UNCRC in India.....	32
B. Operational Functions.....	34
1. Overviews of The UNICEF-UNFPA Joint Program.....	34
2. The purpose of The Global Program	36
3. Programme Methodology and Background.....	37
4. Global Program Outcomes	38
Chapter V	46
Conclusion	46

LIST OF TABLE

Table 1. Number of Child Marriages around the world	2
---	---

LIST OF GRAPHICS

Graphic 1. United Nations Children Funds organizational structure...
..... **Error! Bookmark not defined.**