

UNDERGRADUATE THESIS

**COLLABORATIVE GOVERNANCE BETWEEN SLEMAN REGENCY
GOVERNMENT AND PROVINCIAL GOVERNMENT OF SPECIAL
REGION OF YOGYAKARTA**

(Case Studies: Progress and Development in the Jogja Smart Province Data
Center 2019)

Submitted as Partial Fulfilment of the Requirement for The Degree of Bachelor of
Arts in Government Affairs and Administration



Created by:

Ditya Pratama Sudarman

20150520135

**INTERNATIONAL PROGRAM OF GOVERNMENT AFFAIRS AND
ADMINISTRATION**

**FACULTY OF SOCIAL AND POLITICAL SCIENCE
UNIVERSITAS MUHAMMADIYAH YOGYAKARTA**

2020

TITLE PAGE

**COLLABORATIVE GOVERNANCE BETWEEN SLEMAN REGENCY
GOVERNMENT AND PROVINCIAL GOVERNMENT OF SPECIAL
REGION OF YOGYAKARTA**

(Case Studies: Progress and Development in the Jogja Smart Province Data Center
2019)

UNDERGRADUATE THESIS

Submitted as partial fulfilment of the requirement for The Degree of Bachelor Arts
in Government Affairs and Administration
Universitas Muhammadiyah Yogyakarta

Created by:
Ditya Pratama Sudarman
20150520135

**INTERNATIONAL PROGRAM OF GOVERNMENT AFFAIRS AND
ADMINISTRATION
FACULTY OF SOCIAL AND POLITICAL SCIENCE
UNIVERSITAS MUHAMMADIYAH YOGYAKARTA
2020**

STATEMENT PAGE

I am the undersigned bellow

Name : Ditya Pratama Sudarman

NIM : 20150520135

Department : International Program of Government Affairs and Administration
(IGOV)

Faculty : Social and Political Science

Research Title : Collaborative Governance between Sleman Regency Government
and Provincial Government of Special Region of Yogyakarta

I stated that this Undergraduate Thesis is original result of my own work. There are no other works that I ever been proposed to achieve Bachelor Degree in any Universities. As far as my knowledge, there is also no working result that ever published in the reference list. Moreover, if someday there are certain parties were feeling pain and report, I will responsible and overcome all the consequences.

Yogyakarta, 30 October 2020



Ditya Pratama Sudarman

MOTTO

“Do best you can do, it’s never too late”

ACKNOWLEDGMENT

Appreciation and sincere thanks to my beloved father R. Sudarman and my beloved mother, Rohana Kandung, my sister and my brother, Irma and Farhan who has poured out all the prayers, love, moral and material attention. May Allah SWT always protect you wherever you are.

Appreciation and sincere thanks the authors also give to Mrs. Dewi Sekar Kencono, S.IP., M.Si. who have guided me, supported me patiently until I finally able to finish my undergraduate thesis. As well as thank you very much to:

1. Both of my undergraduate thesis examiners, Mr. Tunjung Sulaksono, S.IP., M.Si., and also Dr. Muchmad Zaenuri, M.Si. Thank you very much for a very insightful comments and feedbacks so the author can improve this undergraduate thesis to be better. [L
SEP]
2. All lecturers from the International Program of Government Affairs and Administration who have given me a plentiful of knowledge during my study.
3. Resource person from the Yogyakarta Special Region Communication and Information Department, Mrs. Sari, and also the other informants that I cannot mention one by one.
4. Nadira Fadiyah who always give an endless support, ideas and also who always been there through the ups and downs on finishing this undergraduate thesis. [L
SEP]
5. To all my seniors in IGOV and IGOV 2015 friends for all the memorable memories during this college life.

PREFACE

Praise the presence of Allah SWT, for the abundance of His Grace, so that the author can finish the undergraduate thesis with the title: Collaborative Governance between Sleman Regency Government and Provincial Government of Special Region of Yogyakarta. This is to fulfill one of the requirements for completing studies and in order to obtain a Bachelor Degree of Political Science.

This Undergraduate Thesis would not finish without the support and help from the lecturer and all the staff in Faculty of Social and Political Sciences, Universitas Muhammadiyah Yogyakarta. The author would like to express his deep gratitude to:

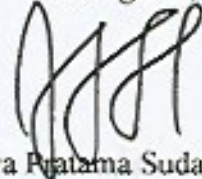
1. Dr. Ir. Gunawan Budiyanto, M.P. as a Rector of Universitas Muhammadiyah Yogyakarta. ^{[[]]}_{[SEP]}
2. Dr. Titin Purwaningsih, S.IP., M.Si. as a Dean of Faculty of Social and Political Science of Universitas Muhammadiyah Yogyakarta. ^{[[]]}_{[SEP]}
3. Dr. Moch. Zaenuri, M.Si. as the Head of Government Affairs and Administration Department, Faculty of Social and Political Science, Universitas Muhammadiyah Yogyakarta. ^{[[]]}_{[SEP]}
4. Dr.phil. Ridho Al-Hamdi, MA. As the Director of International Program of Government Affairs and Administration, Faculty of Social and Political Science, Universitas Muhammadiyah Yogyakarta. ^{[[]]}_{[SEP]}
5. Dewi Sekar Kencono, S.IP., M.Si. As the supervisor which has given so many valuable inputs, ideas and correction for this thesis. ^{[[]]}_{[SEP]}
6. All administrative staffs both at IGOV and at the Department of Government Affairs and Administration for all the helps from the beginning until the end of the process. ^{[[]]}_{[SEP]}

7. Last but not least, to all the respondents both in questionnaire or interview for all your help and all your responses in this research.

Finally, the author realizes that the writing of this undergraduate thesis is far from perfect. Therefore, the author is very open for any kind of suggestions and critics that are constructive for this undergraduate thesis, so it can be useful for everyone.

Yogyakarta, 30 October 2020

Best regards,



Ditya Pratama Sudarman

Table of Contents

TITLE PAGE	i
VALIDATION PAGE	ii
PUBLICATION PAPER	iii
STATEMENT PAGE	iv
MOTTO	v
ACKNOWLEDGMENT	vi
PREFACE	vii
Table of Contents	ix
List of Figure	xi
List of Tables	xii
INTISARI	xiii
ABSTRACT	xiv
CHAPTER I	1
1.1 Background	1
1.2 Problem Formulation	7
1.3 Research Goals	7
1.4 Research Benefits	8
1.5 Literature Review	8
1.6 Theoretical framework	17
1.6.1 Collaborative Governance	17
1.6.2 Jogja Smart Province.....	21
1.6.3 E-Government.....	21
1.6.4 Smart city.....	23
1.7 Definition of Concept	26
1.8 Concept of Operational	26
1.9 Hypothesis	27
1.10 Research Methodology	28
1.10.1 Type of Research	28
1.10.2 Research Location and Time	29
1.10.3 Data Collection Techniques	29
1.10.4 Types of data.....	30
1.10.5 Population.....	32
1.10.6 Data analysis	33
1.10.7 Writing Systemathics	34
CHAPTER II	36
2.1 Geographical Aspect of Sleman Regency	36
2.2 Regional Symbol	38
2.3 Demography aspect of Sleman Regency	40
2.3.1. Population by Sex	40
2.3.2 Population Based on Age Group.....	41
2.4 Governance Aspect of Sleman Regency	43

2.5 Sleman Regency History	46
2.6 Profile of Department of Communication and Information of the Special Region of Yogyakarta	47
2.6.1 Place and Location	47
2.6.2 Legal Basis	48
2.6.3 Organizational Structure.....	50
2.7 Jogja Smart Province Data Center	51
CHAPTER III	52
3.1 Results	52
3.1.1 Starting Condition	54
3.1.2 Facilitative Leadership	56
3.1.3 Institutional design	58
3.1.4 Collaboration Process.....	60
3.2 Discussion	64
3.2.1 Corelative analysis	64
3.2.1 Development of Jogja Smart Province Data Center.....	67
3.2.3 Some Constraints in Jogja Smart Province.....	70
CHAPTER IV	73
CONCLUSION	73
Bibliography.....	76

List of Figure

Figure 1. 1 Framework from the use of information and communication technology to be used in Collaborative Governance according to Viale et al., 2017	12
Figure 1. 2 Smart City indicator according to IBM	24
Figure 2. 1 Sleman Regency Regional Symbol.....	38
Figure 2. 2 Organizational Structure of Department of Communication and Information of DIY According to Regional Regulation Number 1 of 2018	50
Figure 3. 1 Integrated Development Management Centre (IDMC).....	69
Figure 3. 2 Panic Button in Jogja Istimewa	71

List of Tables

Table 1. 1 Indicator of Smart City according to Cohen	24
Table 1. 2 Operational Definitions	26
Table 1. 3 Research Primary Data	30
Table 1. 4 List of Organisasi Perangkat Daerah (OPD).....	32
Table 2. 1 Sleman Regency Administration Area	37
Table 2. 2 Total Population of Sleman Regency based on Sex	40
Table 2. 3 Population of Sleman Regency based on Age Group.....	41
Table 2. 4 Institutional Arrangement of the Sleman Regency Government .	43
Table 3. 1 Starting Condition	55
Table 3. 2 Facilitative Leadership.....	56
Table 3. 3 Institutional Design	59
Table 3. 4 Collaboration Process	62
Table 3. 5 Corelations Data	64