

**THE FAILURE OF THE PARALLEL IMPLEMENTATION OF CARHRIHL
IN DEESCALATING THE ARMED CONFLICT BETWEEN
THE GOVERNMENT OF THE REPUBLIC OF THE PHILIPPINE
AND THE LEFTIST PARTIES**

Undergraduate Thesis



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In Fulfillment of the requirement for the degree of Bachelor of Arts

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FACULTY OF SOCIAL AND POLITICAL SCIENCES**

ENDORSEMENT PAGE

“The Failure of the Parallel Implementation of CARHRIHL in Deescalating the Armed Conflict between the Government of the Republic of the Philippines and the Leftist Parties”



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This undergraduate thesis has been examined and endorsed by the Board of Examiners from the International Relations Department, Social and Political Science Faculty, University of Muhammadiyah Yogyakarta

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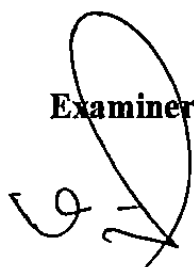
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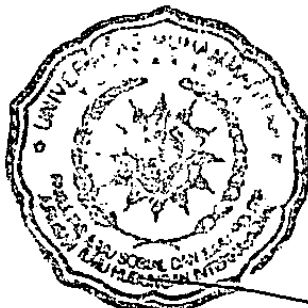
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PREFACE

This undergraduate thesis seeks to explain the dynamic of communist conflict between the Leftist Parties and the Government of the Republic of the Philippines. The armed conflict between the CPP-NPA-NDF and the GRP recorded this conflict as the most prolonged communist conflict in the world. The prolonged conflict has culminated the parties into a mutually hurting stalemate since Ramos presidency era. Hence, a series of efforts to establish a peace process has been attempted. Yet, it has been still damned. This undergraduate thesis seeks to proof the determinant factor of the failure of CARHRIHL implementation. CARHRIHL as a form of the fruition of negotiation process between the parties has met with a failure. This failure can be reflected by various escalations of political assassination and political impunity within the years. This failure is due to the existence of the non-compliance of the GRP with CARHRIHL and the absence of the sanctioning authorities in this agreement. Other than that, this undergraduate thesis is written and arranged to fulfill one of the requirements of Bachelor Degree program in International Relations Department, Social and Political Science, University of Muhammadiyah Yogyakarta.

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