#### APPROVAL PAGE

#### This Undergraduate Thesis entitled :

# THE EFFECTIVENESS OF ASEAN WAY IN SOLVING SOUTH CHINA SEA DISPUTES



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This undergraduate thesis has been examined and endorsed by the Board of Examiners from the Department of International Relations, Faculty of Social and Political Sciences, Muhammadiyah University of Yogyakarta :

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#### STATEMENT OF ORIGANILITY

This is to certify that to the best my knowledge, the content of this undergraduate thesis is my own work. This undergraduate thesis has not been submitted for any degree or other purposes.

I certify that the intellectual content of this undergraduate thesis is the product of my own work and that all the assistance received in preparing this undergraduate thesis and sources has been acknowledged.

Yogyakarta, January 03, 2015

Epril Setiawan

## **DEDICATION PAGE**

I dedicate this undergraduate thesis to my mother, Maryani; my father, Sutarno; and my little brother, Singgih Kiswanto.

WISE WORD

"Everyone Think, Speak, and Act Base on Their Limitations of Knowledge." – Damar P.

#### ACKNOWLEDGEMENT PAGE

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#### ABSTRACT

The South China Sea is a region which has abundance of both renewable and nonrenewable natural resources. Besides, a very strategic geographical location and contain a high economic value increase significant value of this region. The South China Sea is an area that has the most seeds of conflict in Asia-Pacific regions. This undergraduate thesis elaborates the effectiveness of ASEAN Ways in solving disputes and the South China Sea disputes. The writer will focus on creating the mechanism to solve the South China Sea disputes using ASEAN Way as the main way in doing diplomacy, both by informal or formal meeting. In fact, ASEAN has conducted numerous meetings and negotiations as the implementation of the ASEAN Way. The effort is expected to resolve existing disputes, or even just to reduce conflict tensions over the South China Sea by the creation of a declaration and also through negotiations. ASEAN has addressed the issue of the South China Sea in Senior Official Meetings, ASEAN Ministerial Meetings, and the ASEAN Regional Forum. Informal meetings have also been pursued through workshops on Managing Potential Conflicts in the South China Sea held by the initiative of Indonesia since 1990. It is very interesting to know the effectiveness of ASEAN Way in solving the South China Sea disputes.

Keyword: dispute, ASEAN, ASEAN Way, and the South China Sea

## TABLE OF CONTENT

COVER PAGEi
APPROVAL PAGEii
STATEMENT OF ORIGINALITYiii
DEDICATION PAGEiv
WISE WORD v
ACKNWOLEGEMENTS vi
ABSTRACT viii
TABLE OF CONTENT ix
LIST OF FIGURE xi
LIST OF CHART xii
LIST OF MAP xiii
LIST OF ATTACHMENT xiv
LIST OF ATTACHMENT xiv LIST OF ABBREVIATION xv
LIST OF ABBREVIATION xv
LIST OF ABBREVIATION
LIST OF ABBREVIATION
LIST OF ABBREVIATION xv   CHAPTER I INTRODUCTION 1   A. Background 1   B. Research Question 11   C. Writing Purposes 11   D. Theoretical Framework 11
LIST OF ABBREVIATION
LIST OF ABBREVIATION xv   CHAPTER I INTRODUCTION 1   A. Background 1   B. Research Question 11   C. Writing Purposes 11   D. Theoretical Framework 11
LIST OF ABBREVIATIONxvCHAPTER I INTRODUCTION1A. Background1B. Research Question11C. Writing Purposes11D. Theoretical Framework11D.1 Concept of International Organization11
LIST OF ABBREVIATIONxvCHAPTER I INTRODUCTION1A. Background1B. Research Question11C. Writing Purposes11D. Theoretical Framework11D.1 Concept of International Organization11D.2 Concept of Conflict Resolution13
LIST OF ABBREVIATIONxvCHAPTER I INTRODUCTION1A. Background1B. Research Question11C. Writing Purposes11D. Theoretical Framework11D.1 Concept of International Organization11D.2 Concept of Conflict Resolution13D.3 Concept Diplomacy16
LIST OF ABBREVIATIONxvCHAPTER I INTRODUCTION1A. Background1B. Research Question11C. Writing Purposes11D. Theoretical Framework11D.1 Concept of International Organization11D.2 Concept of Conflict Resolution13D.3 Concept Diplomacy16D.4 Theory of Constructivism18E. Hypothesis23F. Methods of Writing24
LIST OF ABBREVIATIONxvCHAPTER I INTRODUCTION1A. Background1B. Research Question11C. Writing Purposes11D. Theoretical Framework11D.1 Concept of International Organization11D.2 Concept of Conflict Resolution13D.3 Concept Diplomacy16D.4 Theory of Constructivism18E. Hypothesis23F. Methods of Writing24G. Research Area24
LIST OF ABBREVIATIONxvCHAPTER I INTRODUCTION1A. Background1B. Research Question11C. Writing Purposes11D. Theoretical Framework11D.1 Concept of International Organization11D.2 Concept of Conflict Resolution13D.3 Concept Diplomacy16D.4 Theory of Constructivism18E. Hypothesis23F. Methods of Writing24

А.	The Establishment of ASEAN	28
B.	Norms of ASEAN	29
	B.1 Non-Use of Force and Pacific Settlement Dispute	29
	B.2 Regional Autonomy "Regional Solving to Regional Problem"	39
	B.3 Doctrine of Non-interference	30
	B.4 No Military Pacts and Preference for Bilateral Defense Cooperation	
C.	ASEAN in Keeping Peace and Regional Security	
	C.1 Treaty of Amity and Cooperation/TAC	
	C.2 ASEAN Regional Forum/ARF	
D.		
СНА	PTER III THE SOUTH CHINA SEA DISPUTE	18
	The South China Sea	
	Claimant States and The Development of The Conflicts	
D.	B.1 China and Taiwan	53
	B.2 Vietnam	
	B.3 Philippines	
	B.4 Malaysia and Brunei Darussalam	
С	The Development of Armed Conflict in South China Sea	
	The Effect of South China Sea Dispute toward Peace and Regional Security	
2.	Southeast Asia	
СПУ	PTER IV ASEAN WAY IN SOLVING SOUTH CHINA SEA DISPUTE	70
	Document and Declaration	
А.	A.1 Declaration on the South China Sea	
	A.2 Code of Conduct	
R	Meeting and Forum	
	The Effectiveness of ASEAN Way in Constructivism Perspective	
C.	C.1 Measurement of Mutual Trust and Collective Identity	
	C.2 Inconsistency of ASEAN norms	
	C.3 The Role of ASEAN	
СНА	PTER V CONCLUSION	. 95
DEE		10-
KEFI	ERENCES	101
ATTACHMENT 107		

### LIST OF FIGURE

Figure I.		19	)
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## LIST OF CHART

Chart I	. 50
Chart II	. 51

### LIST OF MAP

Map I	[	2
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# LIST OF ATTACHMENT

Attachment I	107
Attachment II	109

#### LIST OF ABBREVIATION

- ACSOM : ASEAN-China Senior Officials Meeting
- ACSOC : ASEAN-China Senior Officials Consultation
- ADMM : ASEAN Defense Ministers Meeting
- ASEAN : Association of Southeast Asia Nations
- AMM : ASEAN Ministerial Meeting
- ARF : ASEAN Regional Forum
- CBM : Confidence Building Measurement
- COC : Code of Conduct
- CR : Conflict Resolution
- DOC : Declaration of Conduct Parties
- EEZ : Economic Exclusive Zone
- JWG : Joint Working Group
- PD : Preventive Diplomacy
- SLOC : Sea Lines of Communication
- SLOT : Sea Lines of Trade
- SOM : Senior Officials Meeting
- TAC : Treaty of Amity and Cooperation
- UNCLOS : United Nations Convention on The Law of the Sea