

INTISARI

Penelitian ini menganalisis faktor-faktor yang mempengaruhi modal sendiri pada industri manufaktur di Bursa Efek Jakarta (BEJ) periode 2000-2004. Faktor-faktor yang diteliti dan diduga mempengaruhi pertumbuhan modal sendiri adalah faktor internal yang meliputi *return on asset* (ROA), *debt equity ratio* (DER), dan *plowback ratio (retention rate)*. Sedangkan faktor eksternal meliputi tingkat bunga dan pajak diabaikan karena merupakan faktor yang tidak terkendali bagi perusahaan. Penelitian ini dilakukan di Yogyakarta pada tahun 2007. Data yang digunakan diperoleh dari Pojok Bursa Universitas Muhammadiyah Yogyakarta. Obyek penelitian ini pada industri manufaktur. Sampel data diperoleh 10 perusahaan. Teknik analisis data dalam penelitian ini menggunakan rumus regresi yang dihitung dengan *SPSS 11.5 for windows*, kualitas data diuji dengan uji asumsi klasik, meliputi: uji normalitas, multikolinearitas, heteroskedastisitas, dan autokorelasi.

Hasil analisis yang diperoleh menunjukkan bahwa *return on asset* berpengaruh positif terhadap pertumbuhan modal sendiri. *Debt equity ratio* berpengaruh positif terhadap pertumbuhan modal sendiri, sedangkan *plowback ratio (retention rate)* ternyata terlalu tidak berpengaruh terhadap pertumbuhan modal sendiri. Secara keseluruhan hubungan antara faktor-faktor tersebut dengan pertumbuhan modal sendiri cukup kuat.

Kata kunci: *return on asset, debt equity ratio, plowback ratio, rate growth of equity*.

ABSTRACT

Research analyzes factors influencing capital alone at industry of manufacturer in Effect Exchange of Jakarta (BEJ) Period 2000-2004. Accurate factors and anticipated to influence growth of capital alone is internal factor which covers *return on asset* (ROA), *debt equity ratio* (DER), and *plowback ratio (retention rate)*. While the factors of external cover interest rate is disregarded by because its representing factor which do not take control to a company. This research is conducted at Yogyakarta in the year 2007. Data that's been obtained from Corner Stock University of Muhammadiyah Yogyakarta. This Object Research is a research at industry of manufacturer. Data Sample obtained by 10 companies. Technique analyzed data in this research uses formula of regression calculated with SPSS 11.5 windows for, quality of data tested with classic assumption test, covering: test of normalities, multikolinearities, heteroskedastisities, and autocorrelation.

Results of obtained analysis indicate that *return on asset* have an effect on positive to growth of capital alone. *debt equity ratio* has an effect on positive to growth of capital alone, while, *plowback ratio (retention rate)* in the reality too does not have an effect on to *growth of capital* alone. As a whole relation between the factors with *growth of capital* alone is enough strength.

Keyword: *return on asset, debt equity ratio, plowback ratio, rate growth of equity*