

DAFTAR PUSTAKA

- A Husni Tantra, Idrus M Sjattar, 1990, Penatalaksanaan Nyeri Pasca Bedah, Warta IKABI, Vol 3, 3 : 151-159
- Ami Kurniasih, Fitri Arofati, 2004, Pengaruh Pemberian Kompres Hangat Kering Terhadap Tingkat Nyeri Pada Saat Menstruasi di Panti Asuhan Putri 'Aisyiyah' Yogyakarta, Mutiara Medika, Vol 4, 1, 30-47
- Aziz Z, Syamsuddin K S, Syamsuri A K, Triyono Eddy, 1998, Manfaat Pemberian Tramadol Pada Nyeri Persalinan, Majalah Kedokteran Sriwijaya, Vol 30, 1 : 49-55
- Bagian Farmakologi Fakultas Kedokteran Universitas Indonesia, 1999, Farmakologi dan terapi, 4th ed, Gaya Baru, Jakarta.
- Cunningham et all, 1995, Obstetri Williams, 18th ed, EGC, Jakarta
- Departemen Kesehatan Republik Indonesia Direktorat Pengawasan Obat dan Bahan Makanan, 2000, IONI (Informatorium obat nasional Indonesia 2000), 192-195, Sagung Seto, Jakarta.
- Guyton C Arthur, M.D., 1987, Fisiologi Manusia dan Mekanisme Penyakit, 3rd ed, EGC, Jakarta.
- Guyton and Hall, 1997, Buku Ajar Fisiologi Kedokteran, 9th ed, EGC, Jakarta.
- Howard L Fields, 1987, PAIN, International edition, Mc-Graw-Hill, USA
- HR Muchtan Sujatno, 1998, Tinjauan Farmakologik Obat Analgesik Narkotik dan Analgesik Non-narkotik Serta Kombinasinya Untuk Rasa Nyeri, Majalah Kedokteran Indonesia, Vol 48, 3 : 135-140
- Lawrence, D.R. et all, 1997, Clinical Pharmacology, 8th ed., 308, Churchill Livingstone, New York.
- Ngatićjan, 2001, Transkripsi Kuliah Farmakologi 1, Bagian Farmakologi dan Toksikologi Fakultas Kedokteran Universitas Gadjah Mada, Yogyakarta.
- Sarwono Prawirohardjo, 2002, Ilmu Kebidanan, 3rd ed 6th, Tridasa Printer, Jakarta
- Sylvia A. Price, and Lorraine M. Wilson, 1995, Patofisiologi konsep klinis proses-proses penyakit, 4th ed, EGC, Jakarta

Tan Hoan Tjay, D.R.S. dan Kirana Rahardja, D.R.S., 2002, Obat-obat penting, kasiat, penggunaan dan efek-efek sampingnya, 5th ed 2nd, 331, Elex Media Komputindo, Jakarta.

“A risk-benefit assesement of tramadol in the management of pain by Desmeules JA”, Opioids, 2000, Web Publishing Inc, <http://www.opioids.com/tramadol/the tramadol option.html>.

“Pharmacology of Tramadol by Dayer P et all”, Opioids, 1997, Web Publishing Inc, [http://www.opioids.com/tramadol/tramadol \(Ultram, Topalgic, Contramal, Exopen, Mabron, Tadol, Tradol, Tramal, Tramed, Tramol, Tridol, Zipan\).html](http://www.opioids.com/tramadol/tramadol (Ultram, Topalgic, Contramal, Exopen, Mabron, Tadol, Tradol, Tramal, Tramed, Tramol, Tridol, Zipan).html).

“Tramadol”, Medlineplus, January 2003, Web Publishing Inc, <http://www.nlm.nih.gov/medlineplus/drug information/tramadol.html>.

“Tramadol in acute pain by Lehmann KA”, Opioids, 1997, Web Publishing Inc, <http://www.opioids.com/tramadol/tramadol in acute pain.html>.

“Tramadol in labour pain in primiparous patients. A prospective comparative clinical trial by O.A.C. Viegas et all”, Departement of Obstetrics and Gynaecology, National University Hospital, Singapore, 1993, Web Publishing Inc, *European Journal of Obstetrics and Gynaecology and Reproductive Biology*.

“Tramadol synthesis”, Opioids, 1997, Web Publishing Inc, [http://www.opioids.com/tramadol/tramadol\(synthesis\).html](http://www.opioids.com/tramadol/tramadol(synthesis).html).

“Tramadol the impact of its pharmacokinetic and pharmacodynamic properties on the clinical management of pain by Klotz U et all”, Opioids, 2003, Web Publishing Inc, [http://www.opioids.com/tramadol/tramadol \(Ultram, Topalgic, Contramal, Exopen, Mabron, Tadol, Tradol, Tramal, Tramed, Tramol, Tridol, Zipan\).html](http://www.opioids.com/tramadol/tramadol (Ultram, Topalgic, Contramal, Exopen, Mabron, Tadol, Tradol, Tramal, Tramed, Tramol, Tridol, Zipan).html).

“Tramadol (Systemic)”, Medlineplus, June 2002, Web Publishing Inc, [http://www.nlm.nih.gov/medlineplus/drug information/tramadol\(systemic\).html](http://www.nlm.nih.gov/medlineplus/drug information/tramadol(systemic).html).

“Tramadol : a new centrally acting analgesic by Lewis KS et all”, Opioids, March 1997, Web Publishing Inc, [http://www.opioids.com/tramadol/tramadol\(ultram\).html](http://www.opioids.com/tramadol/tramadol(ultram).html).

“Tramadol : a review of its use in perioperative pain by Scott LJ et all”, Opioids, July 2000, Web Publishing Inc, [http://www.opioids.com/tramadol/tramadol\(ultram\) and perionerative pain.html](http://www.opioids.com/tramadol/tramadol(ultram) and perionerative pain.html)