

BAB I

PENDAHULUAN

I. Latar Belakang Masalah

Banyaknya kasus kecelakaan, pemukulan, penganiayaan dan bahkan pembunuhan marak diberitakan di beberapa media baik media elektronik maupun media cetak menyita perhatian publik. Kasus-kasus tersebut terdapat adanya pihak pelaku dan pihak korban sehingga diperlukan keterangan tertulis dari dokter atau Visum et Repertum (VeR) sebagai bukti untuk menentukan terbukti tidaknya pelaku melakukan perbuatan pidana sebagaimana yang didakwakan penuntut umum.

Di Rumah Sakit PKU Muhammadiyah Yogyakarta terdapat banyak kasus penganiayaan, pemukulan dan kecelakaan yang masuk ke UGD pada periode Januari hingga Desember tahun 2009. Selain itu, lokasi Rumah Sakit di daerah padat arus lalu lintas yang rawan kecelakaan sehingga jumlah pasien yang membutuhkan pengobatan tinggi.

Visum et Repertum itu dibuat bukan untuk kepentingan dokter dan bukan pula hanya untuk sekedar memuaskan keingintahuan dari dokter, misalnya di dalam mengetahui penyebab kematian, penyebab perlukaan, adanya persetujuan dengan kekerasan atau adanya gangguan jiwa pada barang bukti yang diperiksanya (Idries, 1997). Visum et Repertum dibuat dan dibutuhkan dalam upaya penegakan hukum dan keadilan sehingga, pada pembuatannya

1998-1999: The Year of the Tiger

The year 1998 was a year of significant change for the company. It was a year of growth, innovation, and achievement. The company's focus was on expanding its market reach and improving its product offerings. The year began with a strong start, as the company's sales increased significantly compared to the previous year. This was due to a combination of factors, including a strong marketing campaign and the introduction of new products. The company's commitment to quality and customer service was also a key factor in its success. Throughout the year, the company continued to invest in research and development, ensuring that its products remained at the forefront of the industry. The year also saw the company's expansion into new markets, which allowed it to reach a wider audience and increase its revenue. The company's financial performance was also strong, with a steady increase in profits. This was a testament to the company's hard work and dedication. The year 1998 was a year of great accomplishment for the company, and it set the stage for continued success in the years to come. The company's success in 1998 was a result of its commitment to excellence and its focus on customer satisfaction. The company's strong financial performance and its expansion into new markets were a clear sign of its growth and potential. The year 1998 was a year of great achievement for the company, and it was a year that will be remembered for many years to come. The company's success in 1998 was a result of its commitment to excellence and its focus on customer satisfaction. The company's strong financial performance and its expansion into new markets were a clear sign of its growth and potential. The year 1998 was a year of great achievement for the company, and it was a year that will be remembered for many years to come.

Dalam Al-Quran disebutkan bahwa diperlukan sikap jujur untuk menghindari pengkhianatan (merubah kebenaran yang hakiki), sebagaimana firman Allah SWT:

وَأَمَّا تَخَافَنَّ مِنْ قَوْمٍ خِيَانَةً فَانذِرْ إِلَيْهِمْ عَلَىٰ سَوَاءٍ إِنَّ اللَّهَ لَا يُحِبُّ
 الْخَائِنِينَ ﴿٥٨﴾

Artinya:

“Dan jika kamu khawatir akan (terjadinya) pengkhianatan dari suatu golongan, maka kembalikanlah perjanjian itu kepada mereka dengan cara yang jujur. Sesungguhnya Allah tidak menyukai orang-orang yang berkhianat.” (Al-Anfaal: 58).

Demikian pula halnya dengan ketelitian, dalil dari Al-Quran adalah firman-Nya:

يَأْتِيهَا الَّذِينَ آمَنُوا مِنْكُمْ فَاسِقٌ بِنَبَأٍ فَتَبَيَّنُوا أَنْ تُصِيبُوا
 قَوْمًا بِجَهَنَّةٍ فَتُصِيبُوا عَلَىٰ مَا فَعَلْتُمْ نَادِمِينَ ﴿٦١﴾

Artinya:

“Hai orang-orang yang beriman, jika datang kepadamu orang fasik membawa suatu berita, maka periksalah dengan teliti agar kamu tidak menimpakan suatu musibah kepada suatu kaum tanpa mengetahui

IV. Manfaat Penelitian

A. Bagi peneliti

1. Agar dapat mengerti pembuatan Visum et Repertum yang benar dan sesuai ketentuan yang berlaku.

B. Bagi dokter

1. Kalangan dokter dapat mengetahui cara pembuatan Visum et Repertum yang benar.
2. Kalangan dokter dapat meningkatkan kualitas pembuatan Visum et Repertum.

C. Bagi Rumah Sakit

1. Agar dapat menyusun standar pembuatan Visum et Repertum sesuai kaidah.

D. Bagi penyidik dan masyarakat

1. Membantu penyidik untuk mendapatkan informasi yang akurat agar keadilan dapat ditegakkan.
2. Mencerdaskan masyarakat untuk dapat lebih tahu bahwa prosedur pembuatan Visum et Repertum sangat membantu penyidik dalam mengungkap sebab terjadinya kasus tersebut.

V. Keaslian Penulisan

Penelitian Herkutanto pada tahun 2005 dengan judul “Peningkatan Kualitas Pembuatan Visum et Repertum (VeR) Kecelakaan Rumah Sakit

The first part of the course covers the basic concepts of algebra, including the properties of real numbers, the operations of addition, subtraction, multiplication, and division, and the use of exponents and radicals. The second part of the course covers the basic concepts of geometry, including the properties of lines, angles, triangles, and polygons, and the use of area and volume formulas. The third part of the course covers the basic concepts of trigonometry, including the properties of trigonometric functions, the use of trigonometric identities, and the solution of triangles. The fourth part of the course covers the basic concepts of calculus, including the use of derivatives and integrals to solve problems.

The course is designed to provide a solid foundation in mathematics for students who are interested in pursuing a career in science, engineering, or business. The course is taught in a lecture format, with the instructor providing explanations and examples of the concepts being discussed. Students are expected to participate actively in class and to complete assignments and exams on a regular basis. The course is graded on a scale of 0 to 100, with a passing grade of 60 or higher. The course is required for all students who are majoring in mathematics or physics.

The course is taught by Professor John Doe, who has a Ph.D. in Mathematics from the University of California, Berkeley. He has been teaching mathematics for over 20 years and has a reputation for being a clear and effective instructor. The course is held in the Mathematics Building, Room 101, on the campus of the University of California, Berkeley. The course is held on Tuesdays and Thursdays, from 10:00 AM to 12:00 PM. The course is open to all students who are interested in learning mathematics.

Kesamaan dari penelitian yang dilakukan Herkutanto dengan yang dilakukan oleh penulis adalah instrumen penelitian berupa tabel penilaian Visum et Repertum berdasar skor masing-masing variabel dan cara menilai kualitas pembuatan Visum et Repertum.

Perbedaannya adalah pada penelitian Herkutanto menggunakan studi eksperimental dengan desain *before-and-after test*, sedangkan pada penelitian