

**THE POLITICAL-ECONOMIC IMPLICATIONS OF BALI
NINE'S DEATH PENALTY 2015 TOWARDS THE
BILATERAL RELATIONSHIP BETWEEN INDONESIA-
AUSTRALIA**

UNDERGRADUATE THESIS



Written by:

Indi Mukti Haryandini

20120510431

**DEPARTMENT OF INTERNATIONAL PROGRAM OF
INTERNATIONAL RELATIONS
FACULTY OF SOCIAL AND POLITICAL SCIENCE
UNIVERSITAS MUHAMMADIYAH YOGYAKARTA**

2016

**THE POLITICAL-ECONOMIC IMPLICATIONS OF BALI
NINE'S DEATH PENALTY 2015 TOWARDS THE
BILATERAL RELATIONSHIP BETWEEN INDONESIA-
AUSTRALIA**

**Submitted as Partial Fulfillment of the Requirements for the Attainment of
the Degree of Sarjana Ilmu Politik (S.IP) in International Program of
International Relations Department, Faculty of Social and Political Sciences,
Universitas Muhammadiyah Yogyakarta**

UNDERGRADUATE THESIS



Written by:

Indi Mukti Haryandini

20120510431

Advisor:

Ade Marup Wirasenjaya, S.IP., M.A.

**INTERNATIONAL PROGRAM OF INTERNATIONAL RELATIONS
FACULTY OF SOCIAL AND POLITICAL SCIENCE
UNIVERSITAS MUHAMMADIYAH YOGYAKARTA**

2016

UNDERGRADUATE THESIS
THE POLITICAL-ECONOMIC IMPLICATIONS OF BALI
NINE'S DEATH PENALTY 2015 TOWARDS THE
BILATERAL RELATIONSHIP BETWEEN INDONESIA-
AUSTRALIA

Submitted as Partial Fulfillment of the Requirements for the Attainment of the
Degree of Sarjana Ilmu Politik (S.IP) in International Program of International
Relations Department, Faculty of Social and Political Sciences,
Universitas Muhammadiyah Yogyakarta

Written by:

Indi Mukti Haryandini

20120510431

Advisor:

Ade Marup Wirasenjaya, S.IP., M.A.

INTERNATIONAL PROGRAM OF INTERNATIONAL RELATIONS
FACULTY OF SOCIAL AND POLITICAL SCIENCE
UNIVERSITAS MUHAMMADIYAH YOGYAKARTA

2016

ENDORSEMENT PAGE

This Undergraduate Thesis Entitled:

THE POLITICAL-ECONOMIC IMPLICATIONS OF BALI NINE'S DEATH PENALTY 2015 TOWARDS THE BILATERAL RELATIONSHIP BETWEEN INDONESIA-AUSTRALIA

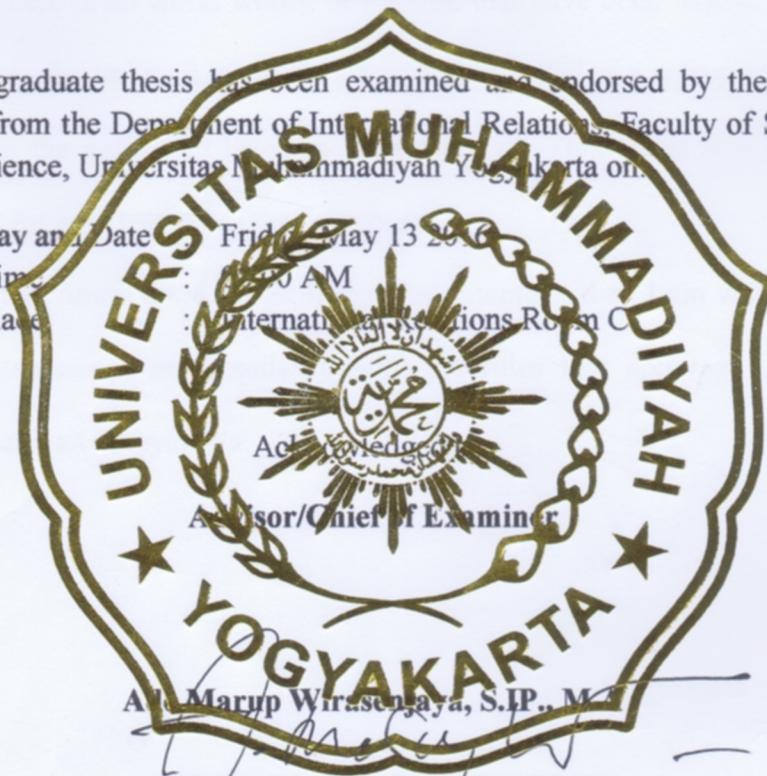


Indi Mukti Haryandini

20120510431

This undergraduate thesis has been examined and endorsed by the board of examiners from the Department of International Relations, Faculty of Social and Political Science, Universitas Muhammadiyah Yogyakarta on:

Day and Date : Friday, May 13 2016
Time : 09:00 AM
Place : International Relations Room C



Ali Marup Wirasengaya, S.IP., M.Si

NIK. 19721017200004 163 064

Examier I

**Wahyuni Kartikasari, SIP, ST,
M.Si**

NIK. 19700616199904 163 061



Examiner II

Drs. Husni Amriyanto, M.Si

NIK. 19660426199409 163 027

STATEMENT OF ORIGINALITY

Hereby I declare and certify that my undergraduate thesis is original. The intellectual content of this undergraduate thesis is the product of my own work and that all the assistance received in preparing this thesis and sources has been acknowledged.

There is no work, words, or opinion that have been written or published by other people, unless it is clearly stated and included as a reference in the script to mention the name and listed in the references. This thesis also has not been submitted for any degree or other purposes.

If in future there is untruth in this statement, then I am willing to accept academic sanctions in accordance with the rules that apply at University of Muhammadiyah Yogyakarta.

Yogyakarta, May 15 2016

Indi Mukti Haryandini

MOTTO

Be the change that you wish to see in the world –

Mahatma Gandhi

Be as you wish to seem – *Socrates*

Setiap orang akan mengajari kita sesuatu – *Ibu*

You can do it, if you think you can – *Indi Mukti H*

ACKNOWLEDGMENT

I would like to extend my deep gratitude to:

1. Head of Universitas Muhammadiyah Yogyakarta, Prof. Dr. Bambang Cipto., M.A.
2. Dean of Social and Political Sciences Faculty of Universitas Muhammadiyah Yogyakarta, Dr. Ali Muhammad., MA.
3. Chief of International Relations Department of Universitas Muhammadiyah Yogyakarta, Dr. Nur Azizah., M.Si.
4. My Advisor and Chief of Examiner, Ade Marup Wirasenjaya, S.IP., M.A. Thank you for the suggestion, enlightenment, support, and time that you gave to me during this undergraduate thesis project.
5. Wahyuni Kartikasari, SIP, ST, M.Si as my first examiner. Thank you for your critics and suggestions during this undergraduate thesis project.
6. Drs. Husni Amriyanto, M.Si as my second examiner. Thank you for your critics and suggestions during this undergraduate thesis project.
7. Mrs. Rina, my advisor from PPB who had helped me to check the grammar. Thanks for the advices during this undergraduate thesis project.
8. To all lecturers in International Program of International Relations Department – UMY who had taught and shared a lot of knowledge to me.
9. The executive Secretary of International Program of International Relations, Mrs. Sri Suharti (Bu Atik). Thank you very much for all the guidance, help, and support.

10. My grandmother, Eyang who had passed away on 9 March 2016, This is for you eyang, thank you eyang for everything. I miss you, Hopefully you know that i have finish this and i hope you will proud of me eyang.
11. My adorable family, Ibu, my everything, as the most influential people in my life.Bapak,mbak Ines,ade Intan, thank you for your love,support,prays, attention, that you gave to me everytime. I hope i can make you proud.
12. Sudiarto's Family thank you for the supports, love, and happiness. so grateful i can be a part of this family.
13. My partner in everthing, Daldi Yamanda, Thank you so much for being my boyfriend,my best friend,my good listener, and sometimes like my brother. Thank you for your love,support,pray and advice. Let's grow together.
14. My partner in crime and rantau friends, Girls in the city, Indani,Niken,Ica, thank you for your support, silyness,and wonderful time in this town. Let's be shine like a diamond in the stars.
15. My lovely friends in High School, Tidak Untuk Gossip, thank you girls for your support,advices,and new informations. May we have a bright life girls.
16. My best friends in college life, Dara, Papap, Karin, Teri, Toya, Arif, Rilo, Rahmat, Reza,Wahyu.
17. To all my friends in IPIREL 2012, especially from class of Multinational Corporations and International Business. Thanks for the cooperation and always being nice friends
18. To all my friends who are already help and support me, who I cannot mention one by one.

| | |
|-------------------------------------------------------------------------|-----------|
| CHAPTER I INTRODUCTION..... | 2 |
| A. Background | 2 |
| B. Research Questions | 7 |
| C. Theory | 7 |
| 1. Complex Interdependence Theory | 7 |
| 2. Sovereignty theory | 9 |
| D. Methods | 9 |
| E. Hypothesis..... | 10 |
| F. Range of research..... | 10 |
| G. System of Writing | 10 |
| H. Purposes of Research | 11 |
| CHAPTER II POLITICAL-ECONOMIC RELATION BETWEEN | |
| INDONESIA-AUSTRALIA | 12 |
| A. Historical relationship Indonesia-Australia..... | 12 |
| B. The political relation between Indonesia-Australia | 18 |
| C. The economic relation between Indonesia-Australia..... | 24 |
| CHAPTER III POLITICAL RESPONS OF AUSTRALIA- INDONESIA | |
| TOWARD BALI NINE AFFAIR 2015 | 29 |
| A. The Reaction of Australia Government towards the Death Penalty | 29 |
| B. The reaction of Indonesia government towards the death penalty..... | 40 |
| CHAPTER IV THE FUTURE OF INDONESIA-AUSTRALIA | |
| RELATIONSHIP AFTER DEATH PENALTY | 44 |
| A. Rebuilding Bilateral Relationship..... | 44 |
| B. Toward Mutual Relation | 48 |

| | |
|-----------------------------------------|-----------|
| C. New approach in foreign policy | 61 |
| REFERENCES..... | 67 |

LIST OF TABLE

| | |
|-----------------------------------------------------------------------------|----|
| Table 3.1 Government Responses To The Execution of Australia Overseas | 34 |
| Table 3.2 Diplomatic Relations with Indonesia..... | 35 |
| Table 3.3 Public Response to Executions | 36 |
| Table 3.4 The Death Penalty for Drugs Trafficking | 37 |
| Table 3.5 The Death Penalty for Drug Trafficking..... | 38 |
| Table 3.6 Abolition of The Death Penalty Internationally..... | 39 |
| Table 4.7 Australia Industry Export to Indonesia..... | 50 |
| Table 4.8 Australian Live Cattle Exports By Destination Calendar Year | 51 |
| Table 4.9 Indonesia Industry Export to Australia..... | 54 |

LIST OF FIGURE

Figure 2.1 Map of Indonesia and Australia..... 12

ABSTRACT

This study tries to explain the relationship between Indonesia and Australia after the death penalty towards two citizen of Australia, Andrew Chan and Myuran Sukumaran. This study also show how the reaction of the citizen of each country ,there are a group who pro and against about the death penalty. Because of this case the cooperation between two countries became pause and relationship between Indonesia and Australia became worse.

The attitude of Australia who against with this penalty is discord with the concept of sovereignty in Internationl relation study. Australian attitudes to Indonesia assessed they not respect the sovereignty and laws in Indonesia. Furthermore the theory of complex interdepende shows the cooperation between Indonesia and Australia.

Indonesia and Australia are need each other to fulfill their national interest. Hence both countries could be establish good relation again. This issue could not stop the relationship between two countries.

Keywords :Political, Economic, Implication, Bilateral Relationship, Death Penalty, Australia, Indonesia