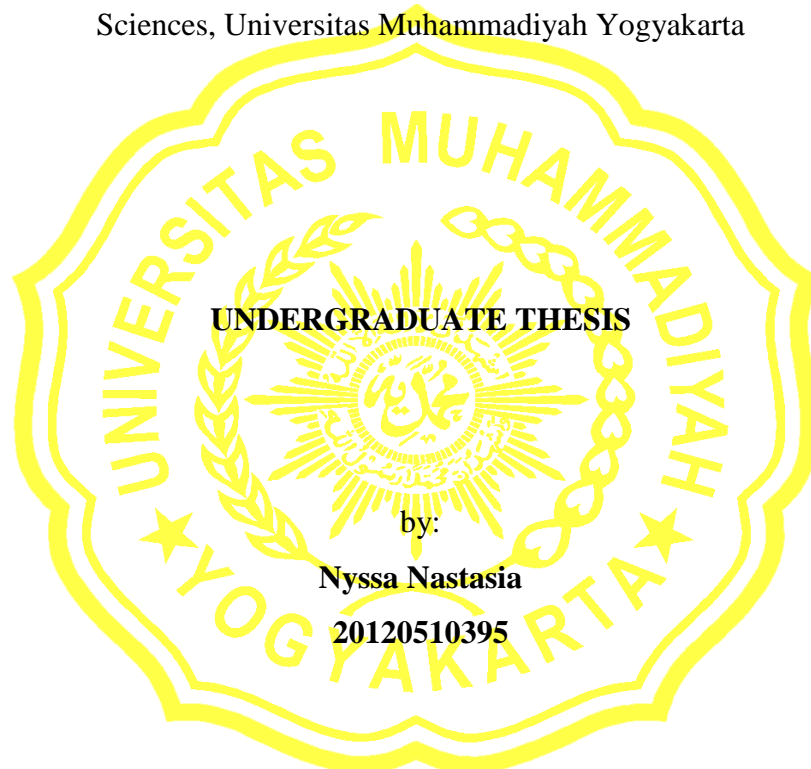


**THE IMPACT OF U.S. INTERNATIONAL MILITARY CAMPAIGN
“WAR ON TERROR” ON THE PAKISTANI CIVILIANS (A CASE
STUDY : DRONES ATTACK IN PAKISTAN 2004 – 2014)**

Presented to fulfill the requirements for achieving the bachelor degree of
Department of International Relations (S.IP), Faculty of Social and Political
Sciences, Universitas Muhammadiyah Yogyakarta



Advisor:

Drs. Husni Amriyanto Putra, M.Si.

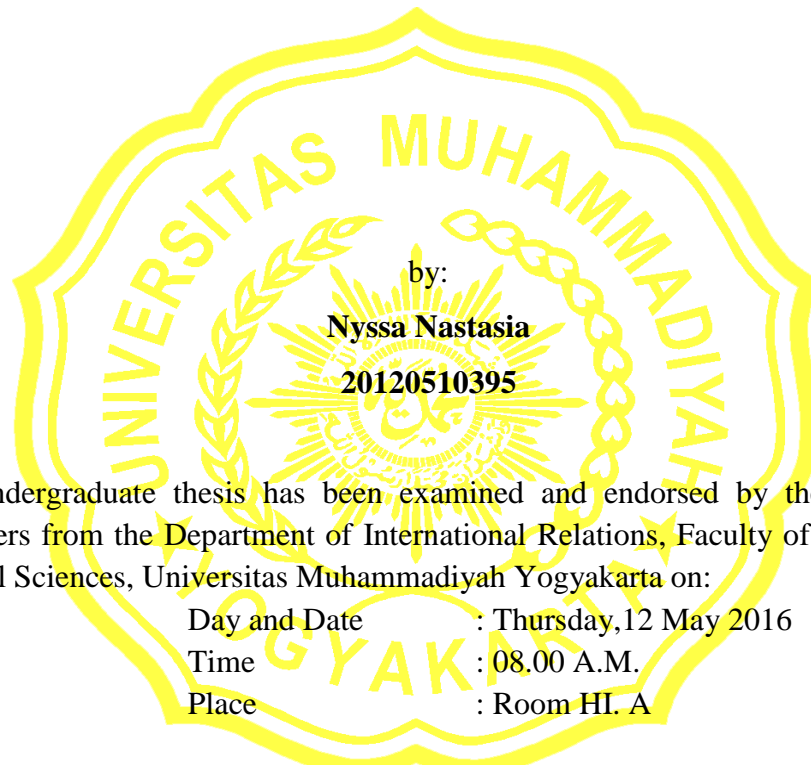
**INTERNATIONAL PROGRAM OF INTERNATIONAL RELATIONS
FACULTY OF SOCIAL AND POLITICAL SCIENCES
UNIVERSITAS MUHAMMADIYAH YOGYAKARTA**

2016

ENDORSEMENT PAGE

This Undergraduate Thesis is Entitled:

**THE IMPACT OF US INTERNATIONAL MILITARY CAMPAIGN “WAR
ON TERROR” ON THE PAKISTANI CIVILIANS (A CASE STUDY :
DRONES ATTACK IN PAKISTAN 2004 – 2014)**



This undergraduate thesis has been examined and endorsed by the board of examiners from the Department of International Relations, Faculty of Social and Political Sciences, Universitas Muhammadiyah Yogyakarta on:

Day and Date : Thursday, 12 May 2016
Time : 08.00 A.M.
Place : Room HI. A

**Acknowledged by:
Advisor**

Drs. Husni Amriyanto Putra, M.Si.
NIK : 19690301199406163026

Examiner I

Examiner II

Dr. Nur Azizah, M.Si
NIK : 19621212198712163004

Ade Marup Wirasenjaya, S.IP., M.A.
NIK : 19721017200004163064

STATEMENT OF ORIGINALITY

I hereby declare that my undergraduate thesis is original and has not been asked to get an undergraduate academic degree at Universitas Muhammadiyah Yogyakarta, and/or at other universities.

In this paper there is no work or opinions that have been written or published by other people, unless it is clearly written and included as a reference in the script to mention the name and listed in the references.

If in future there is untruth in this statement, then I am willing to accept academic sanctions in accordance with the rules that is applied at Universitas Muhammadiyah Yogyakarta.

Yogyakarta, 12 May 2016

Nyssa Nastasia

DEDICATION PAGE

بِسْمِ اللَّهِ الرَّحْمَنِ الرَّحِيمِ

I dedicate this undergraduate thesis to both my parents. They are the cure in my illness and the happiness in my sorrow. I can never return what they have given me all this time. However, their happiness has been my top priority. And I dedicate this undergraduate thesis in the hope of giving a little happiness to my parents, Bapak Arif Sutarto and Ibu Zazun Widiastuti.

MOTTO

“Four things support the world: the learning of the wise, the justice of the great, the prayers of the good, and the valor of the brave”

Prophet Muhammad SAW

Seek (beneficial) knowledge, because seeking it for the sake of Allah SWT is a worship. And knowing it makes you more God-fearing; and searching for it is jihad, teaching it to those who do not know is charity, reviewing and learning it more is like tasbeeh. Through knowledge Allaah will be known and worshiped.”

Ibn Taymiyyah

“No matter how busy you may think you are, you must find time for reading, or surrender yourself to self-chosen ignorance.”

Atwood H. Townsend

“It does not matter where you go and what you study, what matters most is what you share with yourself and the world.”

Santosh Kalwar

ACKNOWLEDGEMENT

Assalamualaikum Wr. Wb.

Praise and gratitude to Allah SWT for all the blessings, favors, and gifts that have been given, so that the writer can finish the thesis with title "**The Impact of U.S. International Military Campaign “War on Terror” on the Pakistani Civilians (A Case Study : Drones Attack in Pakistan 2004 – 2014)**". This thesis is submitted to fulfill the requirements for achieving the bachelor degree of Political Science in International Relations Department, Faculty of Social and Political Sciences, Universitas Muhammadiyah Yogyakarta, as well as the application of the theories that the writer get during the college time. The acknowledgement is dedicated to all those who have contributed in the process of study and writing of this thesis, in particular to:

1. Allah SWT. The One and Only. The most Beneficent and the most Merciful. Thank You for everything that has been given to me and my family. I am and will always be grateful for all the blessings that has been bestowed to me.
2. Prophet Muhammad SAW. Thank you for all the guidance and teaching.
3. My parents, Bapak Arif Sutarto and Ibu Zazun Widiastuti. The greatest parents in the whole world. For all that has been achieved in my life, I couldn't do it without the material and non-material support of my parents.
4. My two little sisters, Nadya Novitasari and Ayesha Margalla Putri. Thank you for all the support that has been given during the making of this undergraduate thesis.
5. My grandparents and my cousins, thank you for all the support in the making of this undergraduate thesis.
6. Drs. Husni Amriyanto Putra, M.Si., as the advisor of my undergraduate thesis. Thank you for all the time, suggestion, guidance and criticism.
7. Prof. Dr. Bambang Cipto, M.A., as the Rector of Universitas Muhammadiyah Yogyakarta.

8. Dr. Ali Muhammad, M.A., as the Dean of Faculty of Social and Political Sciences, Universitas Muhammadiyah Yogyakarta.
9. Dr. Nur Azizah M.Si, as the Head of International Relations, Universitas Muhammadiyah Yogyakarta and my first examiner in this undergraduate thesis.
10. Dr. Sidik Jatmika, M.Si., as the examiner on undergraduate thesis proposal examination.
11. Grace Lestariana W., S.IP, M.Si., as the examiner on my undergraduate thesis proposal examination.
12. Ade Marup Wirasenjaya, S.IP., M.A., as the second examiner in my undergraduate thesis examination.
13. Miss Lanoke Intan Paradita, S.S, as my language consultant. Thank you for helping me in correcting all the writing system and grammar in this undergraduate thesis. Thank you also for being so co-operative.
14. Bapak Jumari that has been patient in assisting me in the administration process of this undergraduate thesis.
15. Bapak Waluyo that has assist me in guiding the administration of the examination process.
16. Bapak Ayub that has assist me in the process of administration of the undergraduate thesis examination.
17. All my friends in IPIREL batch 2012 especially class IPIREL B 2012. Thank you Richo for all the useful information that has help me in completing this undergradute thesis. Hope we will all meet again someday in a better place. Amin.
18. All my best friends in my UUM batch (Siti, Novan, Syifa, Baiq Syahrika, Veda, Tyas), I couldn't achieve this without the support of all of you.
19. All of my friends in Student English Activity (SEA) UMY especially in Public Relations Department. Kak Ahmad Muhammad, Kak Dhiny, Niar, Lyna, Rangga, Rezky, Fatneza Risnanda, Farras and all my others that I

can not mention one by one. Thank you for all the support and happiness that has been given to me.

20. All my friends in Self Access Center UMY, (Miss Uke, Miss Fiqha, Miss Wuri, Bu Wasilah, Mbak Artta, Mbak Una, Husnil, Jofi, Veda, Jen, Hafidz, Akbar, Mas Fatah, Olla, Nanda, Fitri, Mbak Galuh, Fajar, Merisa, Flory and all the others staff and facilitators that I can not mention one by one). Thank you for all the joy and support.
21. All my friends in English Cafe Yogyakarta. Thank you to all the english tutor and staff in English Cafe that has support me throughout.
22. All my friends in KKN International UMY batch 5. Thank you for all the warm welcome and joyful feeling that has been felt all this time.
23. All the staff and Head of MIP (Magister Ilmu Pemerintahan) UMY for all the understanding and support that has been given to me. Especially to Pak Sofyan, Riska, Mas Edo and Bu Arin.
24. Thank you to my soulmate, Rizki Tegar S., that has been listening to my lamentation and has supported me all this time.

Because of the help and suggestion from these stakeholders, this undergraduate thesis can be resolved properly. The writer hopes that this undergraduate thesis can be very useful in the future. Critics and also suggestions are expected to develop more this undergraduate thesis.

Thank You

Wassalamualaikum, Wr. Wb.

Yogyakarta, 12 May 2016

Nyssa Nastasia

ABSTRACT

This undergraduate thesis on the impacts of U.S. International Military Campaign towards the Pakistani civilians with the case study of drones strikes in Pakistan from the year 2004 until 2014 aims to find out the impacts of drones strikes in Pakistan with regard to the humanity and psychological aspect of the Pakistani civilians. This research uses qualitative method from which data is collected from secondary sources such as books, news and journals. There are two framework used in this paper and that is the human security concept and a psychological theory of cognitive dissonance. The result of the research shows that not only the lives of the Pakistani civilians are lost but their humanity aspects such as economic, health, food, community are also affected in a negative way. The psychology of the Pakistani civilians are also affected in a negative way and this can lead to an increase of anti-American sentiment and may also increase terrorism.

Keywords: War on Terror, Drones Strikes, Pakistani Civilians, Humanity, Psychology of the Pakistani Civilians

TABLE OF CONTENTS

TITLE PAGE	i
ENDORSEMENT PAGE	ii
STATEMENT OF ORIGINALITY	iii
DEDICATION PAGE	iv
MOTTO	v
ACKNOWLEDGEMENT	vi
ABSTRACT	ix
TABLE OF CONTENTS	x
LIST OF FIGURES	xii
LIST OF TABLES	xiii
CHAPTER I : INTRODUCTION	1
A. The Reason of Title Selection	1
B. Background of the Research.....	1
C. Purposes of Writing	6
D. Research Question.....	7
E. Theoretical Framework.....	7
1. Human Security Concept	7
2. Theory of Cognitive Dissonance	10
F. Hypothesis	12
G. Scope of Research	13
H. Method of Research	13
I. System of Writing	13
CHAPTER II : U.S. DRONES STRIKES IN PAKISTAN	15
A. General Description of U.S. International Military Campaign “War on Terror”	15
B. Types of Drones	18
C. Objectives of the Drones Strikes	21

D. General Description of the FATA region (where the strikes took place)	24
1. The Northern Region	24
2. The Central Region	24
3. The Southern Region	25
4. Terrain.....	25
5. Climate.....	26
E. Reports on the Drones Strikes in Pakistan from 2004 until 2014.....	26
CHAPTER III : THE IMPACTS OF DRONES STRIKES IN HUMAN SECURITY SECTOR.....	33
A. The Failure of U.S. in incorporating Human Security in Drones Strikes Military Campaign	35
B. Condition of Threats in FATA region	36
C. Human Insecurity in FATA region.....	37
1. Economic Aspect	38
2. Food Aspect	39
3. Health Aspect.....	40
4. Environmental Aspect.....	41
5. Personal Aspect.....	42
6. Community Aspect	43
7. Political Aspect	43
D. Response of International Regime	45
CHAPTER IV : IMPACTS OF DRONES STRIKES TOWARDS THE PSYCHOLOGY OF THE PAKISTANI CIVILIANS	47
A. Escalation of anti – Americanism in FATA region.....	47
B. Terrorism post first U.S. Drones Strikes	52
CONCLUSION.....	55
REFERENCES	57

LIST OF FIGURES

i.	Figure 1.1	11
ii.	Figure 1.2	27
iii.	Figure 1.3	28
iv.	Figure 1.4	29
v.	Figure 1.5	30
vi.	Figure 1.6	51
vii.	Figure 1.7	53

LIST OF TABLES

i.	Table 1.1.....	22
ii.	Table 1.2.....	31
iii.	Table 1.3.....	50