THE ROLE OF ORGANIZATION OF ISLAMIC COOPERATION (OIC) TO TACKLE DISCRIMINATION AGAINST UIGHUR MUSLIMS BY THE CHINESE GOVERNMENT IN XINJIANG

THESIS



NURUL INDAH DALILLAH

20180510333

DEPARTMENT OF INTERNATIONAL RELATIONS FACULTY OF SOCIAL AND POLITICAL SCIENCE

MUHAMMADIYAH UNIVERSITY YOGYAKARTA

2022

TITLE PAGE

The Role of Organization of Islamic Coorperation (OIC) to Tackle Discrimination Against Uighur Muslims by The Chinese Government in Xinjiang

UNDERGRADUTE THESIS

Submitted as the Requirements forAttainment of the Degree for Bachelor Political Science (S.IP) In International Relations Department Faculty of Social and Political Science University Muhammadiyah Yogyakarta

Written by:

NURUL INDAH DALILLAH

20180510333

Supervisor:

Dr. Sugito, S.IP.,M.Si.

DEPARTMENT OF INTERNATIONAL RELATIONS FACULTY OF SOCIAL AND POLITICAL SCIENCE MUHAMMADIYAH UNIVERSITY YOGYAKARTA 2022

STATEMENT OF ORIGINALITY

I hereby declare that my Journal "The Role of Organization of Islamic Coorperation (OIC) to Tackle Discrimination Against Uighur Muslims by The Chinese Government in Xinjiang" is original and has never been submitted for a bachelor's degree, either at the Muhammadiyah University of Yogyakarta or other universities.

In this journal, the author does not contain the work, ideas and opinions of others, unless it is clearly written that the references are included in the thesis with the name mentioned and the bibliography included.

I make this statement in truth and if in the future it is found to be untrue with this statement, then the author is willing to accept academic sanctions and protest in accordance with applicable regulations at the University of Muhammadiyah Yogyakarta.

Yogyakarta, 28th March 2022



Nurul Indah Dalillah

QUOTES PAGE

"There is always a Rainbow after a Storm, stay on your way"

"Be like a flower that gives its fragrance even to the hand that has damaged it." - Ali bin Abi Thalib

"Happiness can be found even in the darkest of times if one only remembers to turn on the light."- Albus Dumbledore from 'Harry Potter and the Prisoner of Azkaban'

ACKNOWLEDGEMENT

Praise and gratitude for the presence of Allah Subhanahu wa Ta'ala for all His mercy, guidance and love, because with His permission to write a thesis with entitled "The **Role of Organization of Islamic Coorperation (OIC) to Tackle Discrimination Against Uighur Muslims by The Chinese Government in Xinjiang**"in order to fulfill the requirements to get a Bachelor's degree in Political Science, Study Program International Relations, Faculty of Social and Political Sciences, University of Muhammadiyah Yogyakarta can be completed. Do not forget, may Shalawat and greetings always be poured out to the great lord Muhammad sallallaahu 'alaihi wasallam who has guided mankind by bringing the light of Islam into this world.

It is hoped that this thesis can provide information and be useful for the general public, and then it can also be used for academic purposes in the future. In the preparation of this thesis, the author realizes that there is a lot of cooperation, assistance, guidance, direction and suggestions from many parties. Therefore, the author expresses his gratitude to:

- 1. Mr. Dr. Ir. Gunawan Budiyanto, M.P., as the Chancellor of the University of Muhammadiyah Yogyakarta, who has provided various supporting facilities for the author during his undergraduate education at the University of Muhammadiyah Yogyakarta.
- 2. Dr. Takdir Ali Mukti, S. Sos., M. Si., as the Dean of the Faculty of Social and Political Sciences, University of Muhammadiyah Yogyakarta, who has provided assistance to the author in managing all forms of academic needs at the faculty level.
- 3. Mr. Dr. Sugito, S.IP., M.Si as the head of the International Relations Study Program;

- 4. Mr. Dr. Sugito, S.IP., M.Si as the supervisor in the preparation of the thesis who always provides suggestions and input so that this thesis can be completed properly;
- 5. Mr. M. Faris Al Fadhat, S.IP., M.A, Ph.D_as examiner I who has provided corrections, constructive input for the author in order to achieve the perfection of this thesis.
- 6. Mr. Adde Marup Wirasenjaya, S.IP., M.A as examiner II who has provided corrections, constructive input for the author inorder to achieve the perfection of this thesis.
- 7. All of the Lecturers of the International RelationsStudy Program, Faculty of Social and Political Sciences, University of Muhammadiyah Yogyakarta for the knowledge that has been given while sitting on the lecture bench.
- 8. All staff and staff of the International Relations Study Program, Faculty of Social and Political Sciences, University of Muhammadiyah Yogyakarta for their assistance and cooperation.
- 9. Administrative staff and the International Relations Study Program who participated provided information related to the administration and academic processes and helped the writer to complete the study.
- 10. The whole big family of HI UMY, especially the class of 2018 who has accompanied the author in the process of exchanging views, experiences, and lives.
- 11. IPIRELIANS 2018, especially for Classs L
- 12. To my beloved parents, Mr. Alm. Moh. Suhartono Sahido, SH and Mrs. Hj. Rampia Laamiri, S.Sos., M.MKes. I am very grateful for all the support and prayers that have always been offered to the author from the beginning of the start of this study until the completion of all of the author's obligations at the undergraduate level. If it were not for the support and prayers of the father and mother, the writer would not be able to carry out and complete this study very well.
- 13. Brothers and the whole family of the author Taufhan Bayu Saputra, ST and Taufiq Akhbar Sanjaya, A.md and

the Laamiri family and the Sahido family, thank you for all forms of support that have been given to the author during the author's study period.

14. To Myself Thank you to Nurul Indah Dalillah, for fighting tirelessly until now. Thank you for being successful in both academic and non-academic fields. It's not easy to always balance the time for academic activities and organizational activities inside and outside campus and don't forget to keep taking time for yourself. Hopefully everything that has been passed, especially during the lecture period will be able to bring the author into a much better person and can be a provision for the author to be able to move to the next level more easily. Aamiin.

Thanks also to all those who have helped a lot who cannot be named one by one. May Allah SWT reward you abundantly.

TABLE OF CONTENTS

TITLE PAGEi
ENDORSEMENT PAGE ii
STATEMENT OF ORIGINALITY iii
QUOTES PAGE iv
ACKNOWLEDGEMENTv
TABLE OF CONTENTS viii
Abstractix
INTRODUCTION1
THEORETICAL FRAMEWORK7
RESEARCH METHOD
RESULTS AND DISCUSSION11
The conflict between Uighur Muslims and the Chinese
Government11
The OIC's efforts to deal with Uighur Muslims problems 16
The challenges of OIC in liberating discrimination against Uighur Muslims
CONCLUSION
REFERENCES